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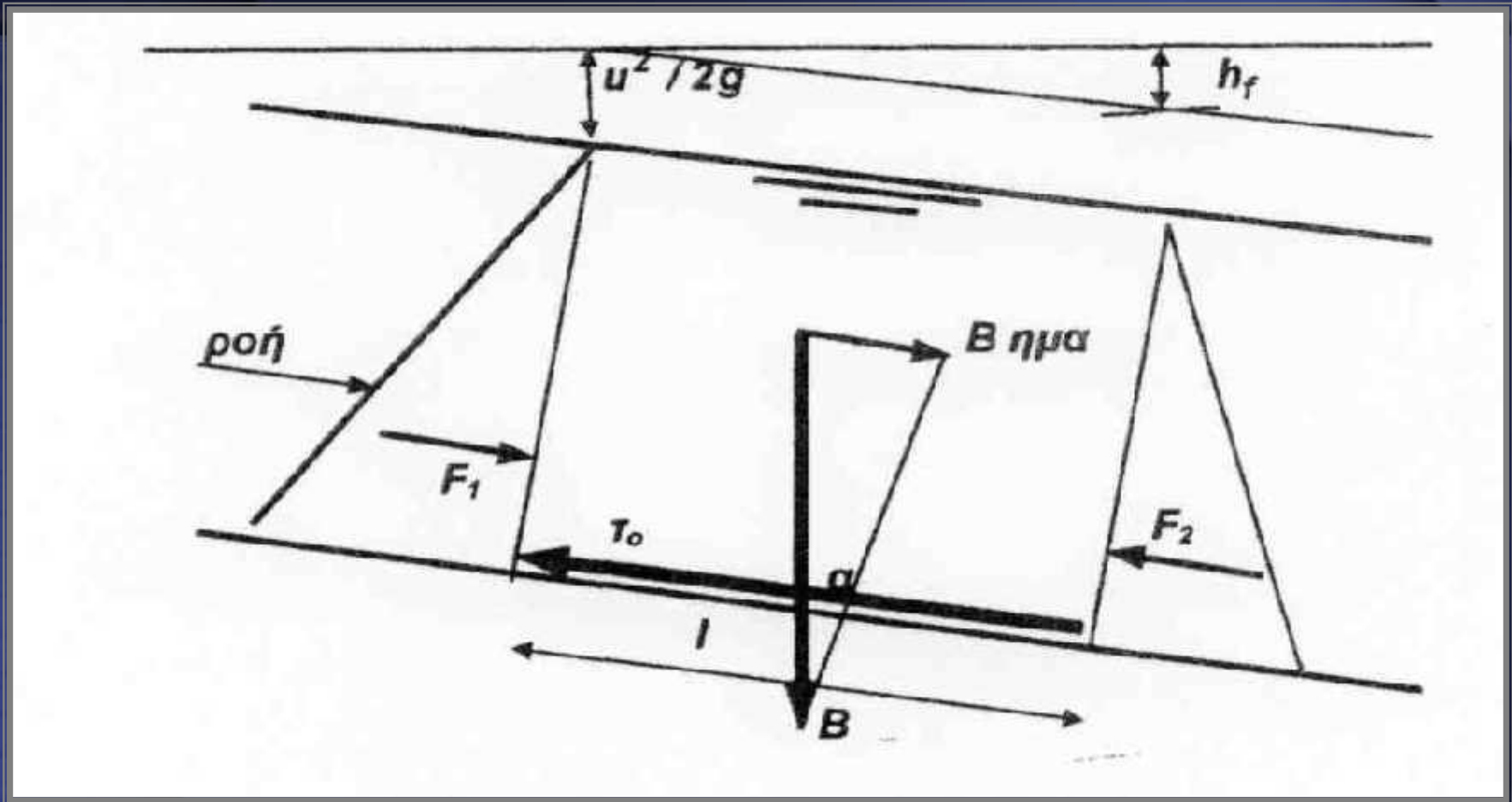
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μ 4.1

μ μ



μ μ ,

$$y - r = \frac{h_f}{I} = S_o = S_f \quad (4.5)$$



μ (4.4)

$$t_0 = \frac{A}{P} \rho g S_o \quad (4.6)$$



μ o μ , μ

$$t_0 = \frac{1}{2} \rho u^2 f \quad (4.7)$$

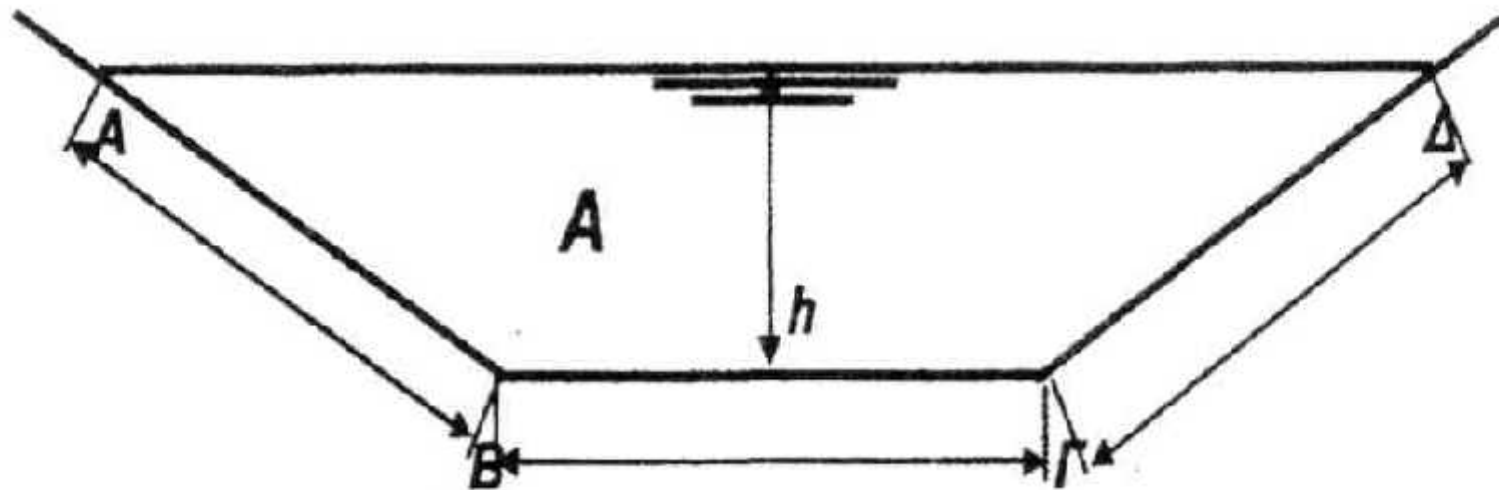
$$\frac{1}{2} \rho u^2 f = \frac{A}{P} \rho g S_0 \quad (4.8)$$

$$u^2 = \frac{2gA}{fP} S_0 = \frac{2g}{f} RS_0 \quad (4.9)$$

$$R = \frac{A}{P} \quad (4.10)$$

μ μ 4.2, R μ (m). μ μ

μ μ μ ,



μ 4.2

μ , μ_R μ
 R

Chezy

$$g^{1/2} = m^{1/2} s^{-1}$$

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f

Reynolds

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k/D

$k(m)$

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Chezy

Reynolds

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k/R

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Reynolds

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4.4

C

C

(4.11) μ

$\mu \mu$

$$C = \left(\frac{2g}{f} \right)^{1/2}$$

Chezy (4.17)

$$C = \frac{23.0 + \frac{0.00155}{S_0} + \frac{1}{n}}{1 + \frac{n}{R^{1/2}} \left(23.0 + \frac{0.00155}{S_0} \right)}$$

Kutter (4.18)

$$C = \frac{R^{1/6}}{n}$$

Manning (4.19)

$$C = \frac{87.0}{1 + m / R^{1/2}}$$

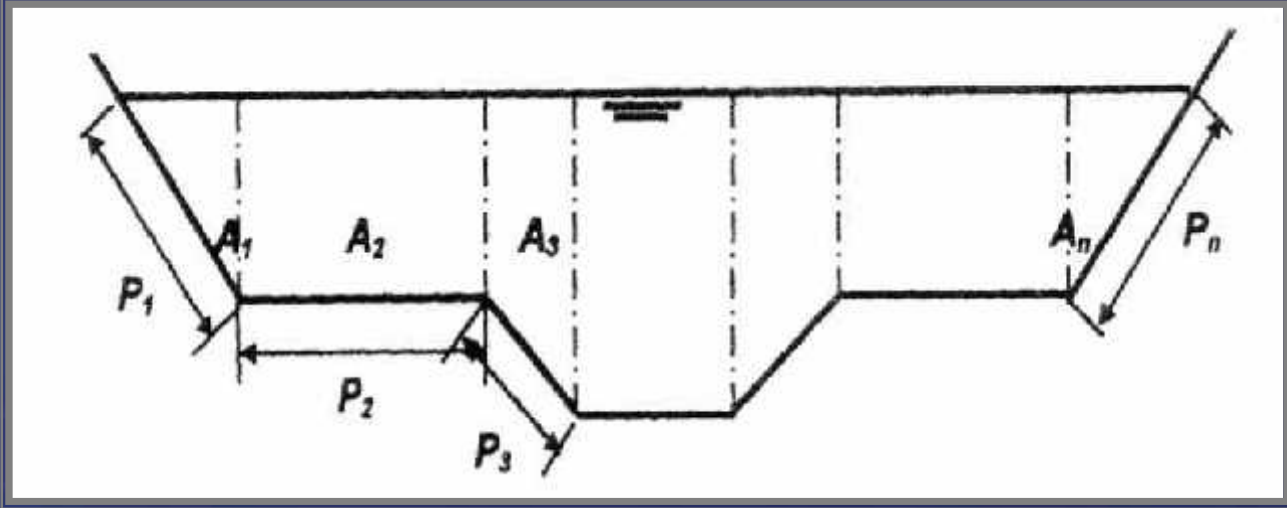
Bazin(4.20)

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4.2. ,
Manning.

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4.3

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μ

μ

μ

Manning

4.3

h_n



$$Q = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 + \dots + Q_n \quad (4.21)$$

$$Q = \frac{A_1}{n_1} R_1^{2/3} S_0^{1/2} + \frac{A_2}{n_2} R_2^{2/3} S_0^{1/2} + \dots + \frac{A_n}{n_n} R_n^{2/3} S_0^{1/2} \quad (4.22)$$

$$R_1 = \frac{A_1}{P_1}, R_2 = \frac{A_2}{P_2}, \dots, R_n = \frac{A_n}{P_n} \quad (4.23)$$

A_i is the area of the i th subchannel. 4.3.

P_i is the wetted perimeter of the i th subchannel. S_0 is the bed slope.