



μ μ

&

&

μμ



3 :

μ  
BERNOULLI

# 3.1

μ

3.1.  
μ

« »

μμ

μμ ,

μ

μ

$u_1$  (m<sup>2</sup>)

μ

$u_2$  (m<sup>2</sup>),

μ

μ

$Q$ (m<sup>3</sup>/s)

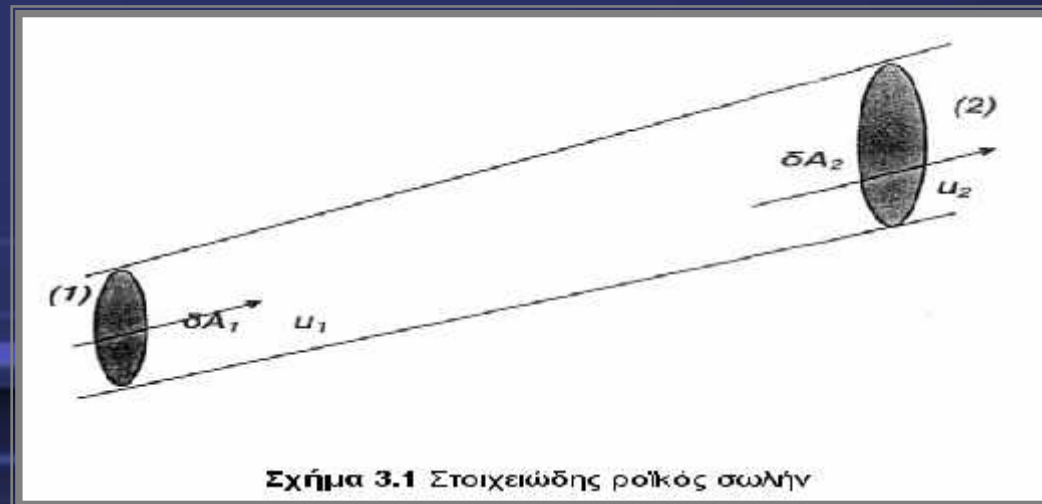
$u_1$

$u_2$

$$Q = u_1 A_1 = u_2 A_2,$$

(3.1)

Q



Σχήμα 3.1 Στοιχειώδης ροϊκός σωλήν

$$Q = U_1 A_1 = U_2 A_2 \quad (3.2)$$

$$U_1 \mu_1 = U_2 \mu_2$$

$$Q = UA = \dot{m} r_{v...} \quad (3.3)$$



$$-\rho g u s u A \hat{\epsilon}_n + p u A - \left( p + \frac{dp}{ds} u s \right) u A = \frac{\rho g u s u A}{g} \frac{du}{dt} \quad (3.4)$$

$$-\rho g \hat{\epsilon}_n - \frac{dp}{ds} = \rho \frac{du}{dt} \quad (3.5)$$

$$\hat{\epsilon}_n = \frac{dz}{ds} \quad (3.6)$$

z

3.2.

t(s)

$$u = \frac{ds}{dt} \quad (3.7)$$

$$\frac{du}{dt} = u \frac{du}{ds} \quad (3.8)$$

(3.5)

$$\dots g \frac{dz}{ds} + \frac{dp}{ds} + \dots u \frac{du}{ds} = 0 \quad (3.9)$$

(3.10)

$$\frac{d}{ds} \left( z + \frac{p}{\dots g} + \frac{udu}{g} \right) = 0$$

$$z + \frac{p}{\rho g} + \frac{u^2}{2g} = \text{constant} = H \quad (3.11)$$

*Bernoulli*

$$gQ, \quad (3.11) \quad \mu$$

$$(\rho g Q) z + (\rho g Q) \frac{p}{\rho g} + (\rho g Q) \frac{u^2}{2g} = \text{constant} \quad (3.12)$$

$$(3.11) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (m) \quad (W).$$

$$(3.11)$$

*H(m).*

# 3.3

Bernoulli,

Bernoulli  
3.3.  
Bernoulli

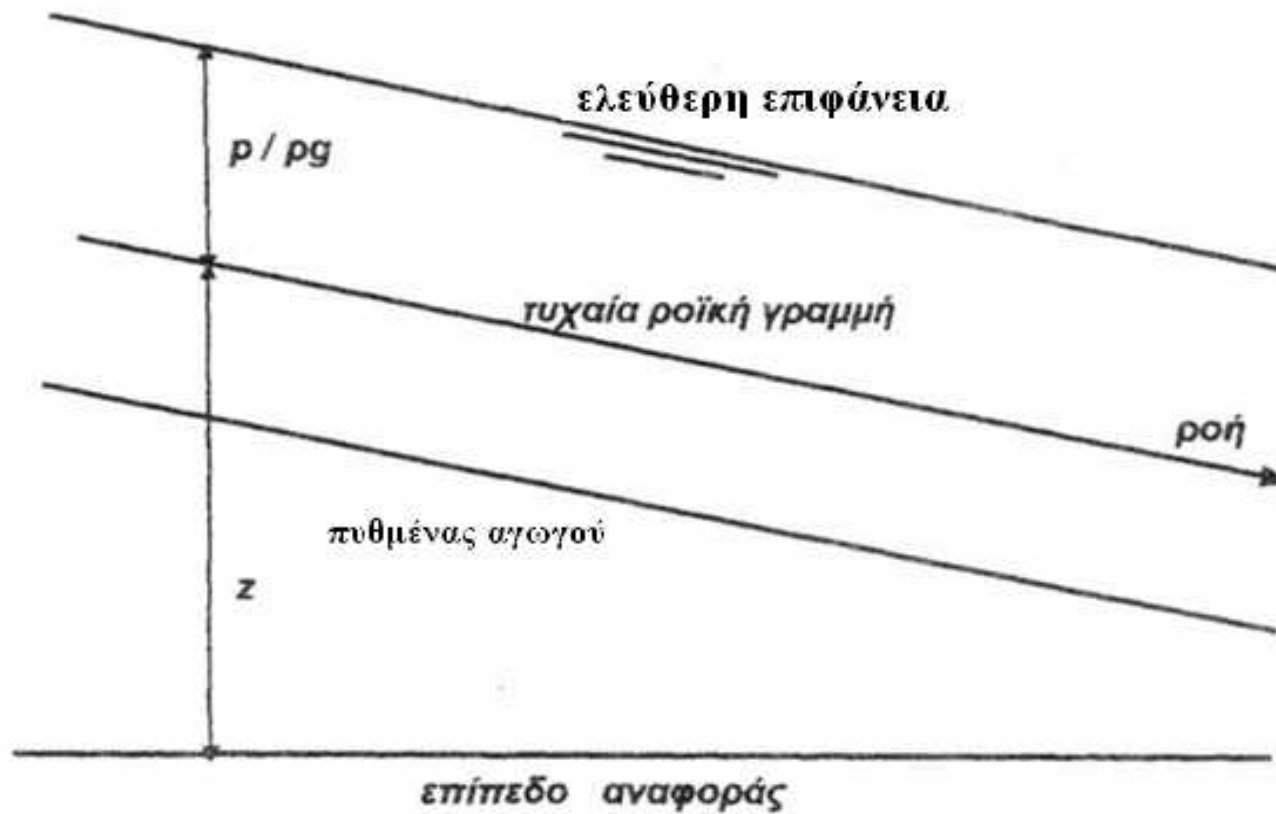
$$\frac{p}{\rho g} + \frac{u^2}{2g} + z =$$

$p/\rho g$  (m)

$z$  (m)

$u^2/2g$  (m)





**Σχήμα 3.3** Υδροστατική πίεση και ύψος από το οριζόντιο επίπεδο

# 3.4

$\mu - \mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu \mu$   
 $\mu$  3.4.

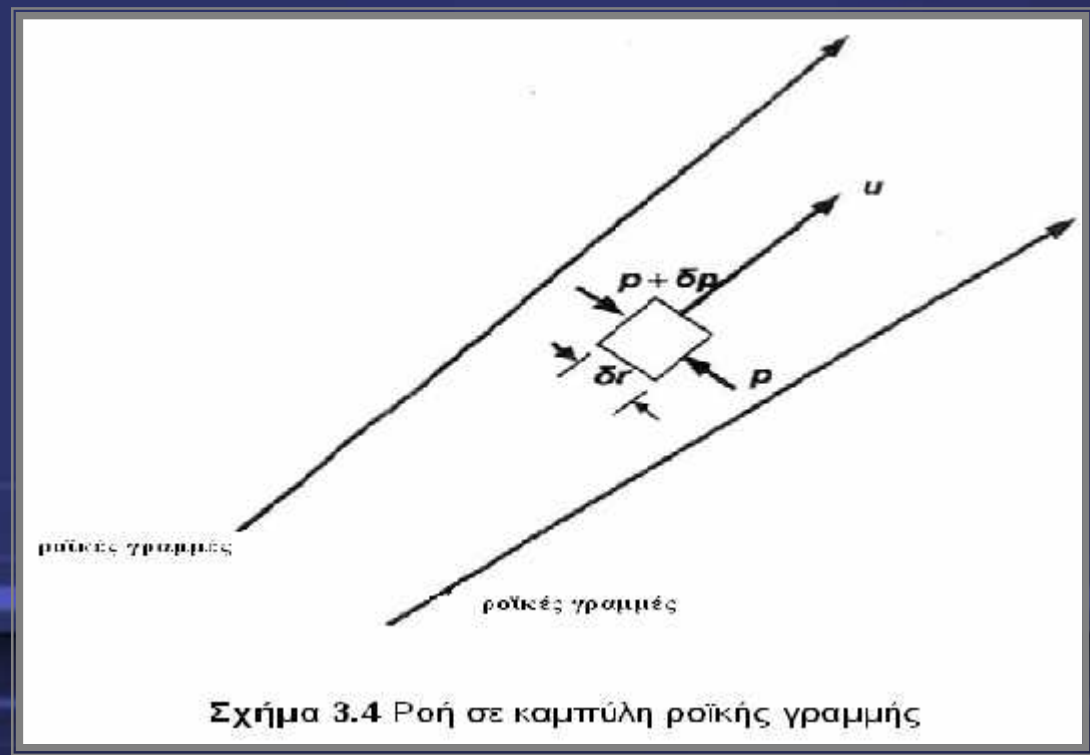
$\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$

$\mu \mu$ ,  
 $\mu$  t

$r(m)$ .

$a(m/s^2)$ ,

$$a = \frac{u^2}{r} \quad (3.13)$$



$\mu F(N)$  ,

$$F = ma = \frac{\rho g}{g} u r u A \frac{u^2}{r} \quad (3.14)$$

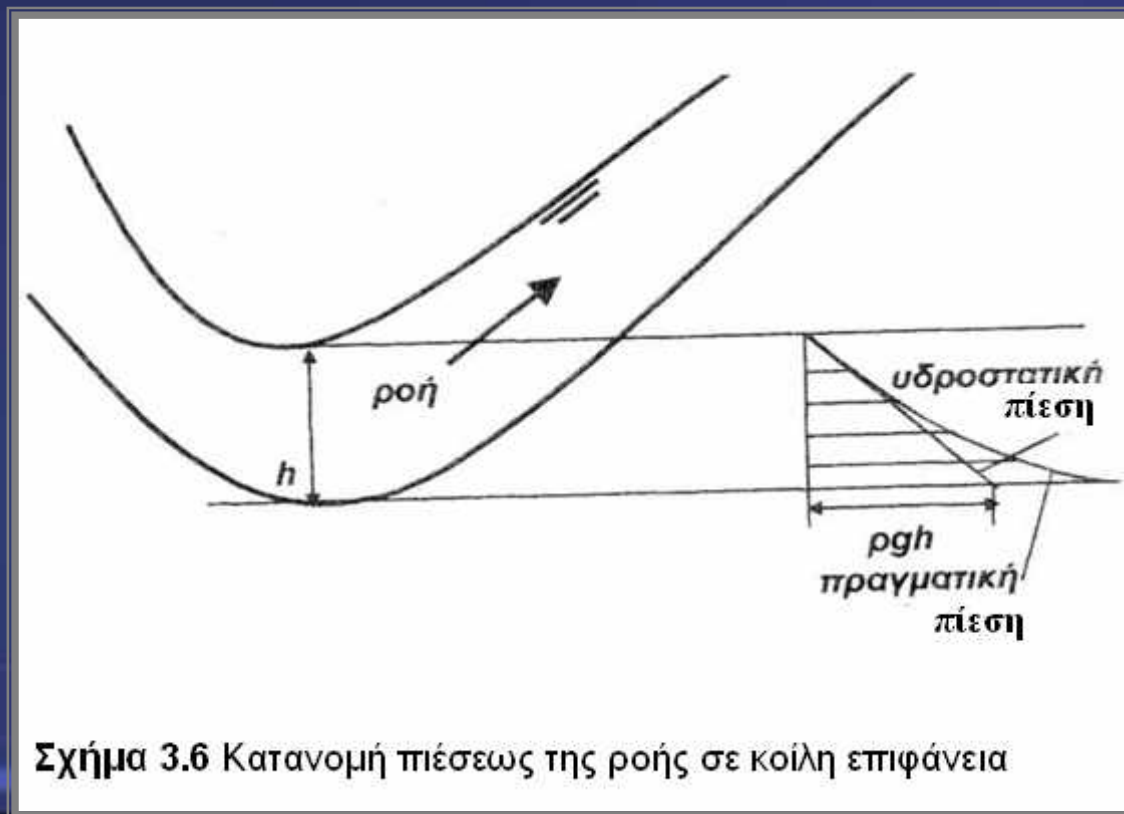
$r$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $F$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $(+ p)$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,

$$(p + u p) u A = p u A + \frac{\rho g}{g} u r u A \frac{u^2}{r} \quad (3.15)$$

$$u p u A = \frac{\rho g}{g} u r u A \frac{u^2}{r} \quad (3.16)$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr} = \frac{\rho g}{g} \frac{u^2}{r} \quad (3.17)$$





Σχήμα 3.6 Κατανομή πίεσεως της ροής σε κοίλη επιφάνεια

3.3,

Bernoulli

$$\rho \left( \frac{p}{\rho} + gz + \frac{u^2}{2} \right) = \text{constant} \quad (3.18)$$

$$\rho \left( \frac{p}{\rho} + gz + \frac{u^2}{2} \right) = \text{constant} \quad (3.18)$$

3.5

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

0.05

$\mu$

0.25

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

,

$\mu$

85.0%

$\mu$

0.6

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

3.7.

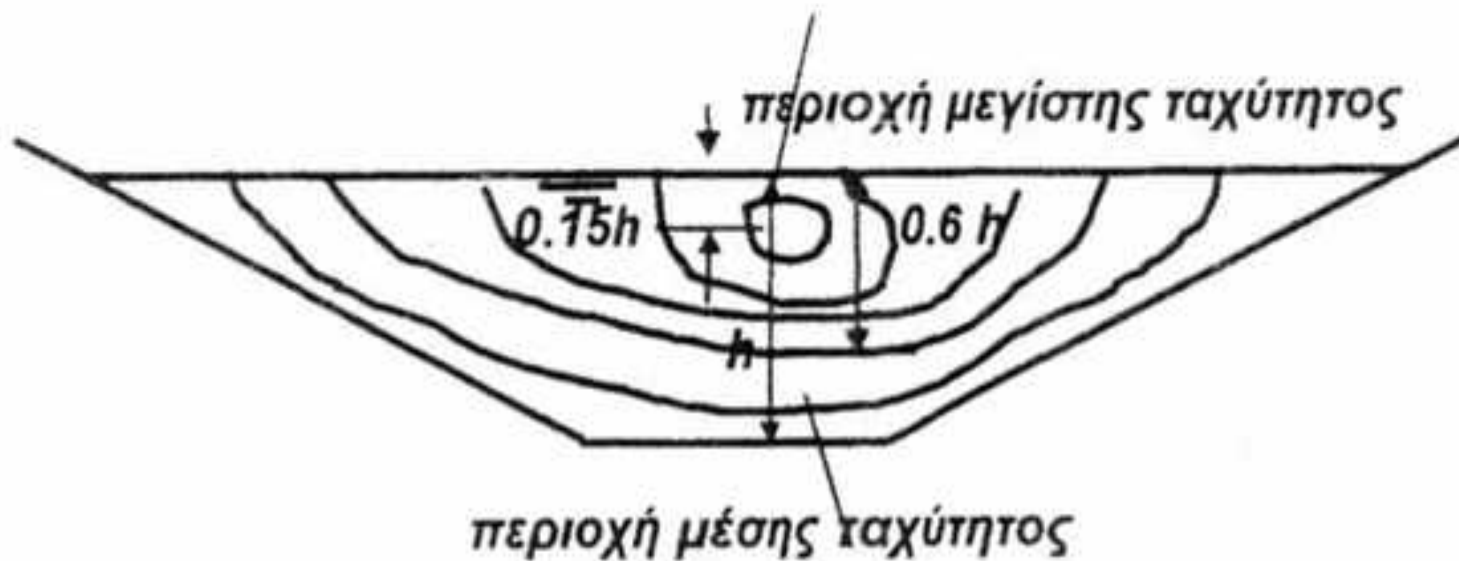
$\mu$

$u^2/2g$

,







Σχήμα 3.7 Κατανομή της ταχύτητας εντός ανοικτού αγωγού  
τραπεζοειδούς διατομής





$$H_{01} = H_{02} + h_f \quad (3.23)$$

$$h_1 + z_1 + a_1 \frac{\overline{u_1^2}}{2g} = h_2 + z_2 + a_2 \frac{\overline{u_2^2}}{2g} + h_f \quad (3.24)$$

$h_f,$

$$S_f = \frac{h_f}{l}$$

(3.25)

$l$  (m)

( )

$S_f$

$$\bar{u}_1 = \bar{u}_2, r_1 = r_2 \quad | \quad r_z \quad h_1 = h_2,$$

(3.26)

(3.23)

$$h_f = z_1 - z_2$$

(3.27)

$(h_1 = h_2).$

$\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$

)  
)  
)

.

$S_f,$

$\mu$  ,

$S_w$

$\mu$   $S_0.$

$\mu -$