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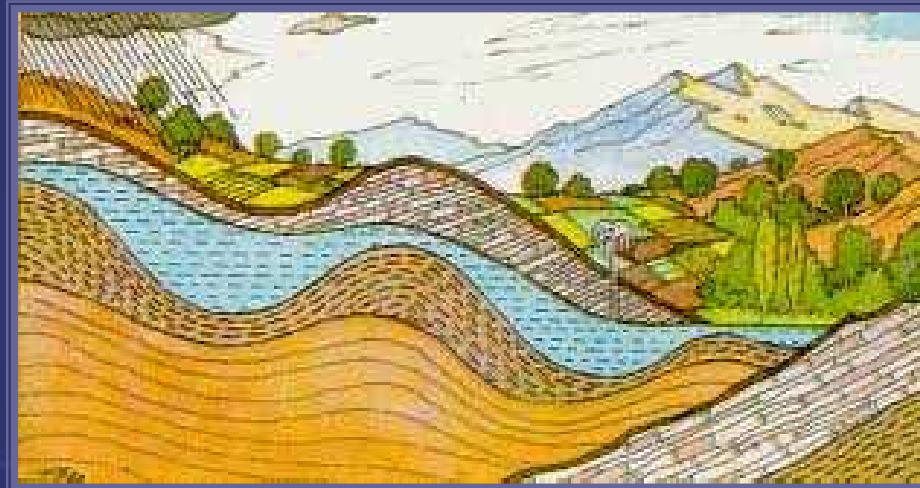
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1979):

(Bear,

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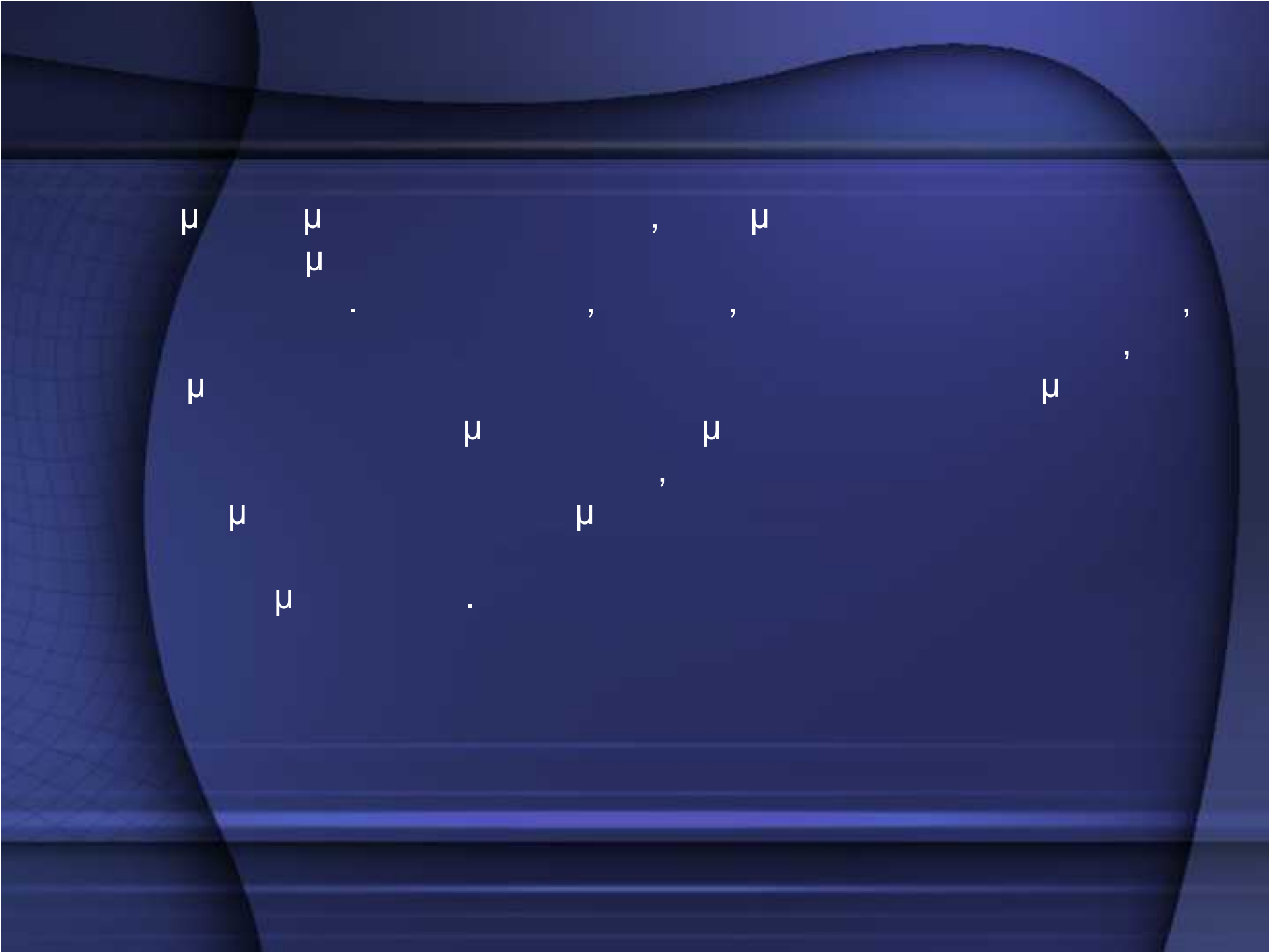
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6.2

$$\mu \quad n \quad (\quad \mu \quad)$$
$$\mu \quad \mu$$
$$U_n \quad U$$
$$\mu \quad , \quad :$$
$$n = \frac{U_n}{U}$$
$$e \quad \mu$$
$$:$$
$$e = \frac{U_n}{U_s}$$

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$$e = n / (1 - n)$$

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S_y
 U_y

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:

$$S_y = U_y / U$$

$$S_r = U_r / U$$

$$U_n = U_y + U_r$$

$$n = S_y + S_r$$

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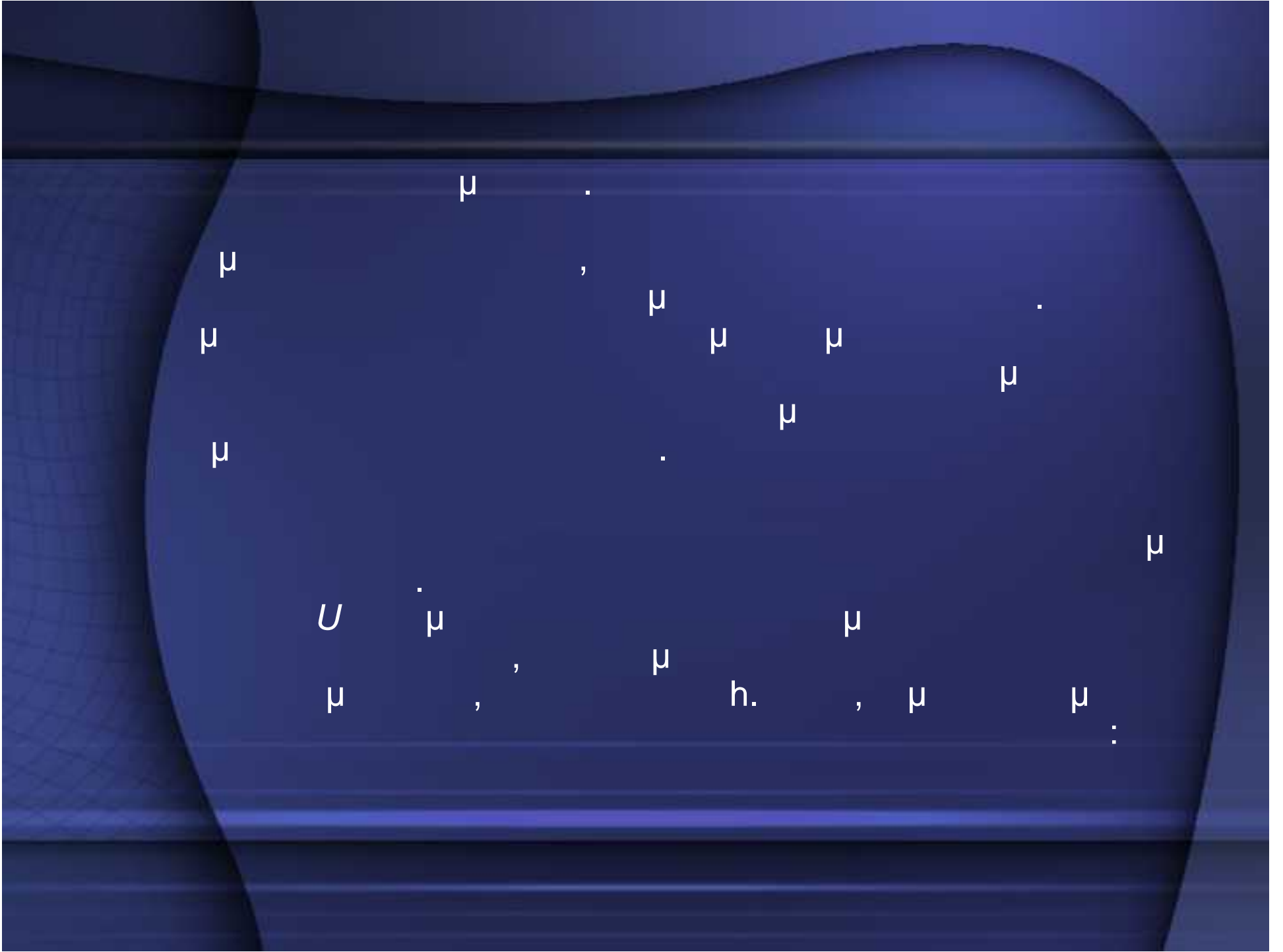
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$$S = \Delta U / (A \Delta \xi)$$



$$S = \Delta U / A\Delta h$$

(, 1992).

6.3

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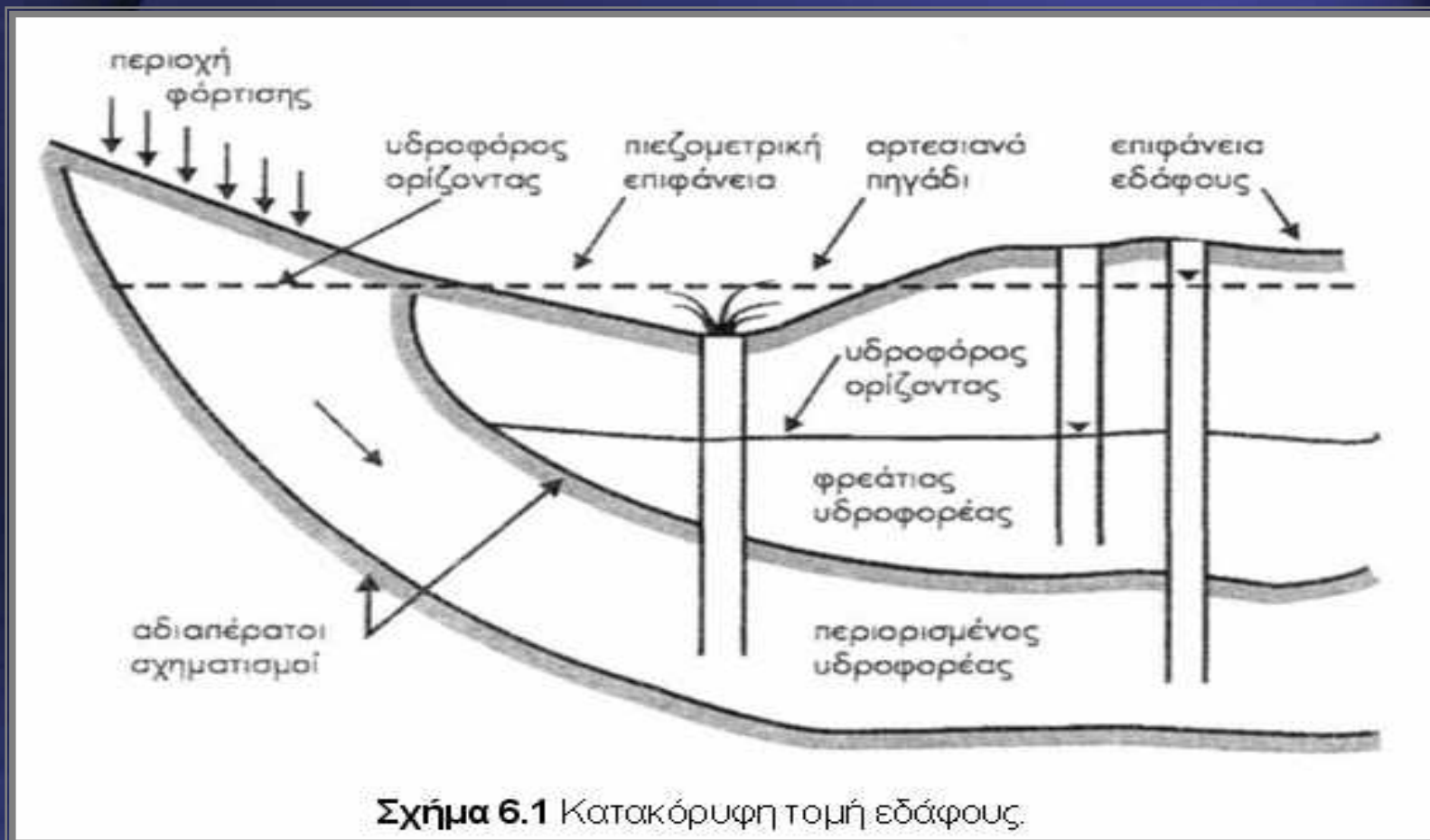
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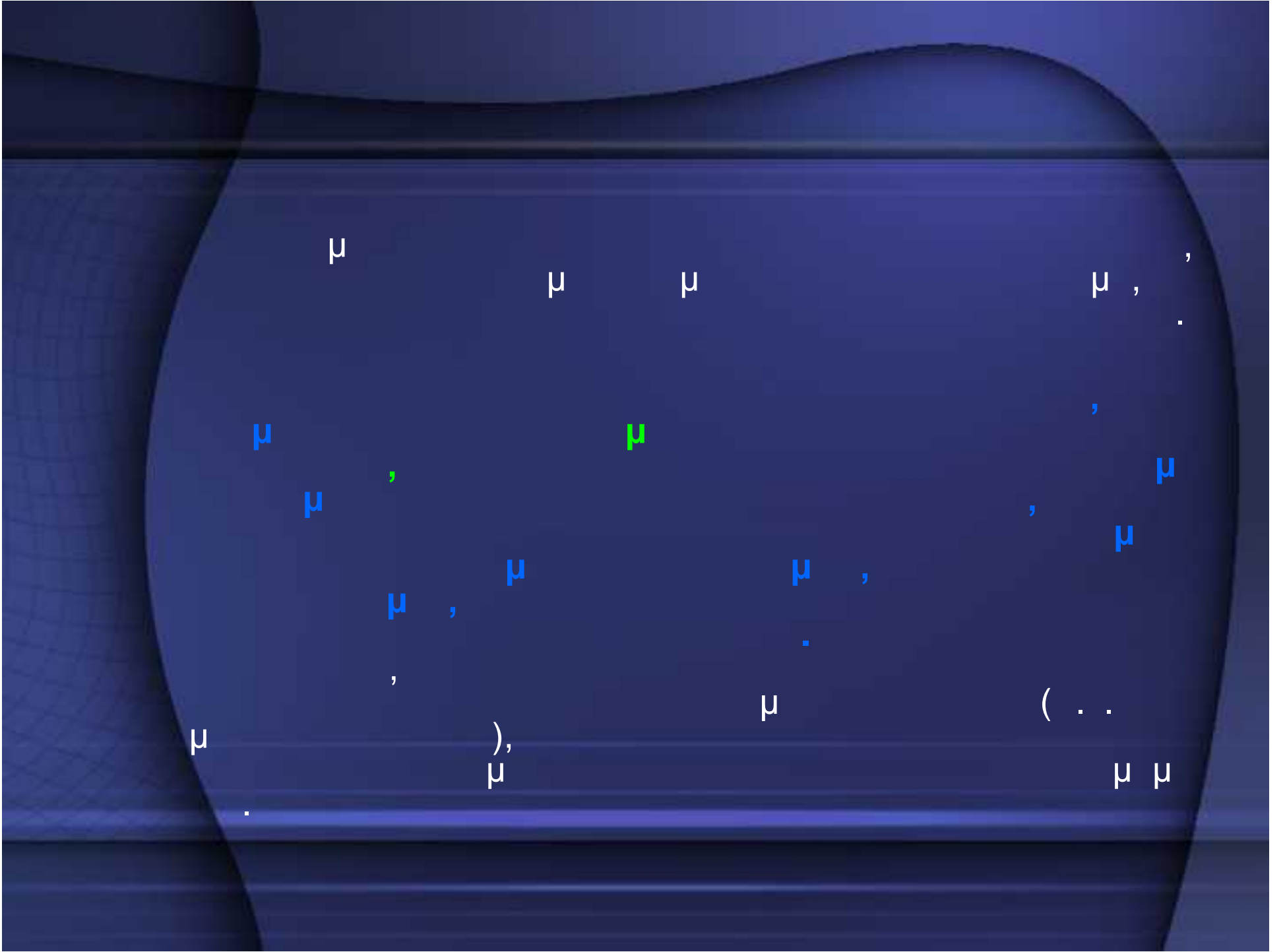
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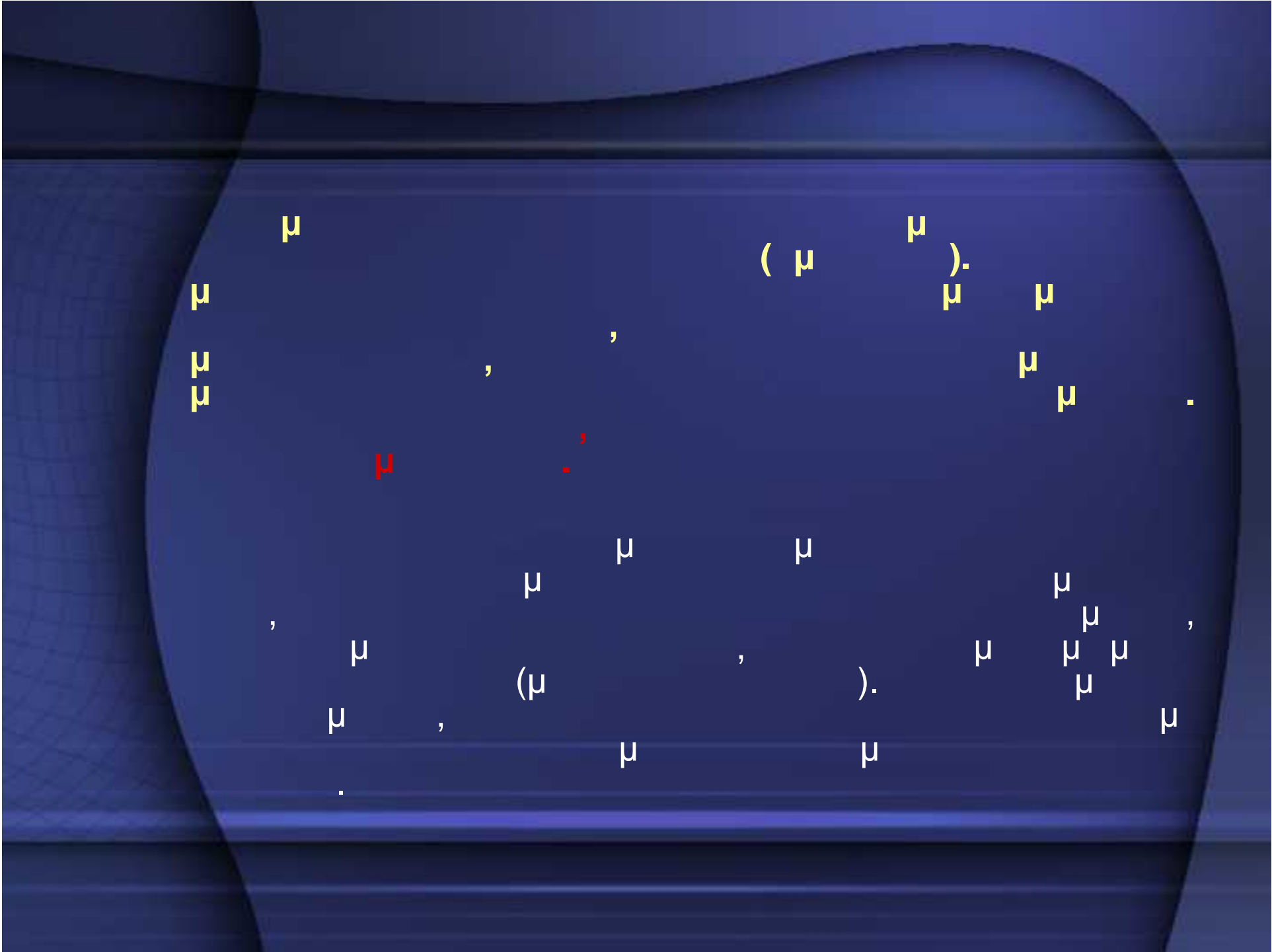
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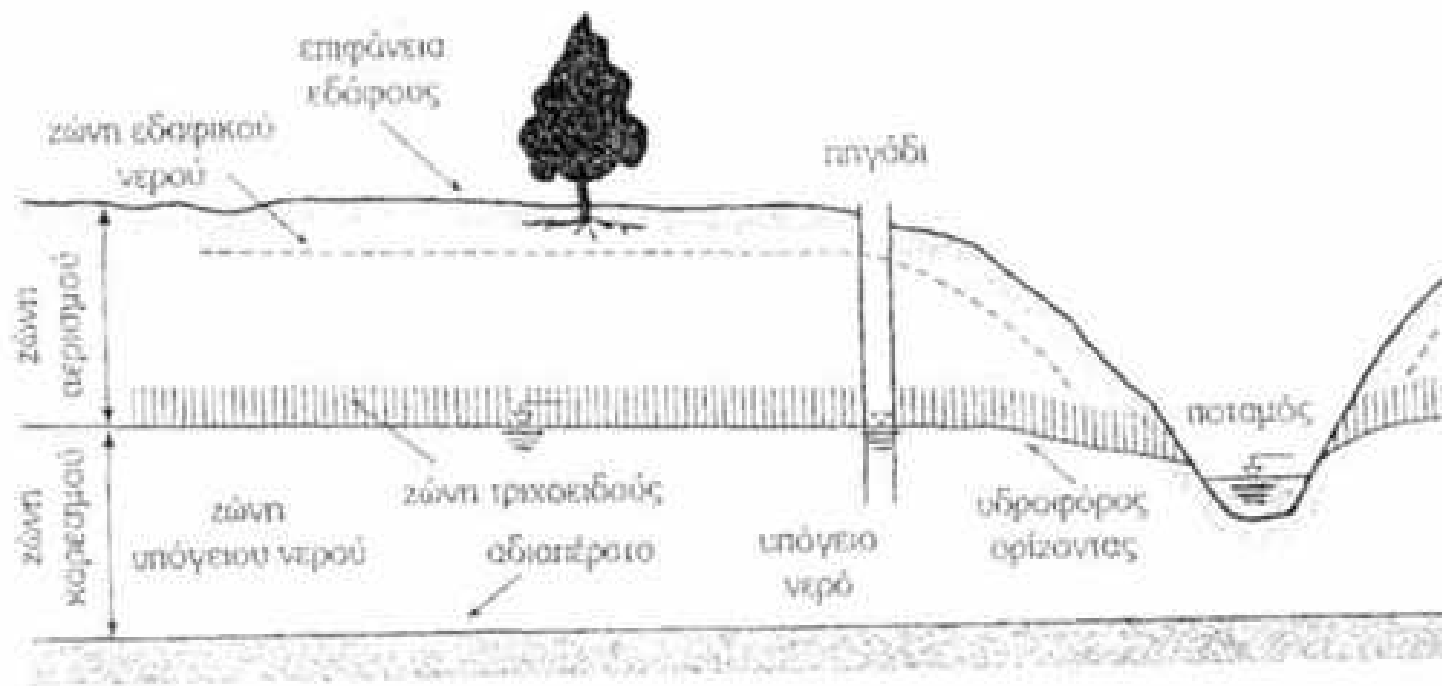
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Σχήμα 6.2 Ταξινόμηση υπόγειων υδροφορέων.





6.5

Darcy

(Hermance, 1999):

$$Q = K A J$$

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x_i ($i=1,2,3$)
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$$q_i = -K_u \frac{\partial \{ \mu \}}{\partial x_i} = n V_i$$

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) μ , μ μ μ
b, μ , μ
) S , , μ , μ
, μ μ μ
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() μ (). μ , μ ,
 Darcy (), μ μ μ (Bear,
 1979):

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left(K_{ij} \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x_j} \right) = S_s \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial t}$$

t S_s μ μ ($S = S_s b$).



6.6

$dx dy dz.$

μ μ μ (Gupta, 1989):

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(K_z \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + W$$

$[L^*T^{-1}]$,

() .

W, μ

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(μ) μ

:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(K \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + W$$

μ

μ

:

$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial z^2} = \frac{S_s}{K} \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + \frac{W}{K}$$

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):

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(K_z \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) = 0$$

μ μ μ μ :

$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial z^2} = 0$$

Laplace.

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W,

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$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(K_z \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

μ

:

$$\left(K_x \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} \right) + \left(K_y \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} \right) + \left(K_z \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial z^2} \right) = S_s \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

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$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_x h \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K_y h \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) = S_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

Bousinesq.

$$\left(K_x \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} \right) + \left(K_y \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} \right) = \frac{S_y}{b} \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

$$h=f(x,y,0), \quad f$$

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(μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ) , μ μ ,
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Laplace,

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6.7.1

$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} = 0 \quad (6.3)$$

(Freeze and Cherry, 1979):

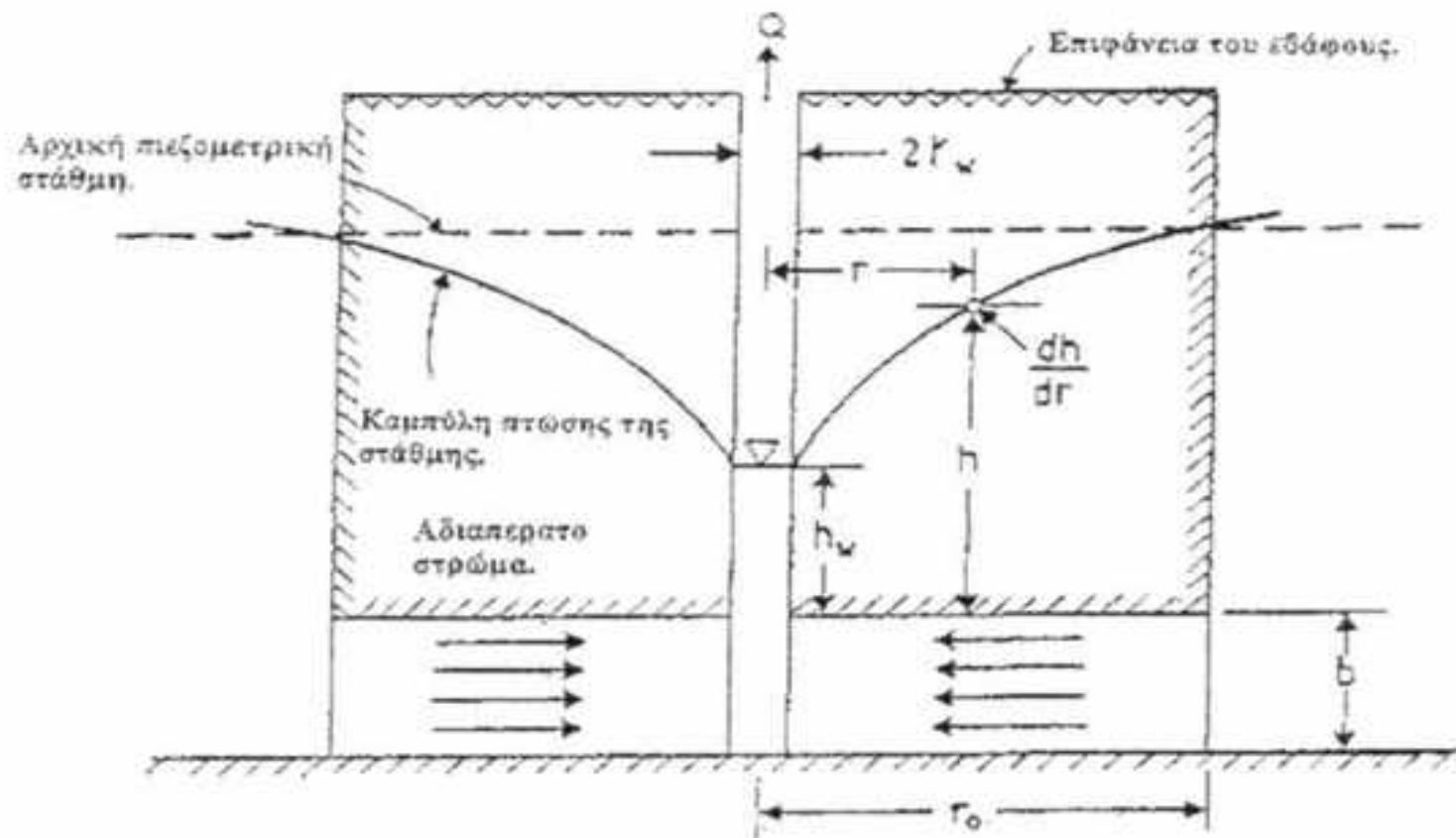
$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

where x and y are Cartesian coordinates:

$$x = r \cos \theta$$

$$y = r \sin \theta$$

$$r = \left(x^2 + y^2 \right)^{1/2} \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)$$



Σχήμα 6.3 Υπό πίεση ή περιορισμένος υδροφόρας.

$$\frac{d^2 h}{dr^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{dh}{dr} = 0 \quad [L^{-1}]$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} \left(r \frac{dh}{dr} \right) = 0$$

μ μ :

$$r \frac{dh}{dr} = C_1, C_1 \neq 0 \neq r, v \dots$$

μ Darcy, μ

r

b, μ, μ :

$$Q = 2f r b K \frac{dh}{dr}$$

h :

$$h = \frac{Q}{2f b K} \ln r + C_2$$

μ

R, r

μ, μ :

$$h = \frac{Q}{2f b K} \ln \frac{r}{R} + H \quad [L]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \quad = \quad \mu \quad R \\
 & h = \quad \mu \quad r \\
 & Q = \\
 & b = \\
 & bK = \mu
 \end{aligned}$$

μ μ
 Darcy:

$$Q = 2f r b K \frac{dh}{dr}$$

$$\int_h^H dh = \frac{Q}{2bf K} \int_r^R \frac{dr}{r}$$

6.7.2

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:

$$Q = 2f rhK \frac{dh}{dr}$$

b

μ : μ $h.$ μ

$$hdh = \frac{Q}{2fK} \frac{dr}{r}$$

:

$$h^2 = \frac{Q}{fK} \ln r + C_2$$

μ μ h) R (μ μ) r (μ μ),

$$h^2 = \frac{Q}{fK} \ln \frac{r}{R} + H^2 \quad [L^2]$$

$$H^2 - h^2 = \frac{Q}{fK} \ln \frac{R}{r} \quad [L^2]$$

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Darcy:

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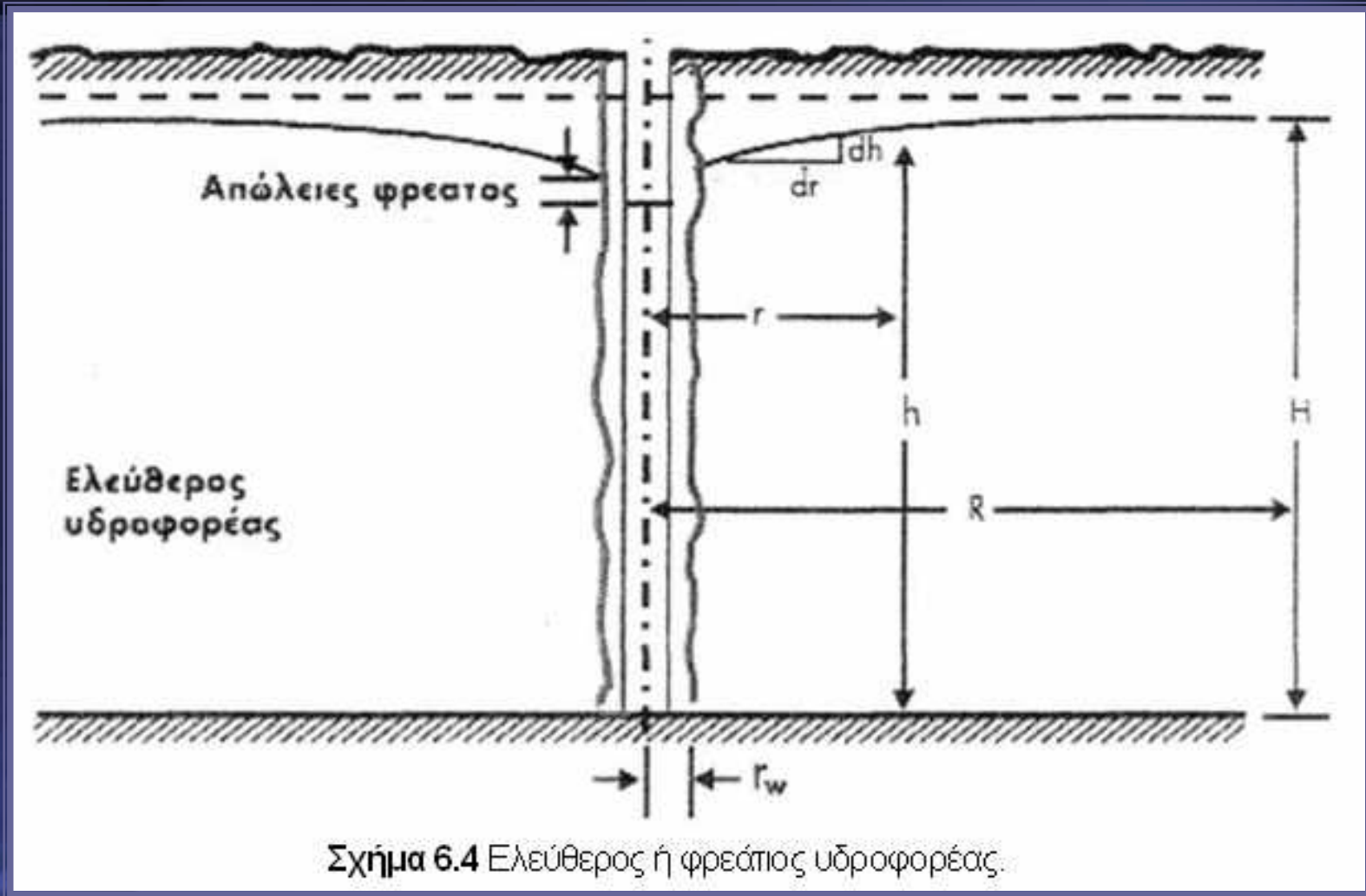
$$Q = 2f r h k \frac{dh}{dr}$$

$$\int_h^H h dh = \frac{Q}{2fK} \int_r^R \frac{dr}{r}$$

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μ 6.4.



$$Kb \frac{d^2 h}{dr^2} + Kb \frac{1}{r} \frac{dh}{dr} + \frac{K'}{Kbb'} s = 0$$

$$\mu \quad s = H_0 - h:$$

$$-\frac{d^2 s}{dr^2} - \frac{1}{r} \frac{ds}{dr} + \frac{K'}{Kbb'} s = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2 s}{dr^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{ds}{dr} - \frac{s}{B^2} = 0 \quad [L^{-1}]$$

$$s = C_1 K_0 \left(\frac{r}{B} \right) + C_2 \Gamma_0 \left(\frac{r}{B} \right) \quad [L]$$

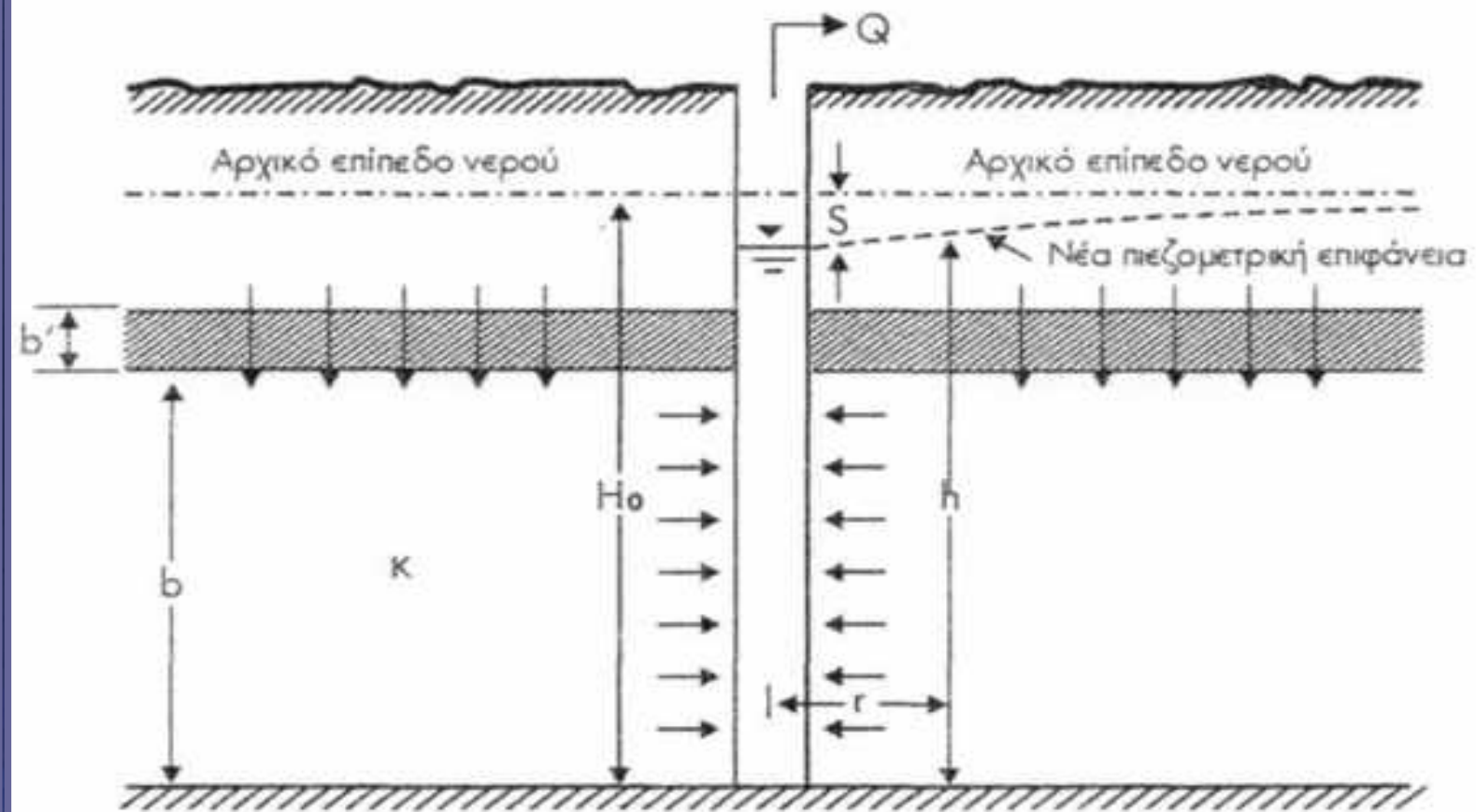
$$\begin{array}{l}
 : \\
 s = \\
 \mu \\
 K_0(r/B) = \mu \quad \text{Bessel} \\
 C_1, C_2 = \mu \quad \text{Bessel}
 \end{array}$$

$$s = \frac{Q}{2fT} K_0 \left(\frac{r}{B} \right) \quad [L]$$

μ $K_0(r/B)$
 $r/B < 0.05$

μ r/B
:

$$s = \frac{Q}{2fT} \ln \left(1.123 \frac{B}{r} \right) \quad [L]$$



Σχήμα 6.5 Ημιπεριορισμένος υδροφόρας.

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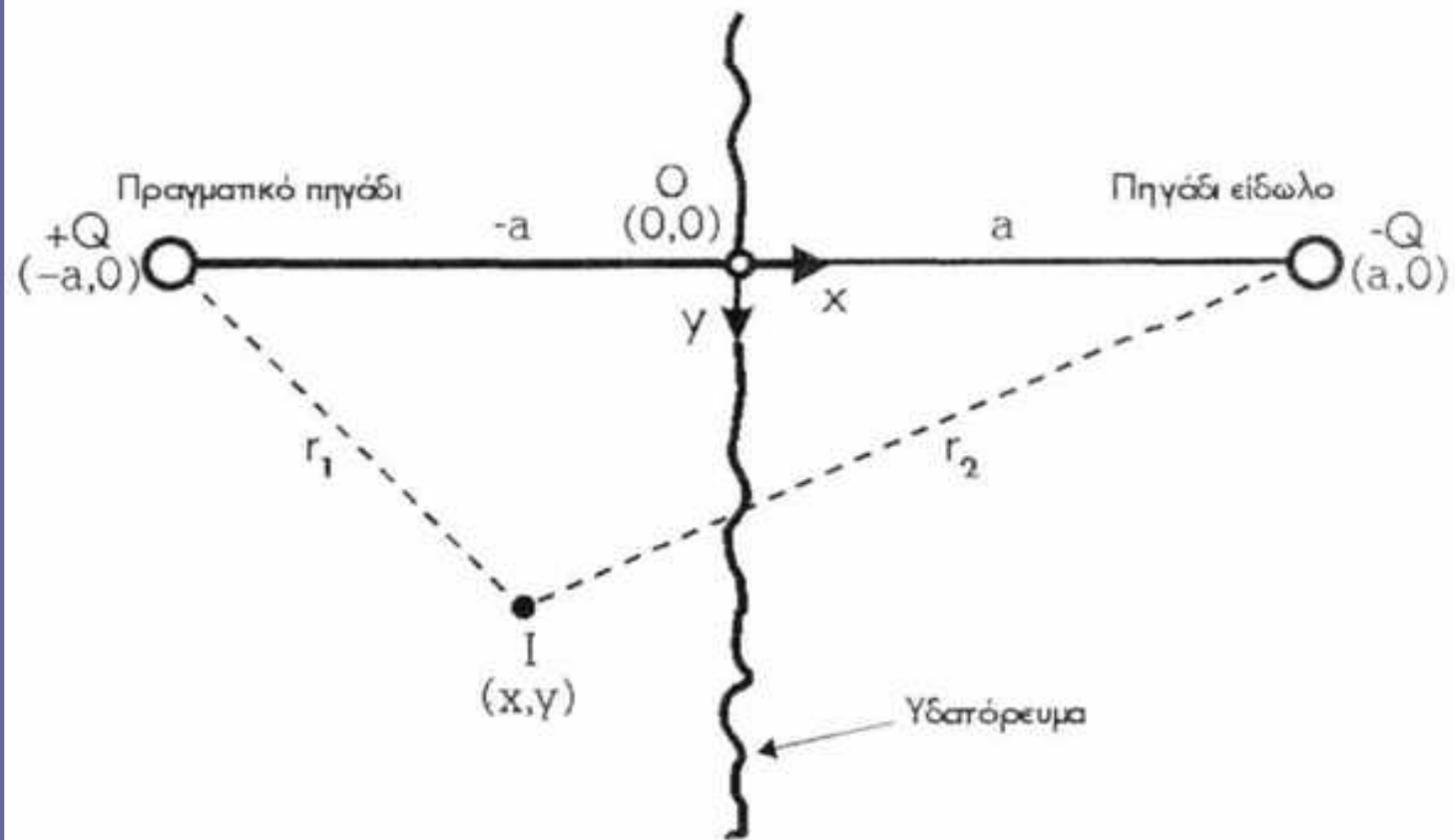
$$r_1 = \sqrt{(a-x)^2 + y^2} \quad r_2 = \sqrt{(a+x)^2 + y^2}$$

$$s_1 = \frac{Q}{2fbK} \ln \frac{a}{r_1}$$

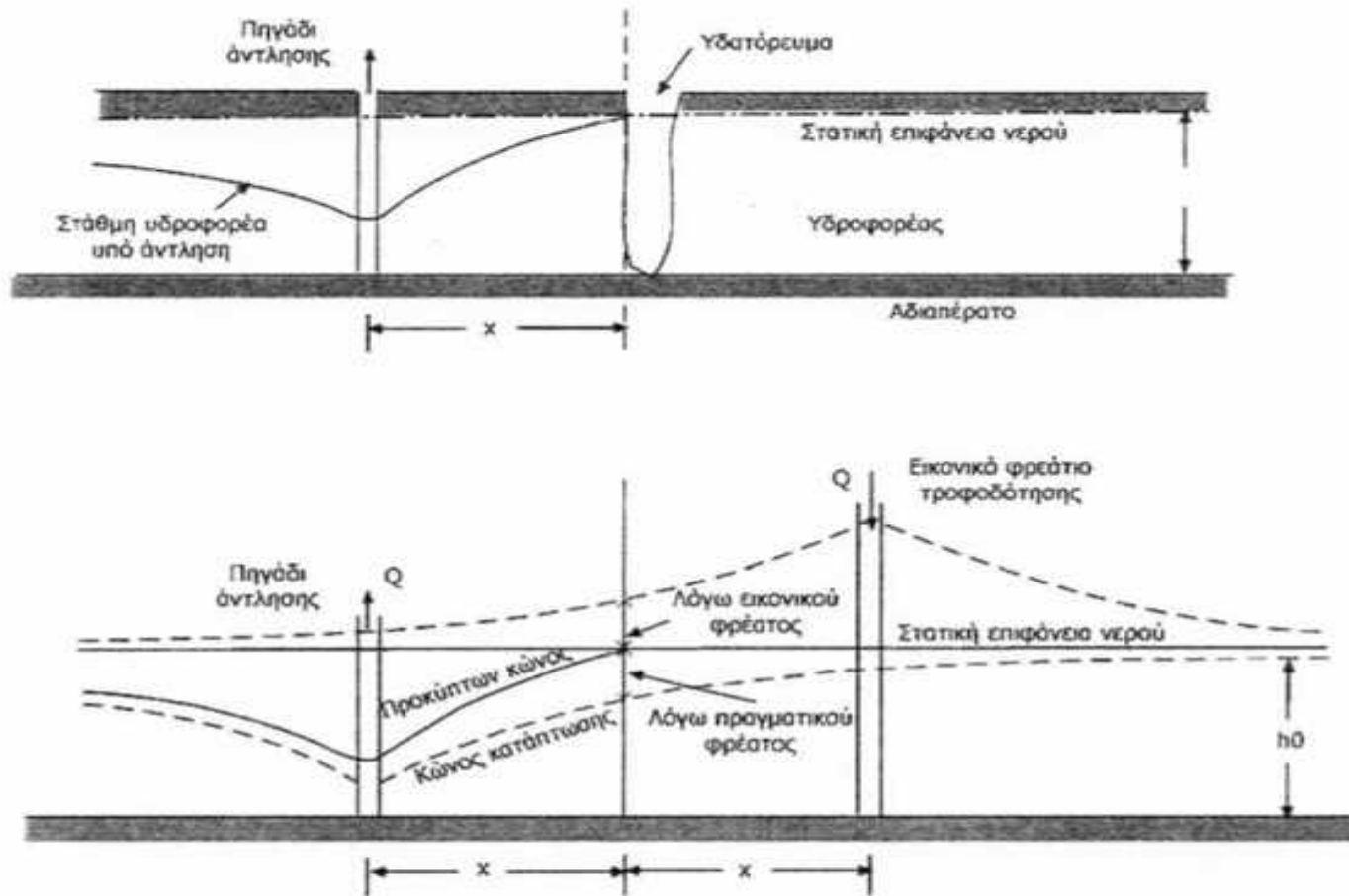
$$s_2 = -\frac{Q}{2fbK} \ln \frac{a}{r_2}$$

$$s = s_1 + s_2 = \frac{Q}{4fbK} \ln \frac{y^2 + (a+x)^2}{y^2 + (a-x)^2} [L]$$

$a =$
 $x, y =$



Σχήμα 6.6 Απόσταση των γεωτρήσεων άντλησης και επανοτροφοδοσίας από το ποτάμι.



Σχήμα 6.7 Συνδυασμός πτώσης στάθμης των γεωτρήσεων άντλησης και επανατροφοδότησης.

6.8.2

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$$s = \frac{Q}{2f b K} \ln \frac{R^2}{r_1 r_2} [L]$$

$$:$$

$$r_1, r_2 =$$

$$R =$$

6.10

$$s_w = C Q^n [L]$$

$$C = \dots, < 0.5 \text{ min}^2/\text{m}^5,$$

$$n = \dots 2$$

(μ μ) :

$$s_t = \frac{2.3Q}{2fT} \log \frac{r_0}{r_w + CQ^n} [L]$$

μ (μ μ μ) :

$$s_t = \frac{2.3Q}{4fT} \log \frac{2.25Tt}{r_w^2 S} + CQ^n [L]$$

:

$$E = \frac{s_a}{s_t} \times 100 [ruz \ ttrt,]$$

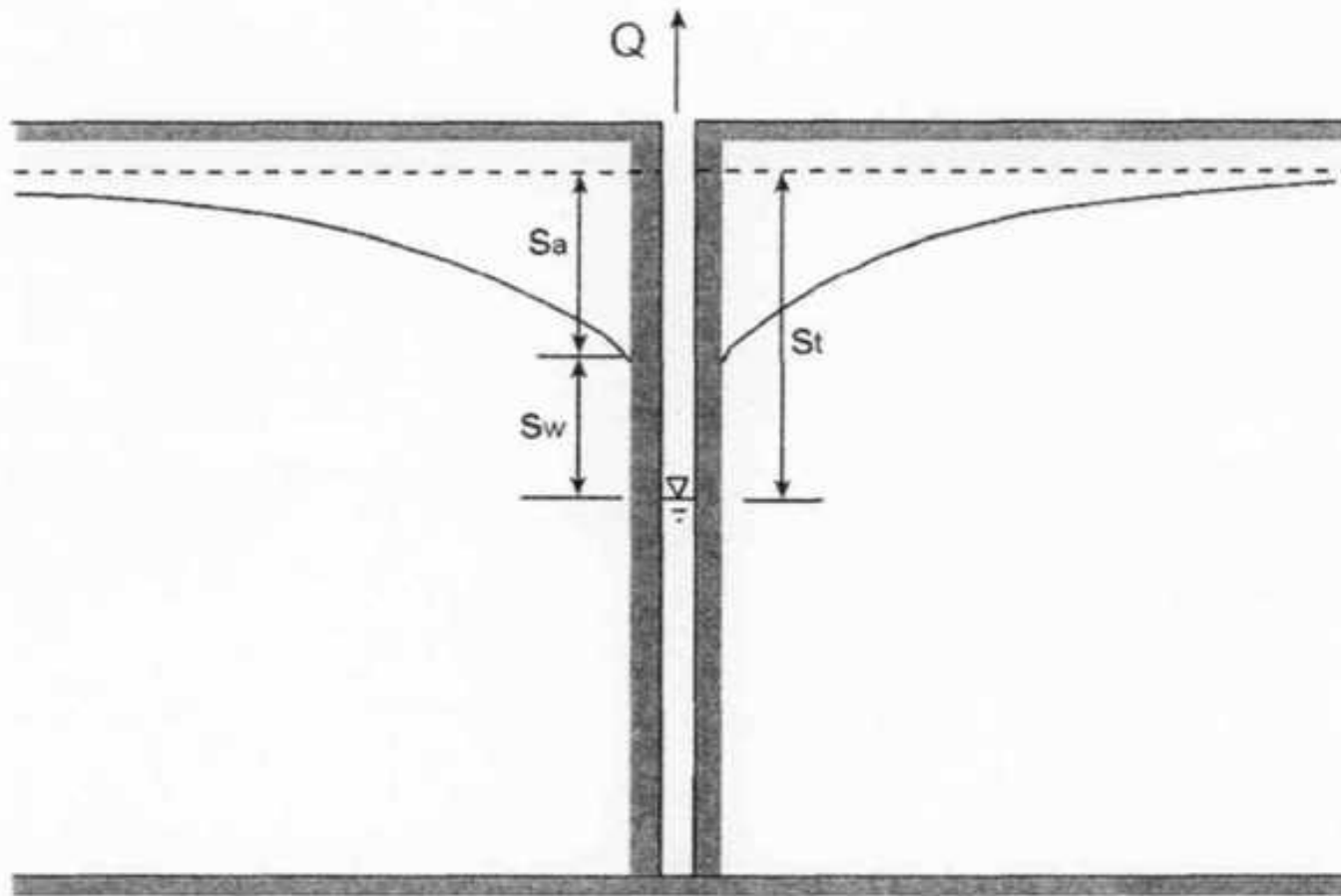
:

$$E = \left(1 - \frac{s_w}{s_t}\right) \times 100 [\text{rüz ttrt,}]$$

μ :

$$\} = \frac{Q}{s_t} [L^2 T^{-1}]$$

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Σχήμα 6.17 Απώλειες γεώτρησης.

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(leakage factor) ,

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$$\dots_s gZ = \dots_f g(Z + h)$$

$$Z = \frac{\dots_f}{\dots_s - \dots_f} h[L]$$

:

$s =$

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$f =$

$=$

μ

$h =$

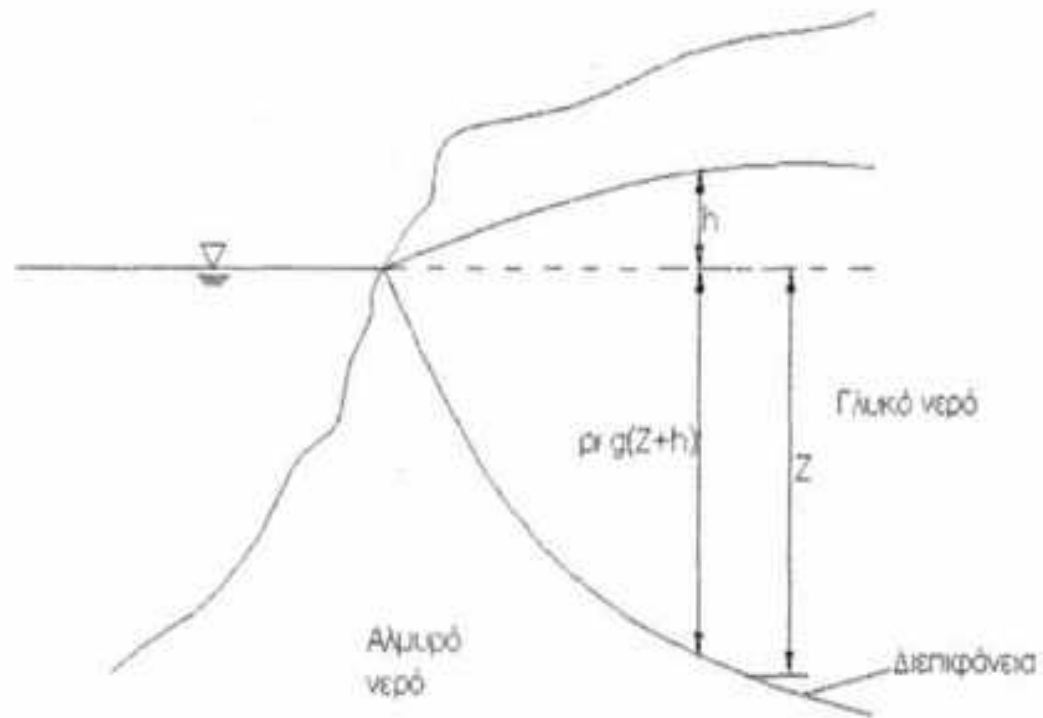
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1.025 $f = 1.0,$ μ Ghyben - Herberg μ $s =$
 μ μ :

$$Z = 40h$$

μ 40



Σχήμα 6.18 Ισορροπία γλυκού και αλμινού νερού σε ελεύθερο παράκτιο υδροφόρα.

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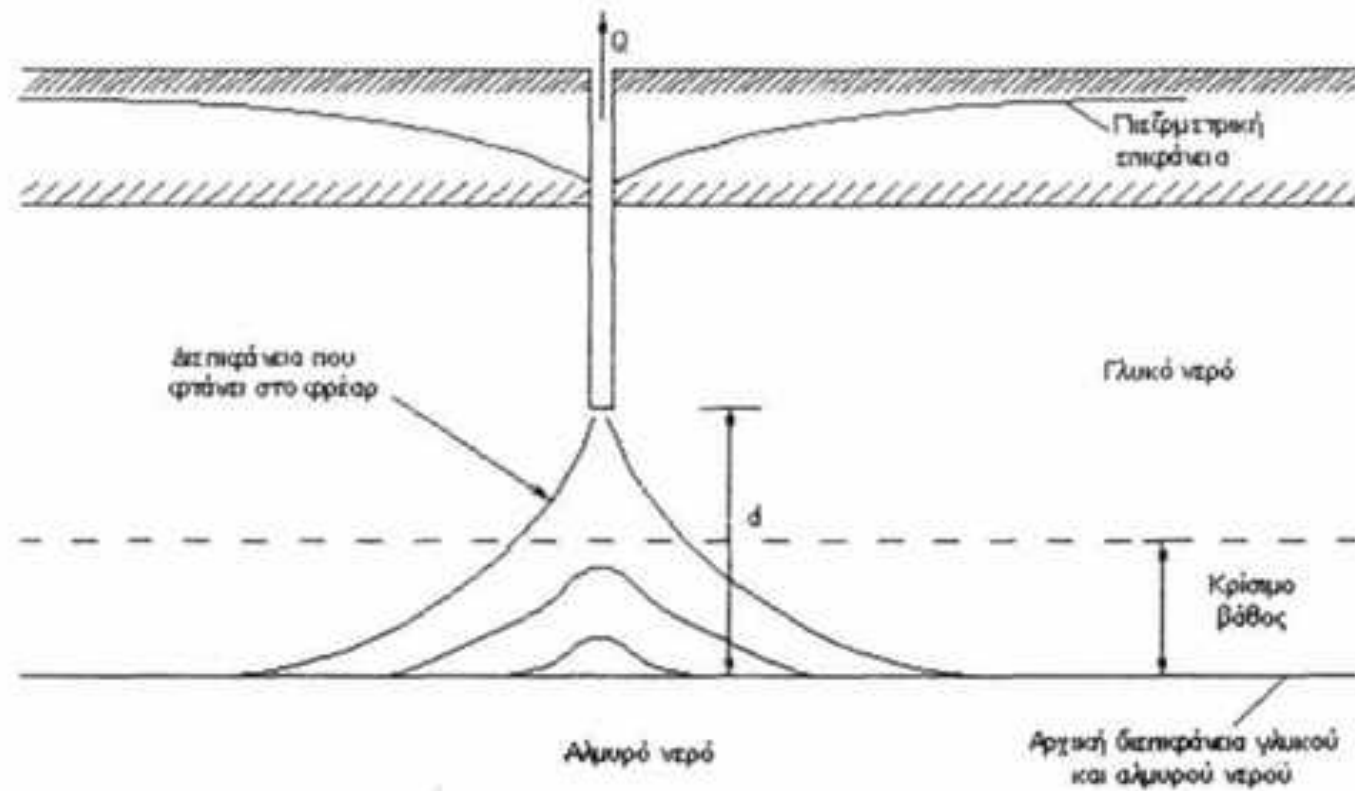
,

:

$$Z = \frac{Q_{\dots f}}{2f dK(\dots_s - \dots_f)} [L]$$

μ
 $d = \mu$
 μ
 μ (. , $Z/d = 0.3 \mu$ 0.5) μ
 μ , μ
 $= 0.5d$:

$$Q_{\max} = f d^2 K \frac{\dots s \dots f}{\dots f} [L^3 T^{-1}]$$



Σχήμα 6.19 Κώνος ανύψωσης αλμυρού νερού κάτω από φρέαρ άντλησης.