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## 2.3

$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3, \dots, \mu_n, \mu_{n+1}, \dots, \mu_N$$

$$\mu_1 > \mu_2 > \mu_3 > \dots > \mu_n$$

$$\mu_i, i = 1 (1) n$$

$$P(x \geq x) = \frac{m}{N} \quad (2.1)$$

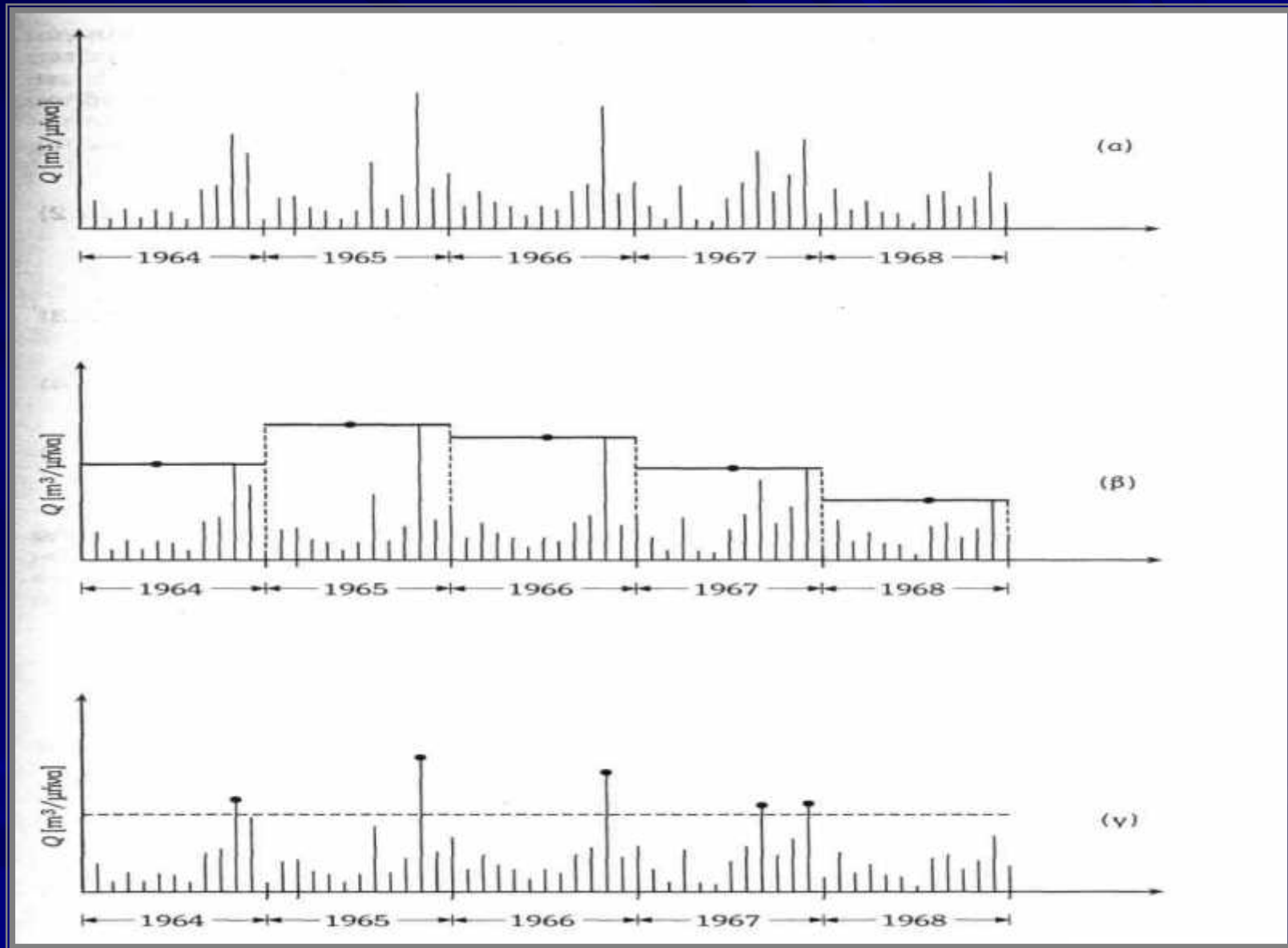
$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3, \dots, \mu_n, \mu_{n+1}, \dots, \mu_N$$

$$\mu_1 > \mu_2 > \mu_3 > \dots > \mu_n$$

$$\mu_i, i = 1 (1) n$$

$$P(x \geq x) = \frac{m}{N + 1} \quad (2.2)$$

Weibull(1939)



.2.1: ( ) , ( )  $\mu$  , ( )



$\mu$  :

$$P(X \geq x) = \frac{1}{T} \quad T = \frac{1}{P(X \geq x)} \quad (2.6)$$

$$P(X \leq x) = \frac{1}{T} \quad T = \frac{1}{P(X \leq x)} \quad (2.7)$$

$$T_p = \frac{1}{\ln T - \ln(T - 1)} \quad (2.8)$$



$$P(X \leq x)_n = (P(X \leq x))^n = (1 - P(X > x))^n \quad (2.9)$$

$$P(X \geq x)_n = 1 - P(X \leq x)_n = 1 - (1 - P(X > x))^n \quad (2.10)$$

.2.10

.2.6

$$P(X \geq x)_n = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{T}\right)^n \quad (2.11)$$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$$n = \frac{\log(1 - P(X \geq x)_n)}{\log\left(1 - \frac{1}{T}\right)} \quad (2.12)$$

μ 1. μ , , μ (μ )

μ 20 ; 5%

$$P(X \geq x) = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{20} = 0.05$$

μ 2. μ ; μ 100 μ

$$P(X \leq x)_n = \left(1 - \frac{1}{T}\right)^n = \left(1 - \frac{1}{100}\right)^2 = 0.9801 \sim 98\%$$

μ 3. μ 3 μ 20 ;

$$P(X \geq x)_n = \left(1 - \frac{1}{T}\right)^n = \left(1 - \frac{1}{20}\right)^3 = 0.143. 14,3\%$$

## 2.4

$\mu$  ( $< 10$ )  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ( $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 $< 30$ )  $\mu$  :  
.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
iii.  
2.7  $\mu$  . 2.2 2.6  $\mu$  2.2  
:  
 $\mu$  :

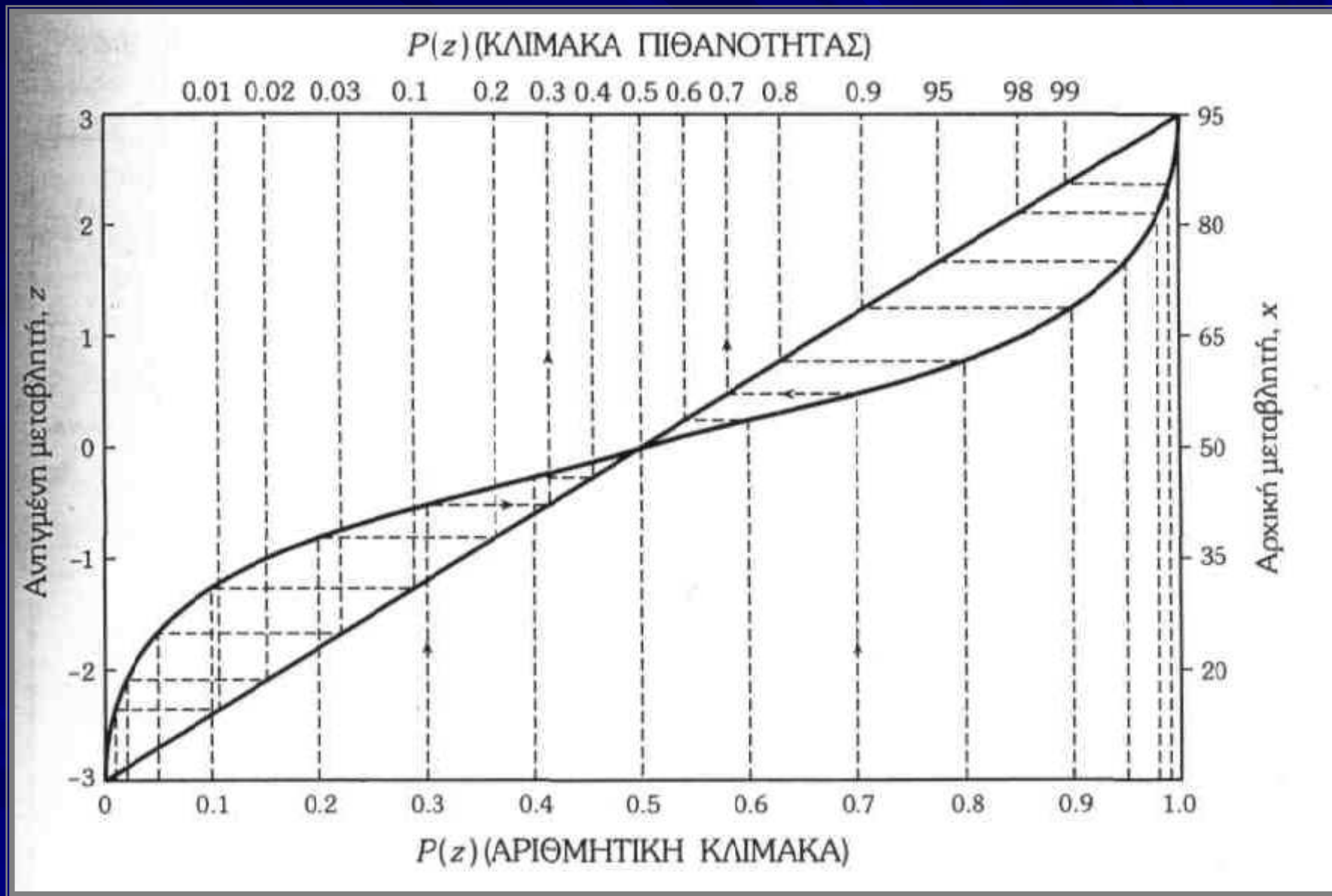


## 2.5



1.  $\mu$  (method of moments)
2.  $\mu$   $\mu$  (method of maximum likelihood)
3.  $\mu$  (method of least squares)
4.  $\mu$  <sup>2</sup> (minimum  $x^2$  method)
5.  $\mu$  (method of sextiles)
6.  $\mu$   $\mu$  (method of matching selected points).



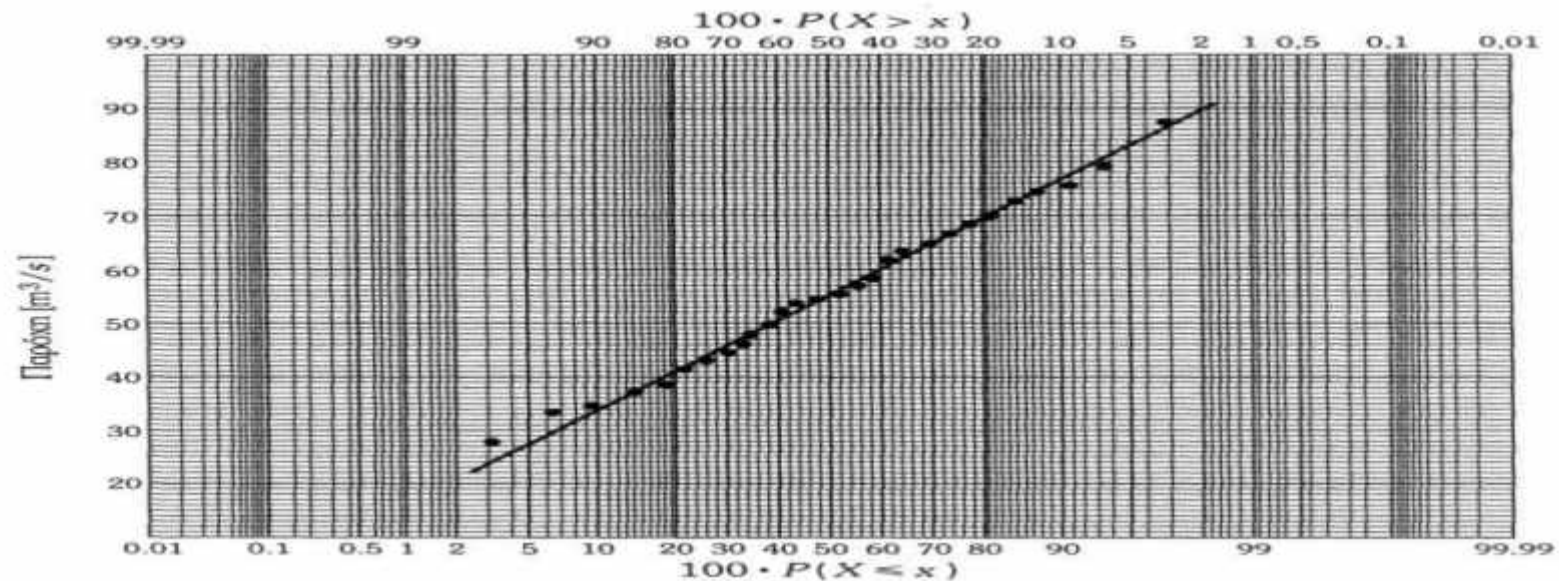






.2.1:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

Σειρά m	Παροχή [m <sup>3</sup> /s]	Πιθανότητα υπέρβασης (%) $100 \frac{m}{N+1}$	Σειρά m	Παροχή [m <sup>3</sup> /s]	Πιθανότητα υπέρβασης (%) $100 \frac{m}{N+1}$
1	88	3.1	16	55	51.6
2	79	6.3	17	55	51.6
3	75	9.4	18	54	56.3
4	74	12.5	19	53	59.3
5	72	15.6	20	50	62.5
6	70	18.8	21	48	65.6
7	68	21.9	22	46	68.8
8	67	25.0	23	44	71.9
9	64	29.7	24	43	75.0
10	64	29.7	25	42	78.1
11	63	34.4	26	38	81.3
12	62	37.5	27	37	85.9
13	58	40.6	28	37	85.9
14	57	43.8	29	35	90.6
15	56	46.9	30	34	93.8
			31	28	96.9



. 2.3  $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  ). . 2.1  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   
 \*.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 $\mu\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , ,  
 ,  $\mu$  :

$$\hat{\sim} = \sum_{z=1}^N \frac{t_z}{N} \quad (2.13)$$

$$\hat{t} = (\hat{\sim}_2)^{1/2} = \left[ \sum_{z=1}^N \frac{(t_z - \bar{t})^2}{N-1} \right]^{1/2} \quad (2.14)$$

$$\hat{g} = \frac{N}{(N-1)(N-2)} \sum_{z=1}^N \frac{(t_z - \bar{t})^3}{(\hat{\sim}_2)^{3/2}} \quad (2.15)$$

•  $\mu_r = 0$  :

$$v_r = \sum_1 f_r x_1^r \quad v_1 = \sum_1 f_1 x_1$$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $f_1$   $I$  .  $r$

$$\tilde{v}_r = \sum_{i=1}^k f_r (x_i - A\lambda)$$

$$=v_1 \quad r=2 \Rightarrow \mu_2(= (\ )^2)$$

$$=v_1 \quad r=3 \Rightarrow \mu_3$$

$$\mu\mu \quad g = \mu_3 / 3 \quad (\mu\mu \quad \mu \quad g = 0).$$

$$1/ \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$\mu$        $\mu$       Chow (1951)       $\mu$   
 $\mu$

$$x_T = \bar{x}(1 + c_v k_T) \quad (2.16)$$

$\vdots$   
 $\vdots$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\vdots$   $\mu$   
 $c_v$  :  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ) (= / ),  
 $kT$  :  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .











## 2.6.1

## $\mu$ (Normal or Gaussian)

(p.d.f.)

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{\dagger \sqrt{2f}} \exp \left[ -\frac{(t - \sim)^2}{2\dagger^2} \right] \quad (2.17)$$

$$-\infty < t < +\infty \quad -\infty < \sim < +\infty \quad |rz \quad \dagger > 0$$

$$Z = \frac{t - \sim}{\dagger} \quad (2.18)$$

$\mu$  :

$$p(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2f}} \exp \left( -\frac{z^2}{2} \right) \quad -\infty < z < +\infty \quad (2.19)$$



(c.d.f.)

$$P(z) = \int_{-\infty}^z \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{z^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dz \quad (2.20)$$



$\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$  . 2.2  $\mu$  ( $\mu$ ).



$\mu$  ( $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  . 2.13 2.14.  $\mu$



**Πίν. 2.2:** Τιμές του  $z$  για δοσμένες τιμές της αθροιστικής πιθανότητας  $P(z)$  της τυπικής Κανονικής κατανομής.

$P(z)$ %	$z$	$P(z)$ %	$z$	$P(z)$ %	$z$	$P(z)$ %	$z$	$P(z)$ %	$z$	$P(z)$ %	$z$
1	-2.326	21	-0.806	41	-0.228	61	0.279	81	0.878	99.1	2.366
2	-2.054	22	-0.772	42	-0.202	62	0.305	82	0.915	99.2	2.409
3	-1.881	23	-0.739	43	-0.176	63	0.332	83	0.954	99.3	2.457
4	-1.751	24	-0.706	44	-0.151	64	0.358	84	0.994	99.4	2.512
5	-1.645	25	-0.674	45	0.126	65	0.385	85	1.036	99.5	2.576
6	-1.555	26	-0.643	46	-0.100	66	0.412	86	1.080	99.6	2.652
7	-1.476	27	-0.613	47	-0.075	67	0.440	87	1.126	99.7	2.748
8	-1.405	28	-0.583	48	-0.050	68	0.467	88	1.175	99.8	2.878
9	-1.341	29	-0.553	49	-0.025	69	0.496	89	1.227	99.9	3.090
10	-1.382	30	-0.524	50	0.000	70	0.524	90	1.282		
11	-1.227	31	-0.496	51	0.025	71	0.553	91	1.341	99.91	3.121
12	-1.175	32	-0.468	52	0.050	72	0.583	92	1.405	99.92	3.156
13	-1.126	33	-0.440	53	0.075	73	0.613	93	1.476	99.93	3.195
14	-1.080	34	-0.412	54	0.100	74	0.643	94	1.555	99.94	3.239
15	-1.036	35	-0.385	55	0.126	75	0.674	95	1.645	99.95	3.291
16	-0.994	36	-0.358	56	0.151	76	0.706	96	1.751	99.96	3.353
17	-0.954	37	-0.332	57	0.176	77	0.739	97	1.881	99.97	3.432
18	-0.915	38	-0.305	58	0.202	78	0.772	98	2.054	99.98	3.540
19	-0.878	39	-0.279	59	0.228	79	0.806	99	2.326	99.99	3.719
20	-0.842	40	-0.253								

$$x_{10} = \mu + \sigma z = 60.5 + 20.3 \cdot 1.282 = 86.56 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

2.6.2

$\mu$

$\mu$

I (Gumbel)

(p.d.f.):

$$p(x) = \exp \left\{ \pm \frac{x-S}{r} - \exp \left[ \mp \frac{x-S}{r} \right] \right\} \quad (2.21)$$

$$-\infty < t < +\infty, \quad -\infty < S < +\infty, \quad r > 0$$

$\mu$	$+$	$-$	$:(-)$	$\mu$	$(+)$	$\mu$
$(\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$)$	$:$	$(\mu$	$)$
			$E( ) =$	$+ 0.577$	$(\mu$	$)$
			$Var(X) = 1.645$	$- 0.577$	$($	$)$
			$^2 (\mu$		$)$	$(2.22)$
	$\mu\mu$		$g = 1.1396$	$(\mu$	$)$	
			$g = -1.1396$	$($	$)$	

:

$$y = \frac{x - S}{r} \quad (2.23)$$

*p.d.f*       $p(y) = \exp[\bar{\tau}y - \exp(\bar{\tau}y)] \quad (2.24)$

*c.d.f*       $P(y) = \int_{-\infty}^y \exp[(\bar{\tau}y - \exp(\bar{\tau}y))] dy \quad (2.25)$

$$P(y) = 1 - \exp(-\exp y)(v\}rtzt\ddagger r) \quad (2.26)$$

$$P(y) = \exp(-\exp(-y))(\sim vxzt\ddagger r) \quad (2.27)$$

(U.S. National Bureau of Standards, 1953).

$$\hat{r} = \frac{\bar{r}}{1.283} \quad (2.28)$$

$$\hat{s} = \bar{r} - 0.45\bar{r} \quad (2.29)$$

$$\hat{s} = \bar{r} + 0.45\bar{r} \quad (2.30)$$

$$\mu = 14.19 \text{ mm} \quad \mu = 8.46 \text{ mm.}$$

$\mu$  Gumbel

$$= 10$$

$$= \bar{r} / 1.283 = 6.594, \quad = -0.45 \bar{r} = -10.38. \quad P(y) = 1 - (1/\bar{r}) =$$

$$0.90 \quad \mu \quad \exp[-\exp(-y)] = 0.90 \quad y = -\ln[-\ln 0.90] = 2.25.$$

$$= ay + = 6.594 \cdot 2.25 + 10.38 = 25.22 \text{ mm.}$$





. 2.31

$$K_T = -0.7797 \left[ 0.5772 + \ln \left( \ln \frac{10}{9} \right) \right] = 1.3046$$

:

$$c_v = \frac{\uparrow}{\bar{x}} = \frac{8.46}{14.19} = 0.5962$$

$\mu$   $\mu$  .2.16

$$x_{10} = 14.19(1 + 0.5962 \cdot 1.2046) = 25.23mm$$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  20

. 2.32

$$K_T = - \frac{\left[ \ln \left( \ln \frac{10}{9} \right) + 0.52355 \right]}{1.06283} = 1.625$$

2.16

$$x_{10} = 14.19(1 + 0.5962 \cdot 1.625) = 27.94$$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$N \rightarrow \infty$

.2.3:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\bar{y}_N$   $\dagger_N$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$N$	$\bar{y}_N$	$\sigma_N$	$N$	$\bar{y}_N$	$\sigma_N$	$N$	$\bar{y}_N$	$\sigma_N$
8	0.48430	0.90430	35	0.54034	1.12847	64	0.55330	1.17930
9	0.49020	0.92880	36	0.54100	1.13130	66	0.55380	1.18140
10	0.49520	0.94970	37	0.54180	1.13390	68	0.55430	1.18340
11	0.49960	0.96760	38	0.54240	1.13630	70	0.55477	1.18536
12	0.50350	0.98330	39	0.54300	1.13880	72	0.55520	1.18730
13	0.50700	0.99720	40	0.54362	1.14132	74	0.55570	1.18900
14	0.51000	1.00950	41	0.54420	1.14360	76	0.55610	1.19060
15	0.51280	1.02057	42	0.54480	1.14580	78	0.55650	1.19230
16	0.51570	1.03160	43	0.54530	1.14800	80	0.55688	1.19382
17	0.51810	1.04110	44	0.54580	1.14990	82	0.55720	1.19530
18	0.52020	1.04930	45	0.54630	1.15185	84	0.55760	1.19670
19	0.52200	1.05660	46	0.54680	1.15380	86	0.55800	1.19800
20	0.52355	1.06283	47	0.54730	1.15570	88	0.55830	1.19940
21	0.52520	1.06960	48	0.54770	1.15740	90	0.55860	1.20073
22	0.52680	1.07540	49	0.54810	1.15900	92	0.55890	1.20200
23	0.52830	1.08110	50	0.54854	1.16066	94	0.55920	1.20320
24	0.52960	1.08640	51	0.54890	1.16230	96	0.55950	1.20440
25	0.53086	1.09145	52	0.54930	1.16380	98	0.55980	1.20550
26	0.53200	1.09610	53	0.54970	1.16530	100	0.56002	1.20649
27	0.53320	1.10040	54	0.55010	1.16670	150	0.56461	1.22534
28	0.53430	1.10470	55	0.55040	1.16810	200	0.56715	1.23598
29	0.53530	1.10860	56	0.55080	1.16960	250	0.56878	1.23292
30	0.53622	1.11238	57	0.55110	1.17080	300	0.56993	1.24786
31	0.53710	1.11590	58	0.55150	1.17210	400	0.57144	1.25450
32	0.53800	1.11930	59	0.55180	1.17340	500	0.57240	1.25880
33	0.53880	1.12260	60	0.55208	1.17467	750	0.57377	1.26506
34	0.53960	1.11550	62	0.55270	1.17700	1000	0.57450	1.26851



## 2.6.3 $\mu$ Pearson III

$\mu$  Pearson III  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $0,$  .  
 $= 1$   $o = 0$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .

i.  $\mu$

(p.d.f.)

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{s} \exp\left[-\frac{x-x_0}{s}\right] \quad (2.33)$$

(c.d.f.)

$$p(x) = 1 - \exp\left[-\frac{x-x_0}{s}\right] \quad (2.34)$$

$:$   
 $0$   $:$   $\mu$   
 $:$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu = 2.4$        $\sigma = 2.4$        $x_0 = 10$        $\mu = 2.33$        $\sigma = 2.34$

$$E(X) = x_0 + S^2 \mu \quad (2.35)$$

$$Var(X) = S^2 \quad (2.34)$$

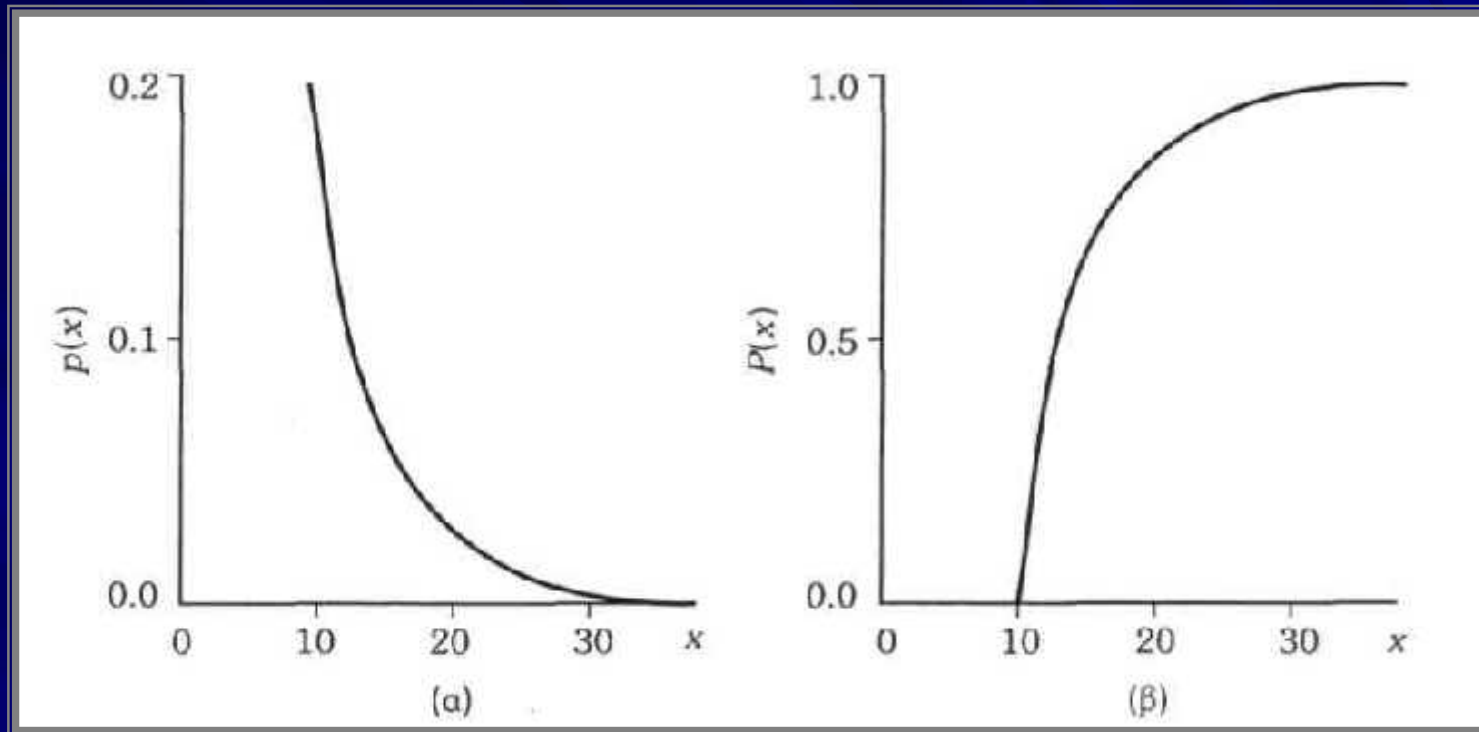
$$g = 2 \quad (2.33)$$

$y = (x - x_0) / S$

$$p(y) = \exp(-y) \quad (p.d.f.) \quad (2.36)$$

$$p(y) = 1 - \exp(-y) \quad (c.d.f.) \quad (2.37)$$

$\mu = 2.4$



. 2.4:

.

$\mu$   
 $\sigma = 10$   
 $\sigma = 10.$

(a)		(β)		(γ)	
$P(y)$	$y$	$y$	$P(y)$	$T$	$y$
0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	2	0.69
0.10	0.105	0.25	0.221	5	1.61
0.20	0.223	0.50	0.393	6	1.79
0.30	0.357	0.75	0.528	7	1.95
0.40	0.511	1.00	0.632	8	2.08
0.50	0.693	1.25	0.713	9	2.20
0.60	0.916	1.50	0.777	10	2.30
0.70	1.204	1.75	0.826	20	3.00
0.80	1.609	2.00	0.865	25	3.22
0.90	2.303	2.25	0.895	30	3.40
0.95	2.996	2.50	0.918	40	3.69
0.99	4.605	2.75	0.936	50	3.91
		3.00	0.950	60	4.09
				70	4.25
				80	4.38
				90	4.50
				100	4.61
				1000	6.91

.2.4:

.2.37

$\mu$  .

ii.  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$

(p.d.f.)

$$p(x) = \frac{x^{\mu-1} \exp(-x/\mu)}{\mu^\mu \Gamma(\mu)} dx \quad x > 0 \quad (2.38)$$

(c.d.f.)

$$P(x) = \int_0^x \frac{t^{\mu-1} \exp(-t/\mu)}{\mu^\mu \Gamma(\mu)} dt \quad (2.39)$$

$\vdots$   
 $( ):$   $\mu\mu$   
 $\vdots$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\vdots$   $\mu$   $\mu$



$$E(X) = S\chi \quad ( \quad )$$

$$Var(X) = S^2\chi \quad ( \quad ) \quad (2.40)$$

$$g = 2 / \sqrt{\chi} \quad ( \quad \mu\mu \quad )$$

$$y = /$$

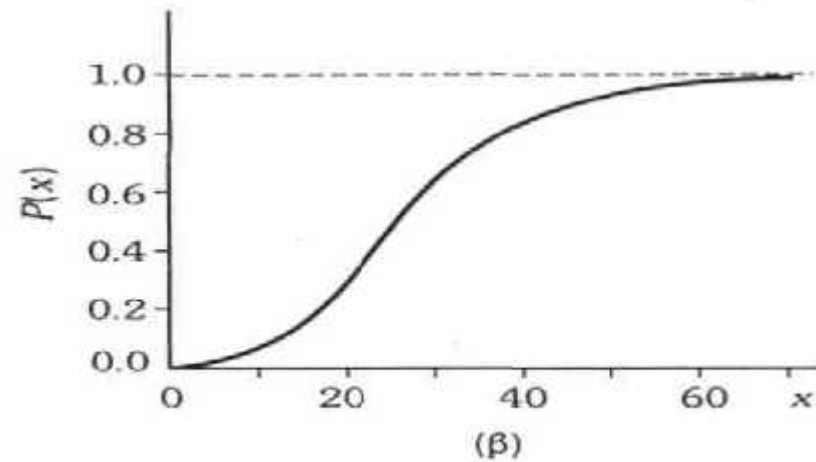
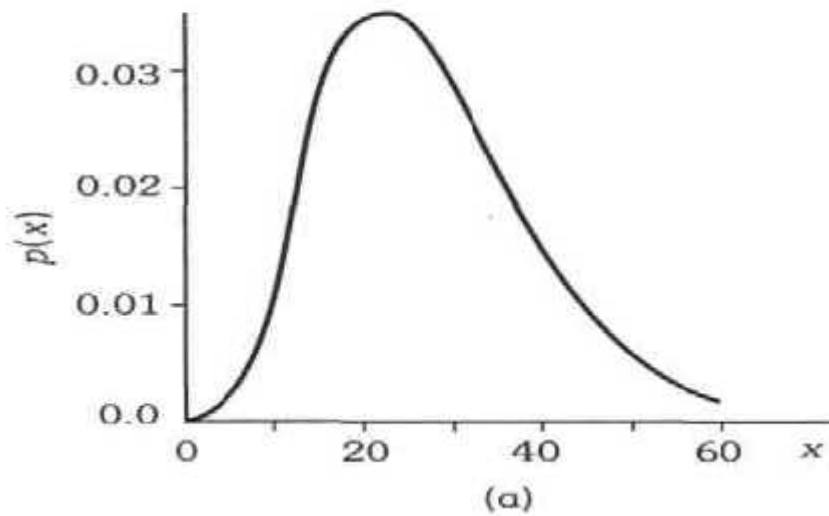
$$p(y) = \frac{y^{\chi-1} \exp(-y)}{\Gamma(\chi)} \quad (p.d.f.) \quad (2.41)$$

$$P(y) = \int_0^y \frac{y^{\chi-1} \exp(-y)}{\Gamma(\chi)} \quad (c.d.f.) \quad (2.42)$$

$$( \quad .2.5). \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

.2.5:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $y$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$

$P(y)$	$\gamma = 1$	$\gamma = 2$	$\gamma = 5$	$\gamma = 10$	$\gamma = 20$
0.10	0.105	0.532	2.433	6.221	14.53
0.20	0.223	0.824	3.090	7.289	16.17
0.30	0.357	1.097	3.634	8.133	17.44
0.40	0.511	1.376	4.148	8.904	18.57
0.50	0.693	1.678	4.671	9.669	19.67
0.60	0.916	2.022	5.237	10.476	20.81
0.70	1.204	2.439	5.890	11.387	22.08
0.80	1.609	2.994	6.721	12.519	23.63
0.90	2.303	3.890	7.994	14.206	25.90
0.95	2.996	4.744	9.154	15.705	27.88
0.99	4.605	6.638	11.605	18.783	31.85



. 2.5:  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$

$\mu$

$$\mu = \mu_1 + \mu_2 \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} \mu_1 = 40 \text{ mm} \\ \mu_2 = 9 \text{ mm} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sigma^2 = \sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2 = 2.40^2 + 4.0^2 = 9.753$$

$$1 - P(y) = 1/10 \quad P(y) = 0.90$$

$$z = 2.5 \quad P(y) = 0.90 \quad y = 25.90$$

$$= y = 2.025 \cdot 25.90 = 52.45 \text{ mm}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad \text{p.d.f.}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx = 1$$

iii.  $\mu$  Pearson III

$$p(x) = \frac{(x - x_0)^{\chi-1} \exp[-(x - x_0)/S]}{S^\chi \Gamma(\chi)} \quad (p.d.f) \quad (2.43)$$

$$P(x) = \int_{x_0}^x \frac{(x - x_0)^{\chi-1} \exp[-(x - x_0)/S]}{S^\chi \Gamma(\chi)} dx \quad (c.d.f) \quad (2.44)$$

$\mu$  Pearson III :  $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{x - x_0 - \mu}{S}$

$$E(X) = x_0 + S\chi \quad (\mu)$$

$$Var(X) = S^2\chi \quad (\sigma^2) \quad (2.45)$$

$$g = 2 / \sqrt{\chi} \quad (\mu_3)$$

$$y = \frac{(x - \mu)^\chi}{S^\chi \Gamma(\chi)}$$

$\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Pearson  
 III  $\mu$   $50 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ ,  $15 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$   $\mu\mu$   
 0.90.  $\mu$   $\mu$  10 .  $_{0+} = 50$ ,  
 $^2 = 15^2$   $2/ = 0.9$   $= 4.938$ ,  $= 6.75$ ,  $_{0+} = 16.67$ .  
 $P(y) = 1 - 1/T = 0.90$   $. 2.5 = 5($  )  $P(y) = 0.90$   
 $y = 7.994 =_{0+} y = 16.67 + 6.75 \cdot 7.994 = 70.63 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$\mu$  Pearson  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 . Harter 1969)  $\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$  . 2.6.  
 $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $1 - ( )$   $\mu$   
 . 2.6  $\mu$  .

μ

$x = 6 \cdot 10 m^3 / s$   $\bar{x} = 1.45 m^3 / s$   $g = -0.40$

μ

$P(x) = 1 - 1/T = 0.95$

20

μμ

$0.05 (0.95) g = 0.4$

.2.6

$= -1.52357$

μ

μ

$= 1.52357$

$x_T = x(1 + c_v K_T) = 6.10(1 + 1.45 \cdot 1.52357) = 19.58 m^3 / s$

2.6 μ

μ

μ

μ

μμ

2.6

μ

.2.7

μ

μμ

μ

μ

Pearson

μ

μ

μ

μ

:

:

$= 1.30259$

$= 63.03 \text{ mm (63 mm)}$

μμ :

$= 1.3199$

$= 51.88 \text{ mm (52.45 mm)}$

Pearson III :

$= 1.33889$

$x_T = 70 m^3/s (63 m^3/s)$



**Πίν. 2.6:** Ο Παράγοντας Συχνότητας της Κατανομής Pearson III

$P(x)$	$g = 0$	$g = 0.1$	$g = 0.2$	$g = 0.3$	$g = 0.4$	$g = 0.5$	$g = 0.6$	$g = 0.7$	$g = 0.8$	$g = 0.9$
0.0001	-3.71902	-3.50703	-3.29921	-3.09631	-2.89907	-2.70836	-2.52507	-2.35015	-2.18448	-2.02891
0.0005	-3.29053	-3.12767	-2.96698	-2.80889	-2.65390	-2.50257	-2.35549	-2.21328	-2.07661	-1.94611
0.0010	-3.09023	-2.94834	-2.80786	-2.66915	-2.53261	-2.39867	-2.26780	-2.14053	-2.01739	-1.89894
0.0020	-2.87816	-2.75706	-2.63672	-2.51741	-2.39942	-2.28311	-2.16884	-2.05701	-1.94806	-1.84244
0.0050	-2.57583	-2.48187	-2.38795	-2.29423	-2.20092	-2.10825	-2.01644	-1.92580	-1.83660	-1.74919
0.0100	-2.32635	-2.25258	-2.17840	-2.10394	-2.02933	-1.95472	-1.88029	-1.80621	-1.73271	-1.66001
0.0200	-2.05375	-1.99973	-1.94499	-1.88959	-1.83361	-1.77716	-1.72033	-1.66325	-1.60604	-1.54886
0.0400	-1.75069	-1.71580	-1.67999	-1.64329	-1.60574	-1.56740	-1.52830	-1.48852	-1.44813	-1.40720
0.0500	-1.64485	-1.61594	-1.58607	-1.55527	-1.52357	-1.49101	-1.45762	-1.42345	-1.38855	-1.35299
0.1000	-1.28155	-1.27037	-1.25824	-1.24516	-1.23114	-1.21618	-1.20028	-1.18347	-1.16574	-1.14712
0.2000	-0.84612	-0.84611	-0.84986	-0.85285	-0.85508	-0.85653	-0.85718	-0.85703	-0.85607	-0.85426
0.3000	-0.52440	-0.53624	-0.54757	-0.55839	-0.56867	-0.57840	-0.58757	-0.59615	-0.60412	-0.61146
0.4000	-0.25335	-0.26882	-0.28403	-0.29897	-0.31362	-0.32796	-0.34198	-0.35565	-0.36889	-0.38186
0.5000	0.00000	-0.01662	-0.03325	-0.04993	-0.06651	-0.08302	-0.09945	-0.11578	-0.13199	-0.14807
0.6000	0.25335	0.23763	0.22168	0.20552	0.18916	0.17261	0.15589	0.13901	0.12199	0.10486
0.7000	0.52440	0.51207	0.49927	0.48600	0.47228	0.45812	0.44352	0.42851	0.41309	0.39729
0.8000	0.84162	0.83639	0.83044	0.82377	0.81638	0.80829	0.79950	0.79002	0.77986	0.76902
0.9000	1.28155	1.29178	1.30105	1.30936	1.31671	1.32309	1.32850	1.33294	1.33640	1.33889
0.9500	1.64485	1.67279	1.69971	1.72562	1.75048	1.77428	1.79701	1.81864	1.83916	1.85856
0.9600	1.75069	1.78462	1.81756	1.84949	1.88039	1.91022	1.93896	1.96660	1.99311	2.01848
0.9750	1.95996	2.00688	2.05290	2.09795	2.14202	2.18505	2.22702	2.26790	2.30764	2.34623
0.9800	2.05375	2.10697	2.15935	2.21081	2.26133	2.31084	2.35931	2.40670	2.45298	2.49811
0.9900	2.32635	2.39961	2.47226	2.54421	2.61539	2.68572	2.75514	2.82359	2.89101	2.95735
0.9950	2.57583	2.66965	2.76321	2.85636	2.94900	3.04102	3.13232	3.22281	3.31243	3.40109
0.9980	2.87816	2.99978	3.12169	3.24371	3.36566	3.48737	3.60872	3.72957	3.84981	3.96932
0.9990	3.09023	3.23322	3.37703	3.52139	3.66608	3.81090	3.95567	4.10022	4.24439	4.38807
0.9995	3.29053	3.45513	3.62113	3.78820	3.95605	4.12443	4.29311	4.46189	4.63057	4.79899
0.9999	3.71902	3.93453	4.15301	4.37394	4.59687	4.82141	5.04718	5.27389	5.50124	5.72899



**Πίν. 2.6:** Ο Παράγοντας Συχνότητας της Κατανομής Pearson III (Συνέχεια)

$P(x)$	$g = 1.0$	$g = 1.1$	$g = 1.2$	$g = 1.3$	$g = 1.4$	$g = 1.5$	$g = 1.6$	$g = 1.7$	$g = 1.8$	$g = 1.9$
0.0001	-1.88410	-1.75053	-1.62838	-1.51752	-1.41753	-1.32774	-1.24728	-1.17520	-1.11054	-1.05239
0.0005	-1.82241	-1.70603	-1.59738	-1.49673	-1.40413	-1.31944	-1.24235	-1.17240	-1.10901	-1.05159
0.0010	-1.78572	-1.67825	-1.57695	-1.48216	-1.39408	-1.31275	-1.23805	-1.16974	-1.10743	-1.05068
0.0020	-1.74062	-1.64305	-1.55016	-1.46232	-1.37981	-1.30279	-1.23132	-1.16534	-1.10465	-1.04898
0.0050	-1.66390	-1.58110	-1.50114	-1.42439	-1.35114	-1.28167	-1.21618	-1.15477	-1.09749	-1.04427
0.0100	-1.58838	-1.51808	-1.44942	-1.38267	-1.31815	-1.25611	-1.19680	-1.14042	-1.08711	-1.03695
0.0200	-1.49188	-1.43529	-1.37929	-1.32412	-1.26999	-1.21716	-1.16584	-1.11628	-1.06864	-1.02311
0.0400	-1.36584	-1.32414	-1.28225	-1.24028	-1.19842	-1.15682	-1.11566	-1.07513	-1.03543	-0.99672
0.0500	-1.31684	-1.28019	-1.24313	-1.20578	-1.16827	-1.13075	-1.09338	-1.05631	-1.01973	-0.98381
0.1000	-1.12762	-1.10726	-1.08608	-1.06413	-1.04144	-1.01810	-0.99418	-0.96977	-0.94496	-0.91988
0.2000	-0.85161	-0.84809	-0.84369	-0.83842	-0.83223	-0.82516	-0.81720	-0.80837	-0.79868	-0.78816
0.3000	-0.61815	-0.62415	-0.62944	-0.63400	-0.63779	-0.64080	-0.64380	-0.64436	-0.64488	-0.64453
0.4000	-0.39434	-0.40638	-0.41794	-0.42899	-0.43949	-0.44942	-0.45873	-0.46739	-0.47538	-0.48265
0.5000	-0.16397	-0.17968	-0.19517	-0.21040	-0.22535	-0.23996	-0.25422	-0.26808	-0.28150	-0.29443
0.6000	0.08763	0.07032	0.05297	0.03560	0.01824	0.00092	-0.01631	-0.03344	-0.05040	-0.06718
0.7000	0.38111	0.36458	0.34772	0.33054	0.31307	0.29535	0.27740	0.25925	0.24094	0.22250
0.8000	0.75752	0.74537	0.73257	0.71915	0.70512	0.69050	0.67532	0.65959	0.64335	0.62662
0.9000	1.34039	1.34092	1.34047	1.33904	1.33665	1.33330	1.32900	1.32376	1.31760	1.31054
0.9500	1.87683	1.89395	1.90992	1.92472	1.93836	1.95083	1.96213	1.97227	1.98124	1.98906
0.9600	2.04269	2.06573	2.08758	2.10823	2.12768	2.14591	2.16293	2.17873	2.19332	2.20670
0.9750	2.38364	2.41984	2.45482	2.48855	2.52102	2.55222	2.58214	2.61076	2.63810	2.66413
0.9800	2.54206	2.58480	2.62631	2.66657	2.70556	2.74325	2.77964	2.81472	2.84848	2.88091
0.9900	3.02256	3.08660	3.14944	3.21103	3.27134	3.33035	3.38804	3.44438	3.49935	3.55295
0.9950	3.48874	3.57530	3.66073	3.74497	3.82798	3.90973	3.99016	4.06926	4.14700	4.22336
0.9980	4.08802	4.20582	4.32263	4.43839	4.55304	4.66651	4.77875	4.88971	4.99937	5.10768
0.9990	4.53112	4.67344	4.81492	4.95549	5.09505	5.23353	5.37087	5.50701	5.64190	5.77549
0.9995	4.96701	5.13449	5.30130	5.46735	5.63252	5.79673	5.95990	6.12196	6.28285	6.44251
0.9999	5.95691	6.18480	6.41249	6.63980	6.86661	7.09277	7.31818	7.54272	7.76632	7.98888

**Πιν. 2.6:** Ο Παράγοντας Συχνότητας της Κατανομής Pearson III (Συνέχεια)

$P(x)$	$g = 2.0$	$g = 2.1$	$g = 2.2$	$g = 2.3$	$g = 2.4$	$g = 2.5$	$g = 2.6$	$g = 2.7$	$g = 2.8$	$g = 2.9$
0.0001	-0.99990	-0.95234	-0.90908	-0.86956	-0.83333	-0.80000	-0.76923	-0.74074	-0.71429	-0.68966
0.0005	-0.99950	-0.95215	-0.90899	-0.86952	-0.83331	-0.79999	-0.76923	-0.74074	-0.71429	-0.68966
0.0010	-0.99900	-0.95188	-0.90885	-0.86945	-0.83328	-0.79998	-0.76922	-0.74074	-0.71428	-0.68965
0.0020	-0.99800	-0.95131	-0.90854	-0.86929	-0.83320	-0.79994	-0.76920	-0.74073	-0.71428	-0.68965
0.0050	-0.99499	-0.94945	-0.90742	-0.86863	-0.83283	-0.79973	-0.76909	-0.74067	-0.71425	-0.68964
0.0100	-0.98995	-0.94607	-0.90521	-0.86723	-0.83196	-0.79921	-0.76878	-0.74049	-0.71415	-0.68959
0.0200	-0.97980	-0.93878	-0.90009	-0.86371	-0.82959	-0.79765	-0.76779	-0.73987	-0.71377	-0.68935
0.0400	-0.95918	-0.92295	-0.88814	-0.85486	-0.82315	-0.79306	-0.76456	-0.73765	-0.71227	-0.68336
0.0500	-0.94871	-0.91458	-0.88156	-0.84976	-0.81927	-0.79015	-0.76242	-0.73610	-0.71116	-0.68759
0.1000	-0.89464	-0.86938	-0.84422	-0.81929	-0.79472	-0.77062	-0.74709	-0.72422	-0.70209	-0.68075
0.2000	-0.77686	-0.76482	-0.75211	-0.73880	-0.72495	-0.71067	-0.69602	-0.68111	-0.66603	-0.65086
0.3000	-0.64333	-0.64125	-0.63833	-0.63456	-0.62999	-0.62463	-0.61854	-0.61176	-0.60434	-0.59634
0.4000	-0.48917	-0.49494	-0.49991	-0.50409	-0.50744	-0.50999	-0.51171	-0.51263	-0.51276	-0.51212
0.5000	-0.30685	-0.31872	-0.32999	-0.34063	-0.35062	-0.35992	-0.36852	-0.37640	-0.38353	-0.38991
0.6000	-0.08371	-0.09997	-0.11590	-0.13148	-0.14665	-0.16138	-0.17564	-0.18939	-0.20259	-0.21523
0.7000	0.20397	0.18540	0.16682	0.14827	0.12979	0.11143	0.09323	0.07523	0.05746	0.03997
0.8000	0.60944	0.59183	0.57383	0.55549	0.53683	0.51789	0.49872	0.47934	0.45980	0.44015
0.9000	1.30259	1.29377	1.28412	1.27365	1.26240	1.25039	1.23766	1.22422	1.21013	1.19539
0.9500	1.99573	2.00128	2.00570	2.00903	2.01128	2.01247	2.01263	2.01177	2.00992	2.00710
0.9600	2.21888	2.22986	2.23967	2.24831	2.25581	2.26217	2.26743	2.27160	2.27470	2.27676
0.9750	2.68888	2.71234	2.73451	2.75541	2.77506	2.79345	2.81062	2.82658	2.84134	2.85492
0.9800	2.91202	2.94181	2.97028	2.99744	3.02330	3.04787	3.07116	3.09320	3.11399	3.13356
0.9900	3.60517	3.65600	3.70543	3.75347	3.80013	3.84540	3.88930	3.93183	3.97301	4.01286
0.9950	4.29832	4.37186	4.44398	4.51467	4.58393	4.65176	4.71815	4.78313	4.84669	4.90884
0.9980	5.21461	5.32014	5.42426	5.52694	5.62818	5.72796	5.82629	5.92316	6.01858	6.11254
0.9990	5.90776	6.03865	6.16816	6.29626	6.42292	6.54814	6.67191	6.79421	6.91505	7.03443
0.9995	6.60090	6.75798	6.91370	7.06804	7.22098	7.37250	7.52258	7.67121	7.81839	7.96411
0.9999	8.21034	8.43064	8.64971	8.86753	9.08404	9.29920	9.51301	9.72543	9.93643	10.14602

**Πιν. 2.6:** Ο Παράγοντας Συχνότητας της Κατανομής PearsonIII (Συνέχεια)

$P(x)$	$g = 3.0$	$g = 3.5$	$g = 4.0$	$g = 4.5$	$g = 5.0$	$g = 6.0$	$g = 7.0$	$g = 8.0$	$g = 9.0$
0.0001	-0.66667	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0005	-0.66667	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0010	-0.66667	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0020	-0.66667	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0050	-0.66666	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0100	-0.66663	-0.57143	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0200	-0.66649	-0.57142	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0400	-0.66585	-0.57136	-0.50000	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.0500	-0.66532	-0.57130	-0.49999	-0.44444	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.1000	-0.66023	-0.57035	-0.49986	-0.44443	-0.40000	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.2000	-0.63569	-0.56242	-0.49784	-0.44402	-0.39993	-0.33333	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.3000	-0.58783	-0.53993	-0.48902	-0.44114	-0.39914	-0.33330	-0.28571	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.4000	-0.51073	-0.49391	-0.46496	-0.43020	-0.39482	-0.33285	-0.28569	-0.25000	-0.22222
0.5000	-0.39554	-0.41253	-0.41265	-0.39985	-0.37901	-0.32974	-0.28528	-0.24996	-0.22222
0.6000	-0.22726	-0.27782	-0.31159	-0.32928	-0.33336	-0.31472	-0.28169	-0.24933	-0.22214
0.7000	0.02279	-0.05730	-0.12530	-0.17918	-0.21843	-0.25750	-0.25899	-0.24214	-0.22030
0.8000	0.42040	0.32171	0.22617	0.13737	0.05798	-0.06662	-0.14434	-0.18249	-0.19338
0.9000	1.18006	1.09552	1.00079	0.89964	0.79548	0.58933	0.40026	0.23929	0.11146
0.9500	2.00335	1.97147	1.92023	1.85300	1.77292	1.58541	1.37708	1.16295	0.95435
0.9600	2.27780	2.26862	2.23786	2.18874	2.12432	1.96048	1.76547	1.55444	1.33922
0.9750	2.86735	2.91299	2.93324	2.93105	2.90930	2.81743	2.67603	2.50001	2.30138
0.9800	3.15193	3.22641	3.27404	3.29767	3.30007	3.25128	3.14572	2.99810	2.82035
0.9900	4.05138	4.22473	4.36777	4.48303	4.57304	4.68680	4.72613	4.70514	4.63541
0.9950	4.96959	5.25291	5.50362	5.72400	5.91639	6.22616	6.44924	6.59931	6.68763
0.9980	6.20506	6.64627	7.05304	7.42733	7.77124	8.37634	8.88387	9.30709	9.65701
0.9990	7.15235	7.72024	8.25289	8.75202	9.21961	10.06812	10.81343	11.46855	12.04437
0.9995	8.10836	8.80779	9.47154	10.10110	10.69829	11.80316	12.80069	13.70366	14.52288
0.9999	10.35418	11.37334	12.35663	13.30504	14.22004	15.95660	17.57979	19.10191	20.53356

2.7:  
Pearson III

μ

μ

μ

μ

Συντελεστής ασυμμετρίας g	Αθροιστική πιθανότητα P(x)							
	0.01	0.50	0.80	0.90	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.995
-0	-2.326	0	0.842	1.282	1.751	2.054	2.326	2.576
-1	-2.400	0.017	0.846	1.270	1.716	2.000	2.252	2.482
-2	-2.472	0.033	0.850	1.258	1.680	1.945	2.178	2.388
-3	-2.544	0.050	0.853	1.245	1.643	1.890	2.104	2.294
-4	-2.615	0.066	0.855	1.231	1.606	1.834	2.029	2.201
-5	-2.686	0.083	0.856	1.216	1.567	1.777	1.955	2.108
-6	-2.755	0.099	0.857	1.200	1.528	1.720	1.880	2.016
-7	-2.824	0.116	0.857	1.183	1.488	1.663	1.806	1.926
-8	-2.891	0.132	0.856	1.166	1.448	1.606	1.733	1.837
-9	-2.957	0.148	0.854	1.147	1.407	1.549	1.660	1.749
-1.0	-3.022	0.164	0.852	1.128	1.366	1.492	1.588	1.664
-1.1	-3.087	0.180	0.848	1.107	1.324	1.435	1.518	1.581
-1.2	-3.149	0.195	0.844	1.086	1.282	1.379	1.449	1.501
-1.3	-3.211	0.210	0.838	1.064	1.240	1.324	1.383	1.424
-1.4	-3.271	0.225	0.832	1.041	1.198	1.270	1.318	1.351
-1.5	-3.330	0.240	0.825	1.018	1.157	1.217	1.256	1.282
-1.6	-3.388	0.254	0.817	0.994	1.116	1.166	1.197	1.216
-1.7	-3.444	0.268	0.808	0.970	1.075	1.116	1.140	1.155
-1.8	-3.499	0.282	0.799	0.945	1.035	1.069	1.087	1.097
-1.9	-3.553	0.294	0.788	0.920	0.996	1.023	1.037	1.044
-2.0	-3.605	0.307	0.777	0.895	0.959	0.980	0.990	0.995
-2.1	-3.656	0.319	0.765	0.869	0.923	0.939	0.946	0.949
-2.2	-3.705	0.330	0.752	0.844	0.888	0.900	0.905	0.907
-2.3	-3.753	0.341	0.739	0.819	0.855	0.864	0.867	0.869
-2.4	-3.800	0.351	0.725	0.795	0.823	0.830	0.832	0.833
-2.5	-3.845	0.360	0.711	0.771	0.793	0.798	0.799	0.800
-2.6	-3.889	0.368	0.696	0.747	0.764	0.768	0.769	0.769
-2.7	-3.932	0.376	0.681	0.724	0.738	0.740	0.740	0.741
-2.8	-3.973	0.384	0.666	0.702	0.712	0.714	0.714	0.714
-2.9	-4.013	0.390	0.651	0.681	0.683	0.689	0.690	0.690
-3.0	-4.051	0.396	0.636	0.660	0.666	0.666	0.667	0.667



$\mu$        $\mu$       *Pearson III (Log Pearson III)*



$\mu$        $\mu$       *Pearson III (Log Pearson III)*       $\mu$        $\mu$       *Pearson III.*

)       $\mu$        $\mu$        $y_i = \log y_i$

ii)       $\mu$        $\mu$        $y,$

iii)       $\mu\mu$        $\mu$        $g$        $y_T$        $\mu$        $\mu$

$$y_T = \bar{y} + \hat{f}_y K_T$$

$T$       .2.6      2.7       $\mu$       *Pearson III*

iv)       $\mu$        $\mu$       =antilog  $y_T$











2.9).

$$= k - 1 \mu \cdot \mu^2$$

$$(\cdot)$$



$\mu^3$  ( ' 5).

$$\mu^2$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\cdot$$

# Kolmogorov - Smirnov



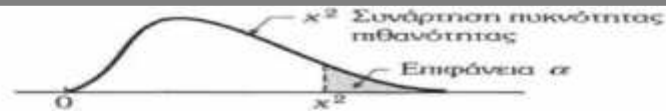
## Kolmogorov - Smirnov

$D_{max} < D_{cr}$  (2.10).  
 $D_{max} < D_{cr}$



$D_{max} = 0.10$  (2.1).  
 $m = 19$   
 $D_{cr} = 0.22$  (2.10).  
 $1 - \alpha = 90\%$   
 $n = 31$

.2.9:  $\mu$   $^2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (=  $k - - 1$ )



v	α									
	.995	.99	.975	.95	.90	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
1	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.016	2.706	3.843	5.025	6.637	7.882
2	0.010	0.020	0.051	0.103	0.211	4.605	5.992	7.378	9.210	10.597
3	0.072	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.344	12.837
4	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	7.779	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860
5	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	9.236	11.070	12.832	15.085	16.748
6	0.676	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.204	10.645	12.592	14.440	16.812	18.548
7	0.989	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	12.017	14.067	16.012	18.474	20.276
8	1.344	1.646	2.180	2.733	3.490	13.362	15.507	17.534	20.090	21.954
9	1.735	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	14.684	16.919	19.022	21.665	23.587
10	2.156	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	15.987	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188
11	2.603	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	17.275	19.675	21.920	24.724	26.755
12	3.074	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	18.549	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.300
13	3.565	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.041	19.812	22.362	24.735	27.687	29.817
14	4.075	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	21.064	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319
15	4.600	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	22.307	24.996	27.488	30.577	32.799
16	5.142	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	23.542	26.296	28.845	32.000	34.267
17	5.697	6.407	7.564	8.682	10.085	24.769	27.587	30.190	33.408	35.716
18	6.265	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.865	25.989	28.869	31.526	34.805	37.156
19	6.843	7.632	8.906	10.117	11.651	27.203	30.143	32.852	36.190	38.580
20	7.434	8.260	9.591	10.851	12.443	28.412	31.410	34.170	37.566	39.997
21	8.033	8.897	10.283	11.591	13.240	29.615	32.670	35.478	38.930	41.399
22	8.643	9.542	10.982	12.338	14.042	30.813	33.924	36.781	40.289	42.796
23	9.260	10.195	11.688	13.090	14.848	32.007	35.172	38.075	41.637	44.179
24	9.886	10.856	12.401	13.848	15.659	33.196	36.415	39.364	42.980	45.558
25	10.519	11.523	13.120	14.611	16.473	34.381	37.652	40.646	44.313	46.925
26	11.160	12.198	13.844	15.379	17.292	35.563	38.885	41.923	45.642	48.290
27	11.807	12.878	14.573	16.151	18.114	36.741	40.113	43.194	46.962	49.642
28	12.461	13.565	15.308	16.928	18.939	37.916	41.337	44.461	48.278	50.993
29	13.120	14.256	16.147	17.798	19.768	39.087	42.557	45.772	49.586	52.333
30	13.787	14.954	16.791	18.493	20.599	40.256	43.773	46.979	50.892	53.672
31	14.457	15.655	17.538	19.280	21.433	41.422	44.985	48.231	52.190	55.000
32	15.134	16.362	18.291	20.072	22.271	42.585	46.194	49.480	53.486	56.328
33	15.814	17.073	19.046	20.866	23.110	43.745	47.400	50.724	54.774	57.646
34	16.501	17.789	19.806	21.664	23.952	44.903	48.602	51.966	56.061	58.964
35	17.191	18.508	20.569	22.465	24.796	46.059	49.802	53.203	57.340	60.272
36	17.887	19.233	21.336	23.269	25.643	47.212	50.998	54.437	58.619	61.581
37	18.584	19.960	22.105	24.075	26.492	48.363	52.192	55.667	59.891	62.880
38	19.289	20.691	22.878	24.884	27.343	49.513	53.384	56.896	61.162	64.181
39	19.994	21.425	23.654	25.695	28.196	50.660	54.572	58.119	62.426	65.473
40	20.706	22.164	24.433	26.509	29.050	51.805	55.758	59.342	63.691	66.766

2.10:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $D_{cr}$

Kolmogorov-Smirnov

Μέγεθος δείγματος $N$	$\alpha$				
	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.01
1	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	0.99
2	0.68	0.73	0.78	0.84	0.93
3	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.71	0.83
4	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.62	0.73
5	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.67
6	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.62
7	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.58
8	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.54
9	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.43	0.51
10	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.49
11	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.47
12	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.45
13	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.43
14	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.42
15	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.40
16	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.39
17	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.38
18	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.37
19	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.36
20	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.35
25	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.32
30	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.29
35	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.27
40	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.25
45	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.24
50	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.23
$N > 50$	$\frac{1.07}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.14}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.22}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.36}{\sqrt{N}}$	$\frac{1.63}{\sqrt{N}}$



$$X_{T,\max} = X_T + z_{1-a/2} S_T \quad (2.49)$$

$$X_{T,\min} = X_T + z_{1-a/2} S_T$$

$$z_{1-a/2} = \frac{\mu}{\mu} \left( 1 - \frac{\mu}{S_T} \right) \mu$$

$$S_T = u \frac{\hat{\tau}}{\sqrt{N}} \quad (2.50)$$

$$\hat{\tau} = \left( 1 + K_T^2 / 2 \right)^{1/2} \mu \quad (2.51)$$

$$= \sqrt{1 + 1.3K_T + 1.1K_T^2} \mu \quad (\mu \text{ Gumbel})$$

$\mu$  Pearson III  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu\mu$  ( . 2.11)<sub>2</sub>

. 2.11:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *Pearson III*

Συντελεστής ασυμμετρίας $g$	Περίοδος επαναφοράς $T$ (έτη)					
	2	5	10	20	50	100
0.0	1.0801	1.1698	1.3748	1.6845	2.1988	2.6363
0.1	1.0808	1.2006	1.4367	1.7810	2.3425	2.8168
0.2	1.0830	1.2309	1.4989	1.8815	2.4986	3.0175
0.3	1.0866	1.2609	1.5610	1.9852	2.6656	3.2365
0.4	1.0918	1.2905	1.6227	2.0915	2.8423	3.4724
0.5	1.0987	1.3199	1.6838	2.1908	3.0277	3.7238
0.6	1.1073	1.3492	1.7441	2.3094	3.2209	3.9895
0.7	1.1179	1.3785	1.8032	2.4198	3.4208	4.2684
0.8	1.1304	1.4082	1.8609	2.5303	3.6266	4.5595
0.9	1.1449	1.4385	1.9170	2.6403	3.8374	4.8618
1.0	1.1614	1.4699	1.9714	2.7492	4.0522	5.1741
1.1	1.1799	1.5030	2.0240	2.8564	4.2699	5.4952
1.2	1.2003	1.5382	2.0747	2.9613	4.4896	5.8240
1.3	1.2223	1.5764	2.1237	3.0631	4.7100	6.1592
1.4	1.2457	1.6181	2.1711	3.1615	4.9301	6.4992
1.5	1.2701	1.6643	2.2173	3.2557	5.1486	6.8427
1.6	1.2952	1.7157	2.2627	3.3455	5.3644	7.1881
1.7	1.3204	1.7732	2.3081	3.4303	5.5761	7.5339
1.8	1.3452	1.8374	2.3541	3.5100	5.7827	7.8783
1.9	1.3690	1.9091	2.4013	3.5844	5.9829	8.2196
2.0	1.3913	1.9888	2.4525	3.6536	6.1755	8.5562



$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$   
 $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $0$        $z.$        $\mu$        $1 -$   
 $\mu$        $\mu$        $z_{1-\alpha/2}$  ( . 2.12).

. 2.12:       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$   
              $\mu$        $1 -$

$1 - \alpha$ (%)	$z_{1-\alpha/2}$
99	2.576
95	1.960
90	1.645
80	1.282
70	1.036

μ .

μ  
15 min

1934-64 ( . 2.13)

. 2.13:

15 min

1934-64

Έτος	Ύψος Βροχής (mm)	Έτος	Ύψος Βροχής (mm)
1935	10.0	1950	6.0
1936	18.5	1951	5.2
1937	4.0	1952	7.0
1938	14.0	1953	8.0
1939	3.5	1954	26.1
1940	9.0	1955	4.5
1941	21.1	1956	19.1
1942	20.1	1957	4.0
1943	9.0	1958	12.2
1944	5.4	1959	13.5
1945	4.5	1960	3.8
1946	14.7	1961	14.3
1947	17.0	1962	6.0
1948	6.0	1963	5.0
1949	18.8	1964	13.0

1.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( . . Gumbel)  
 $\mu$  15 min  $\mu$   $\mu$  7=5, 10, 20, 50  $\mu$  100 .
2. ( 15 min)  $\mu$  95%  $\mu$   $\mu$
3.  $\mu$   $\mu$  - ( 15 min)  
 $\mu$  95%.

. ( ) 2.14  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$$T = \frac{N+1}{m}$$

$\mu$  ( = 30)  $\mu$



.2.14:  $\mu$

m	Ύψος βροχής $h_T$ (mm)	Ένταση βροχής $r_T$ (mm/hr)	Περίοδος Επαναφοράς $T$ (έτη)	Πιθαν. Υπέρβασης $1/T$
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	26.1	104.4	31.000	0.032
2	21.1	84.4	15.500	0.065
3	20.1	80.4	10.333	0.097
4	19.1	76.4	7.750	0.129
5	18.8	75.2	6.200	0.161
6	18.5	74.0	5.167	0.194
7	17.0	68.0	4.429	0.226
8	14.7	58.8	3.875	0.258
9	14.3	57.2	3.445	0.290
10	14.0	56.0	3.100	0.323
11	13.5	54.0	2.818	0.355
12	13.0	52.0	2.583	0.387
13	12.2	48.8	2.384	0.419
14	10.0	40.0	2.214	0.452
15	9.0	36.0	2.067	0.484
16	9.0	36.0	1.937	0.516
17	8.0	32.0	1.823	0.549
18	7.0	28.0	1.722	0.581
19	6.0	24.0	1.632	0.613
20	6.0	24.0	1.550	0.645
21	6.0	24.0	1.476	0.678
22	5.4	21.6	1.409	0.710
23	5.2	20.8	1.348	0.742
24	5.0	20.0	1.292	0.774
25	4.5	18.0	1.240	0.806
26	4.5	18.0	1.192	0.839
27	4.0	16.0	1.148	0.871
28	4.0	16.0	1.107	0.903
29	3.8	15.2	1.069	0.935
30	3.5	14.0	1.003	0.997

$$K_T = - \frac{\left\{ \ln \left[ \ln \left( \frac{T}{T-1} \right) \right] + \bar{y}_n \right\}}{\dagger_n} \quad (2.53)$$

$\dagger_n = 30$

$$\bar{y}_n = 0.53266 \quad \dagger_n = 1.11238$$

. 2.52    2.53     $\mu$     2.15

. 2.15:     $\mu$      $\mu$

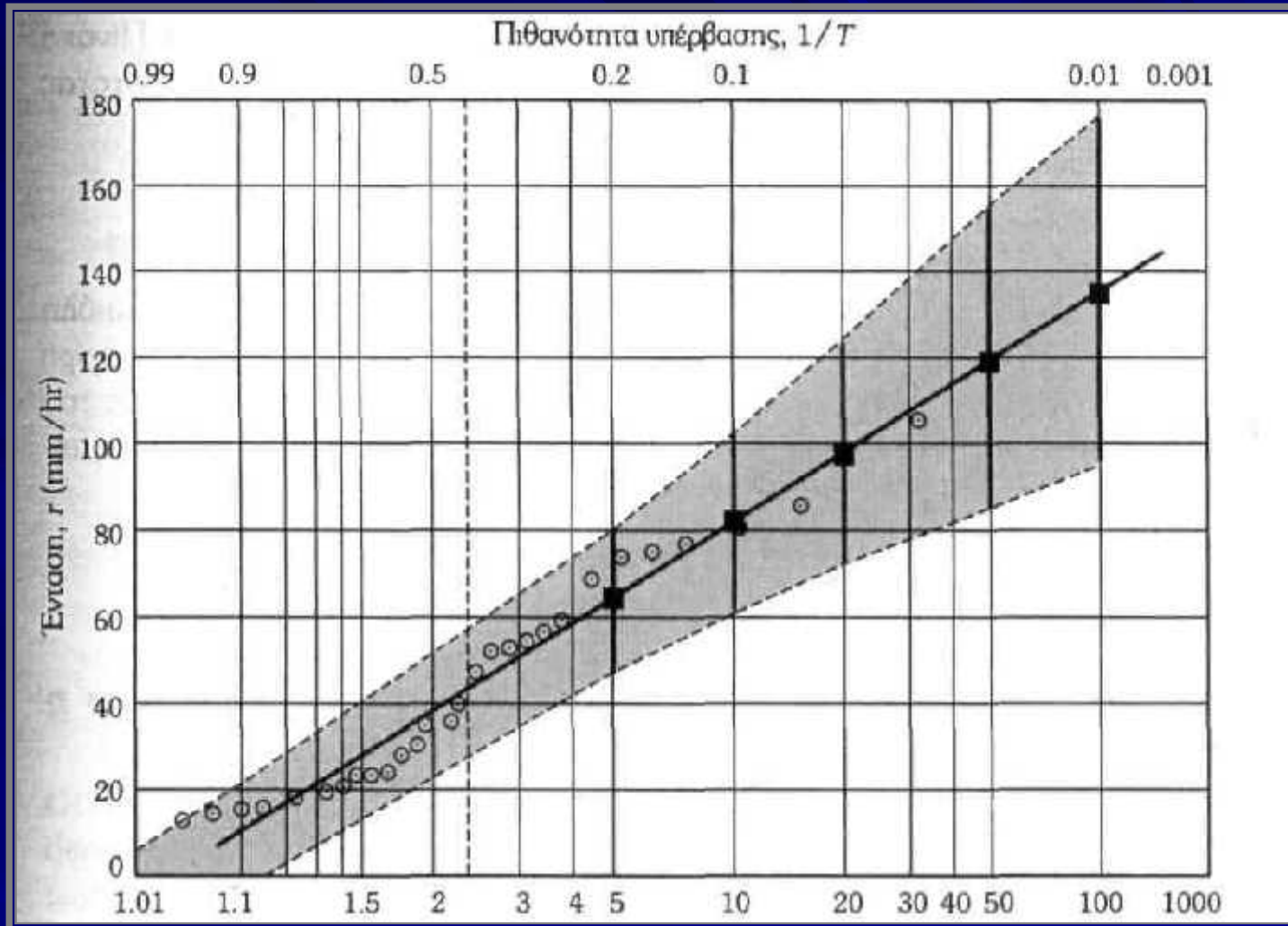
$T$ (énn)	$K_T$	$r_T$ (mm/hr)	$h_T$ (mm)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
5	0.8664	65.18	16.3
10	1.5409	82.36	20.6
20	2.1881	98.84	24.7
50	3.0257	120.17	30.0
100	3.6534	136.16	34.0

( )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 .2.52  $\mu$   $r_T \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :

$\mu$  :  $r_T$  (2.54)

⋆ :  $S_T = \left[ \frac{\uparrow}{\sqrt{N}} \sqrt{(1 + bK_T + 1.10K_T^2)} \right]$  (2.55)

B=1.30(  $\mu$  )  
 =  $\mu$   
 =



, ( )

2.7:  $\mu$  -



$$r_{T,\max} = r_T + zS_T \quad r_{T,\min} = r_T - zS_T \quad (2.56)$$

$z_{1-\alpha/2} = 1.960$  (2.12)  
 2.15 2.55 2.56 2.16.  
 . 2.16:  $r_{T\min}, r_{\max}, h_{T\min}, h_{T\max}$

$T$ Year	$K_T$	$r_T$ (mm/hr)	$S_T$ (mm/hr)	$r_{T,\min}$ (mm/hr)	$h_{T,\min}$ (mm)	$r_{T,\max}$ (mm/hr)	$h_{T,\max}$ (mm)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5	0.8664	65.18	7.9897	49.52	12.4	80.84	20.2
10	1.5409	82.36	11.0190	60.76	15.2	103.96	26.0
20	2.1881	98.84	14.0363	71.33	17.8	126.35	31.6
50	3.0257	120.17	18.0123	84.87	21.2	155.47	38.9
100	3.6534	136.16	21.0193	94.96	23.7	177.36	44.3

$z = 1.96$   
 2.2  $1 - \alpha/2 = 97.5\% \Rightarrow (\mu, \mu)$   
 2.7 Gumbel  $(\mu, \mu)$   
 95%

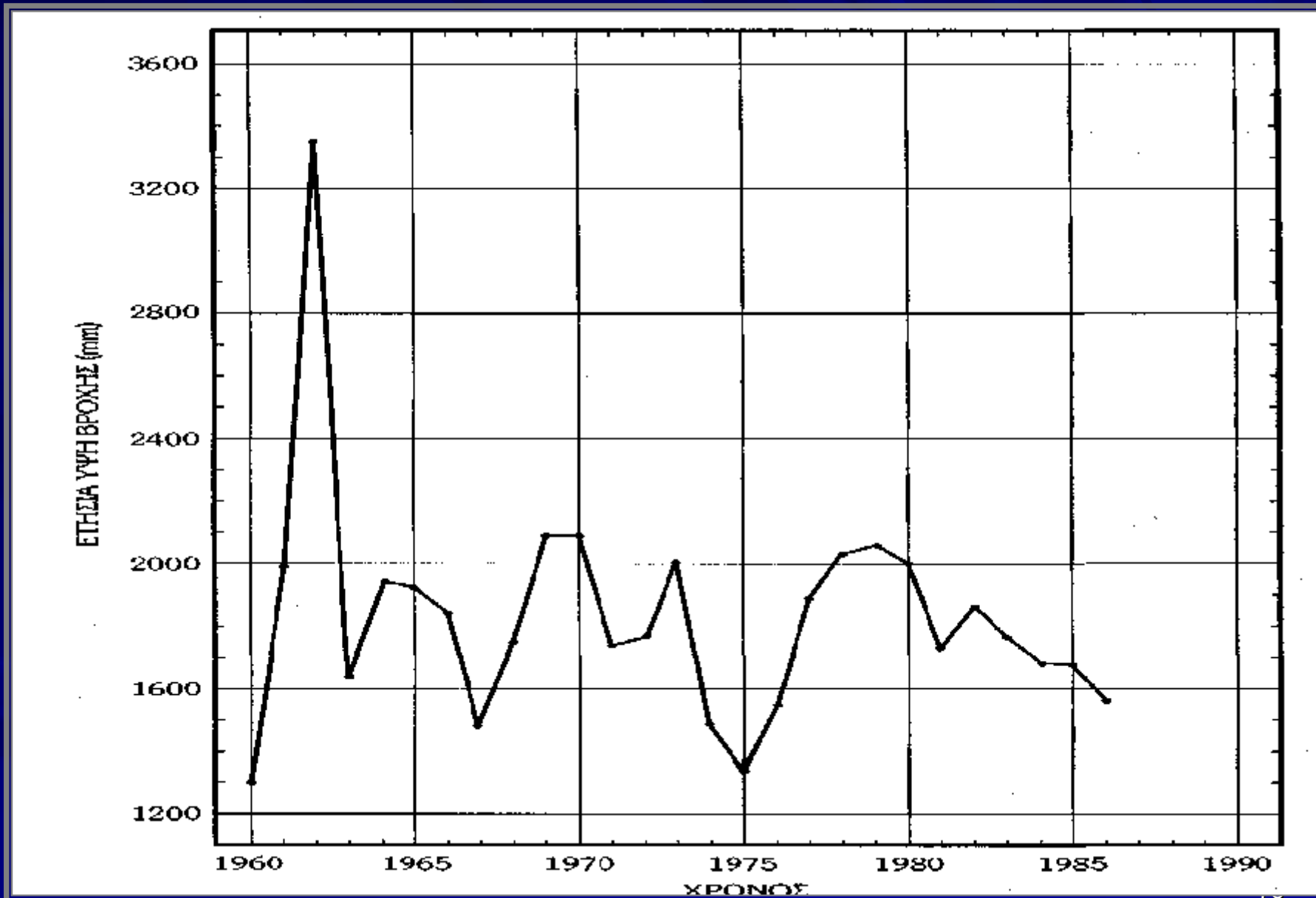




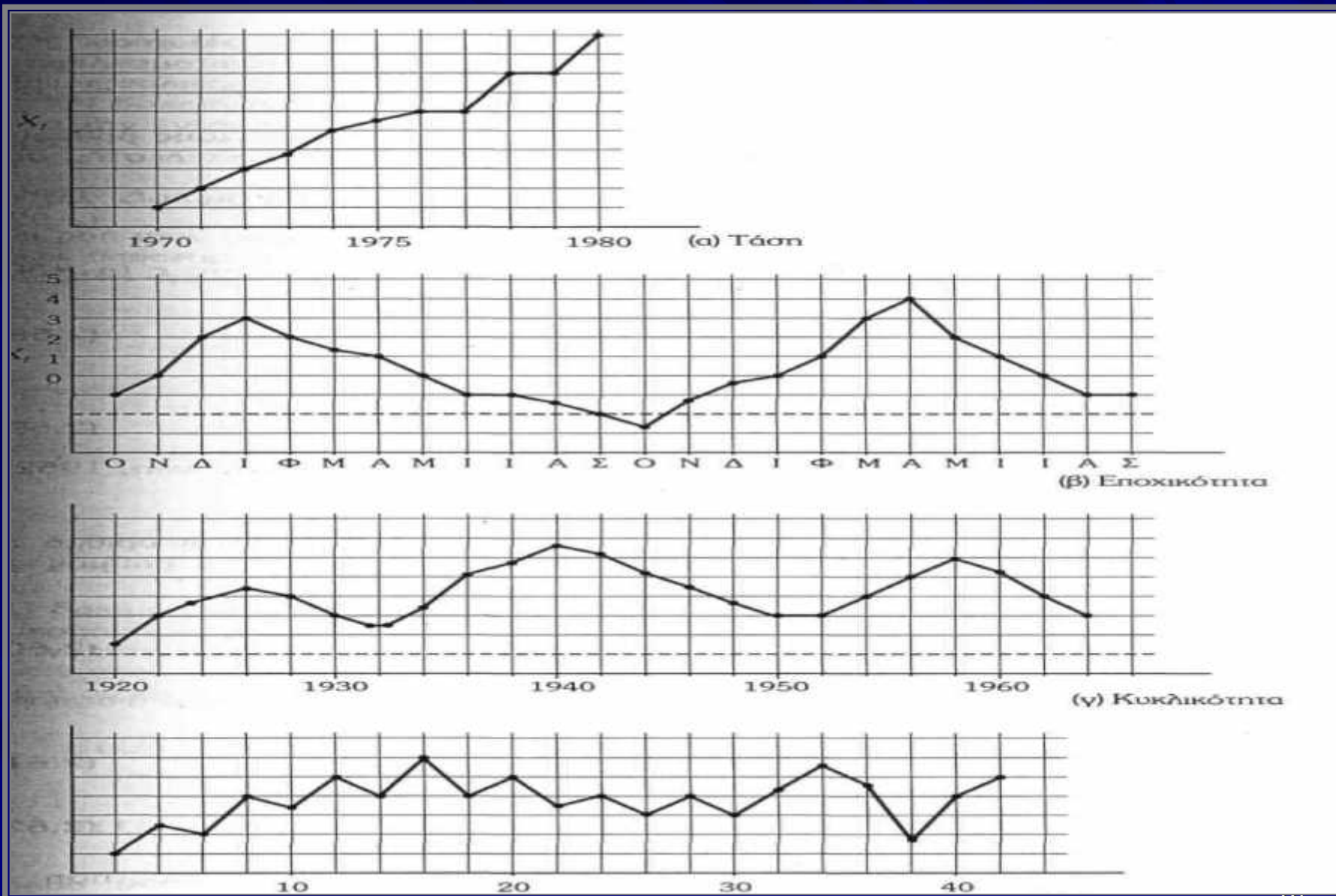
. 2.8:

μ

μ



.2.9:  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( ) , ( ) , ( ) , ( )







(iii)  $\mu$  ( )

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

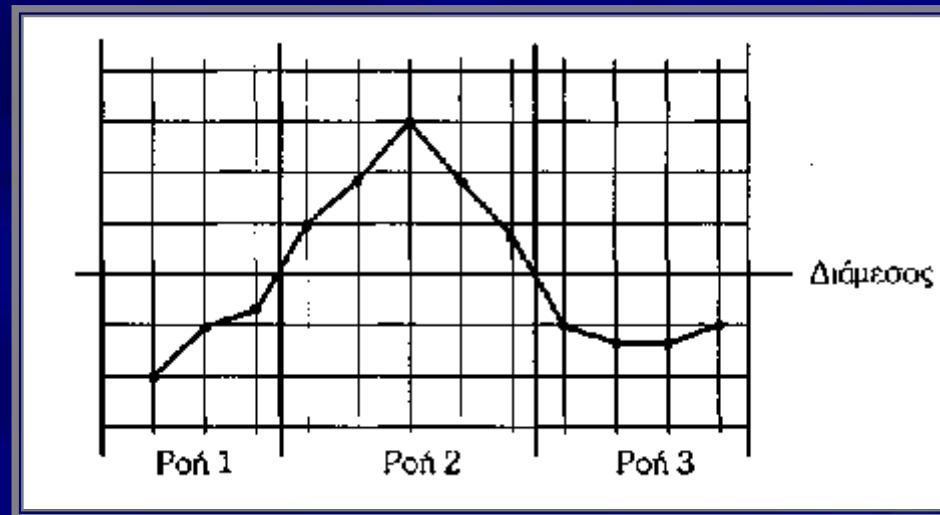
$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$  ,

$\mu$

( . 2.10).



. 2.10:  $\mu$  .

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$  (

$\mu$  )

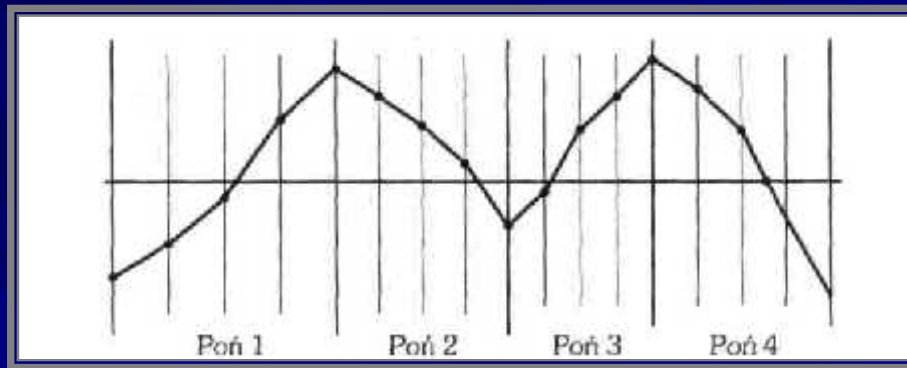
).





(iv)

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$   
 $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$   
 $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$



2.11:

$\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$   
 $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

$$E(U) = \frac{2n-1}{n} \quad (2.66)$$

$$S(U) = \sqrt{\frac{(16n-29)}{90}} \quad (2.67)$$

( )

$\mu$                        $\mu$   
 $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$   
 $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$                        $\mu$

## 2.10.2 $\mu$

$k$  :

$$r_K = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-k} (x_i - \bar{x})(x_{i+k} - \bar{x})}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} \quad (2.68)$$

O

$\mu$   $r_I$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $1/n$



$$F_{t_1, \dots, t_k}(a_1, \dots, a_k) = P[x(t_1) \leq a_1, \dots, x(t_k) \leq a_k] \quad (2.69)$$

$t(t_1, \dots, t_k):$

$$F_{t_1, \dots, t_k}(a_1, \dots, a_k) = P[x(t_1) \leq a_1, \dots, x(t_k) \leq a_k] \quad (2.70)$$

Kolmogorov

(2.70)

1978).

(2.70)

$$E[x(t)] = \tilde{x}(t) \quad (2.71)$$

$$E[(x(t) - \tilde{x}(t)), (x(t+r) - \tilde{x}(t+r))] = \chi_{xx}(t, r) \quad (2.72)$$

$$(2.69) \quad \mu_{(1, \dots, n)} = \mu_{(t_1, \dots, t_k)} \cdot \mu_{(t_1+r, \dots, t_k)} \quad (2.70)$$

$$\mu_{t_1, \dots, t_k}(a_1, \dots, a_k) = F_{t_1+r, \dots, t_k} + r(a_1, \dots, a_k) \quad (2.73)$$

$\mu$  (strictly stationary)

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\cdot) \quad \mu_{x(t)} \quad t. \\
& (\cdot) \quad \mu_{\mu} \quad \mu(\cdot) \quad t. \\
& (\cdot) \quad \mu_{x(r)} \quad t. \\
& (\cdot) \quad (\cdot) \quad \mu \\
& \mu \quad (2.70) \quad , \quad (\cdot) \quad (\cdot) \\
& \mu \quad .
\end{aligned}$$







## 2.12

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :

$$X_i = T_i + C_i + S_i + E_i \quad (2.78)$$

$C_i$   $\mu$   $S_i$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $i$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $i$ .  
 ( . . Makridakis

. ., 1983):

1.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $m, \mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  . (  $\mu$  , ( . .  $p = 12$ )  $\mu$   $m_i$   
 $\mu$  )

$$\frac{x_{i - \frac{p}{2}} + \dots + x_{i + \frac{p}{2} - 1}}{p}$$

$$\frac{x_{i - \frac{p}{2} + 1} + \dots + x_{i + \frac{p}{2}}}{p}$$

$$m_i = i + C_i + S_i + E_i$$

2.  $(m_j - i) = S_j + E_j$   $(j = 1, 2, \dots, S)$

3.  $m_i = T_i + C_i$   $(i = f(i))$

4.  $(m_i - i) = C_i$

5.  $i$

$$X_i = T_i + C_i + S_i + E_i \quad (2.79)$$





(ii)  $\mu$  ( )  $q$

$$X_i = r_i - \theta_1 r_{i-1} - \dots - \theta_q a_{i-q} \quad (2.82)$$

:

1, ..., q:  $\mu$

$a_i, a_{i-1}, \dots, a_{i-q}$ :  $\mu$   $\mu$

(iii) (ARM)  $\mu$  ( , q)

$$X_i = w_1 X_{i-1} + \dots + w_p X_{i-p} + a_i - \theta_1 a_{i-1} - \dots - \theta_q r_{i-p} \quad (2.83)$$

$\mu$   $\mu$  ARIMA  $\mu$   
 (1990), (1991), Makridakis . . (1983) Box  
 Jenkins (1970).

$$y_i = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}_j}{s_j}$$

j

$\bar{x}_j$

$s_j$

i

(iv)

ARIMA)

μ

( 1991, Makridakis . . 1983).

, μ

μ ARIMA,

μ ARIMA

μ

μ

(ARIMA,

,

ARIMA (I= integrated).

$$\Phi_{||} = \frac{|R_K^*|}{|R_k|}$$

$$R_k = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r_1 & \dots & r_{k-1} \\ r_1 & 1 & \dots & r_{k-2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ r_{k-1} & \dots & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2.84)

$|R_K^*|$

$\mu$

$R_K^*$

$\mu$

$R_k$

$\mu$

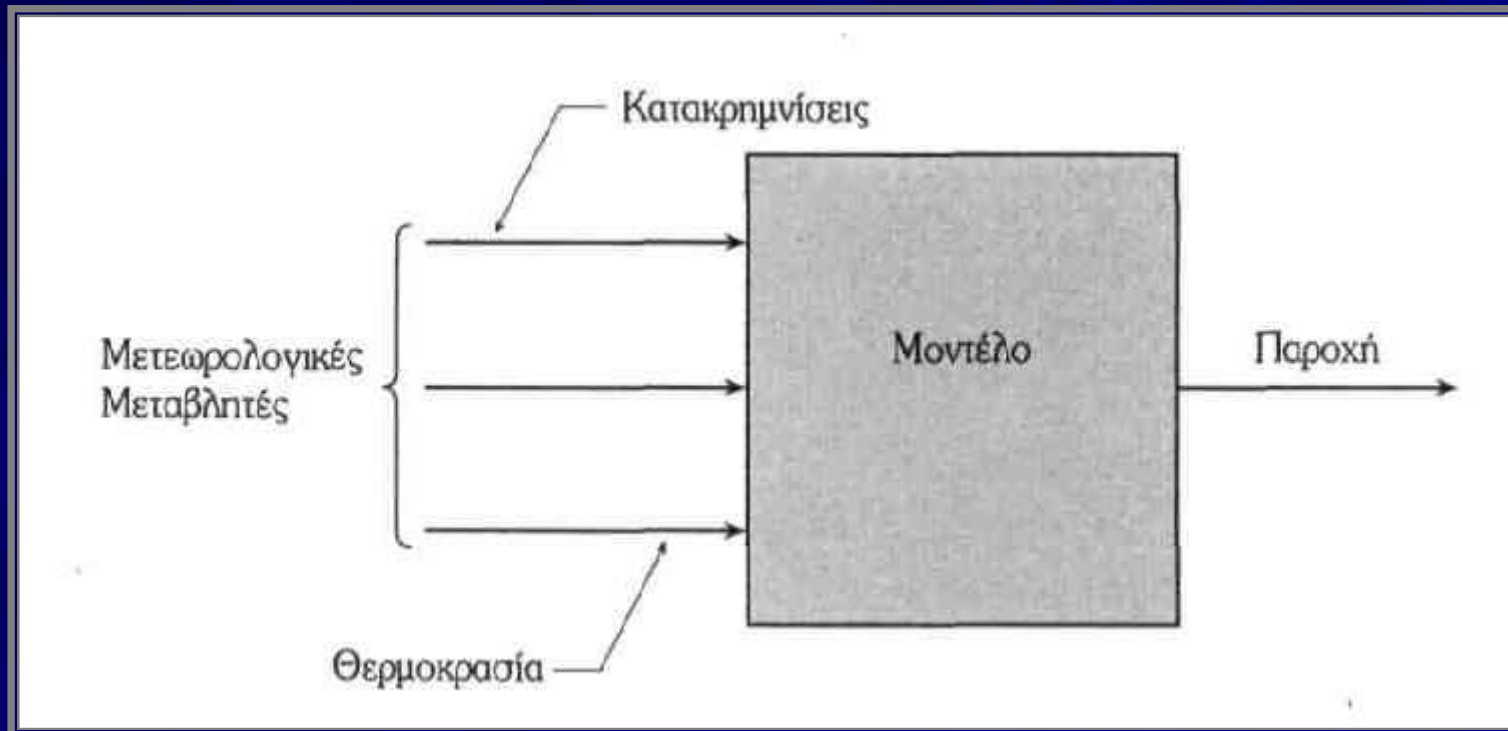
:

$$[r_1 \cdot r_2 \cdots r_k]$$









. 2.12:  $\mu$   $\mu$  .





Fiering 1962, (1985)

Thomas

$$x_{i+1} = \bar{x}_{j+1} + S_j(x_i - \bar{x}_j) + V_i s_{j+1} (1 - r_j^2)^{1/2} \quad (2.86)$$

$x_{i+1} : \mu$   
 $\bar{x}_{j+1} : \mu$   
 $\bar{x}_j : \mu$   
 $S_{j+1} : \mu$   
 $r_j : \mu$   
 $V_i s_{j+1} \sqrt{1 - r_j^2} : \mu$

$(i=1,2,\dots,n)$   
 $(j=1,2,\dots,12)$

$$\bar{x}_{i+1} = \bar{x}_{j+1} + S_j(x_i - \bar{x}_j)$$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :

1.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $j$   $r_j$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $j$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $(j, j+1)$ .

2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $v_i S_{j+1} \sqrt{1-r_j^2}$

$$\hat{x}_{i+1} = \mu \mu \mu \mu \mu (x_{i+1} - \hat{x}_{i+1})$$

$$\hat{x}_{i+1} = \hat{x}_{j+1} + S_j (x_i - \bar{x}_j) \quad (2.87)$$

3.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $j+1$   
 $\mu$



## 2.13.2

μ

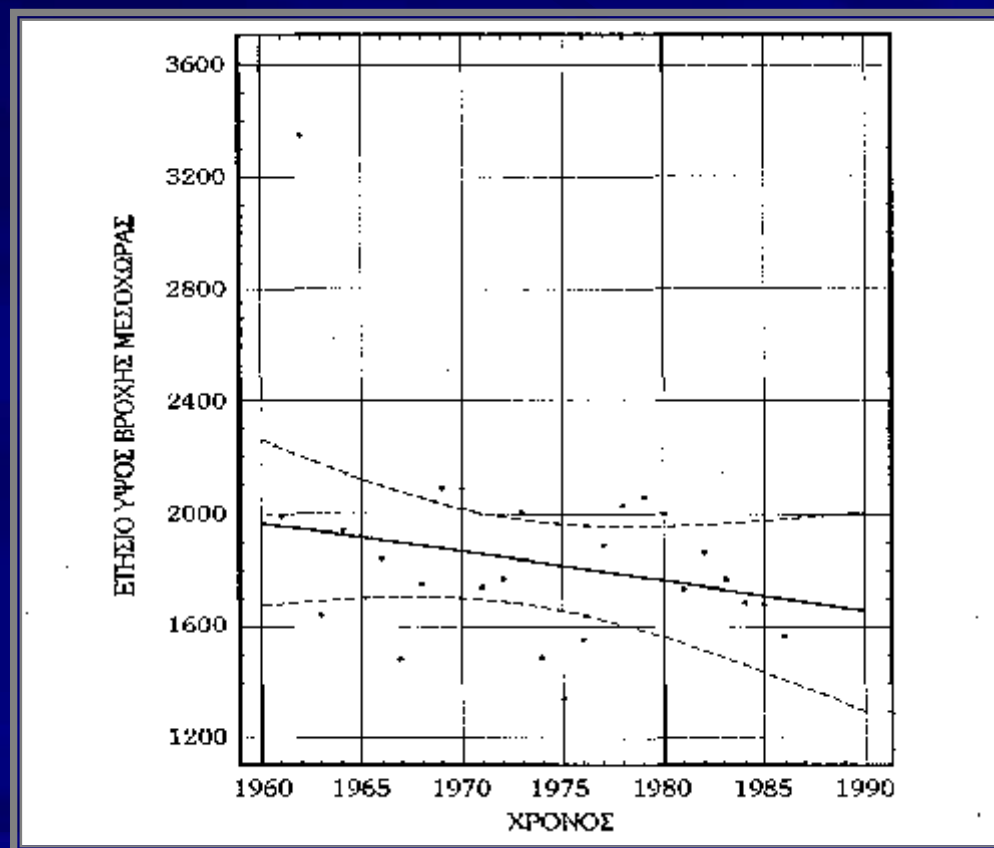
μ 2.8  
μ 2.13

μ

μ

μ

μ



. 2.13:

μ

μ

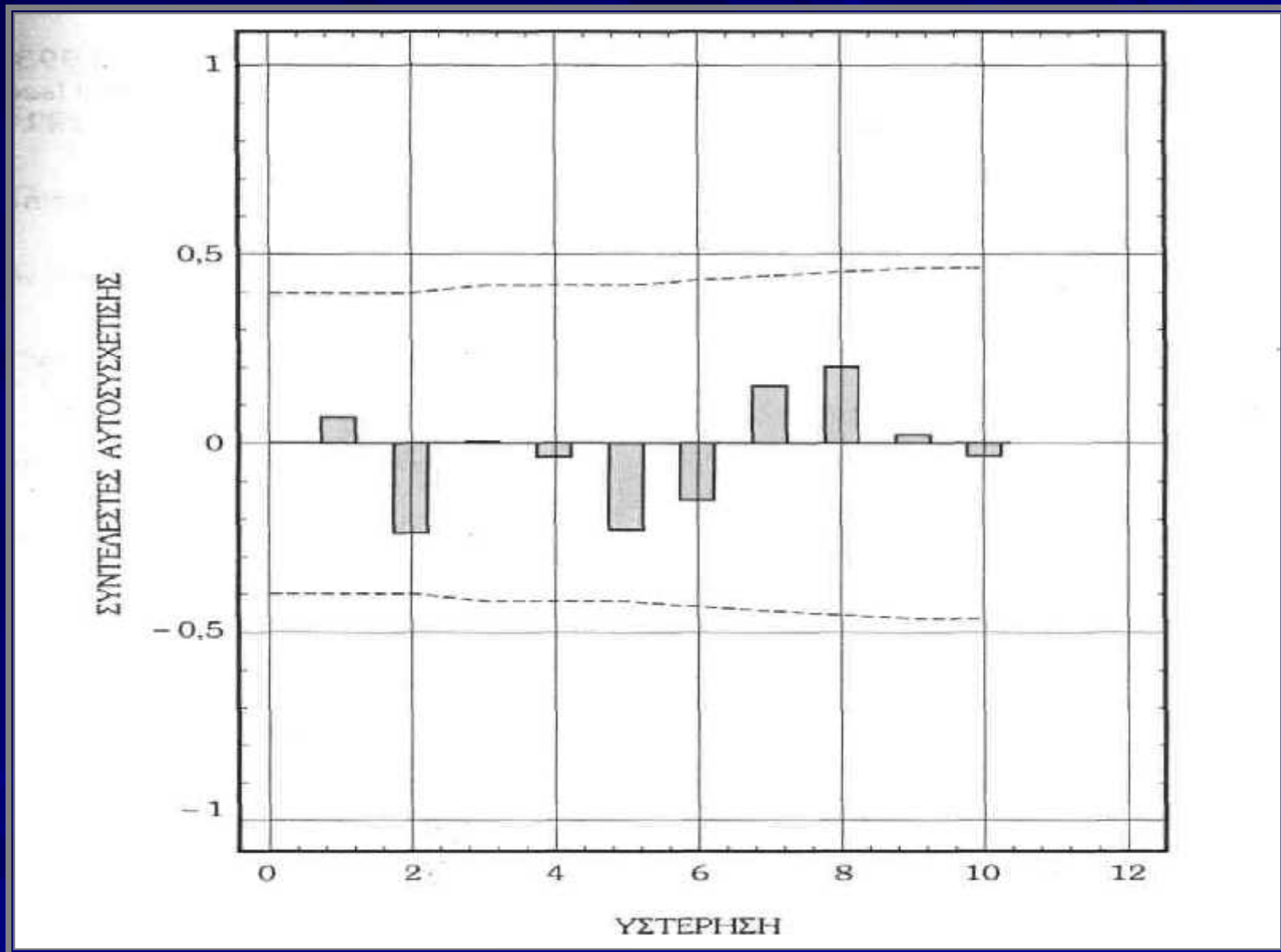
μ

μ

μ



$(r = -0.218, \tau = 0.27)$ .  
 Spearman Kendall  
 $(\text{Spearman})$   
 $(\text{Kendall}) = 0.38$ .  
 $-1206$   $-0.1198$   
 $= 0.54$ ,  $\tau = 2.14$



. 2.14: