# Tai Chi and Qi Gong Introduction to mind-body exercises



Vithleem (Emi) Chatzipanagioti
P.E.Teacher, Tai Chi instructor & coach,
International judgeTai Chi Chuan

## Rexamining older approaches for the understanding of the meaning of Health

- Can mind body exercises be the answer for a better health and well-being?
- →Ancient wisdom a vision to past is meeting cutting-edge science research that look forward to a new and promising future
- →East meets West mutual understanding and current developments
  - →Necessity to engage Science and medical research

#### What is Tai Chi?

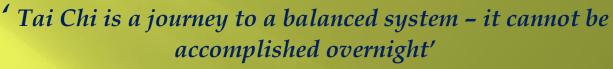
A mind-body exercise:
roots in Ancient Chinese wisdom and traditions
traditional Chinese medicine

martial arts Philosophy

"TaiChi training integrates slow, intentional movements with breathing and cognitive skills (for example mindfulness and imagery). It aims to strengthen, relax and integrate the physical body and mind, enhance the natural flow of Qi, and improve health, personal development, and self-defense."

(Wayne Peter, The Harvard Medical School Guide to Tai Chi, Shambala Publications, 2013 by Harvard Health Publications

## The variety of Tai Chi



**Internal martial art** 

Relaxation exercise

**Breathing exercise** 

Enhancement of creativity and art expression

Therapeutic application

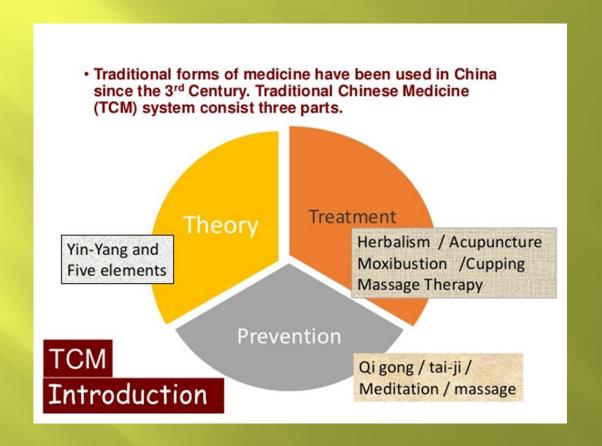
Holistic and alternative exercise

Mild self-defense applications

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#### Tai Chi - TCM



#### The science of Tai Chi

Cutting edge - research supports that Tai Chi improves

Flexibility, balance and mobility, sense of well-being During Tai Chi training the combination of movements leads to a coordination and integration of the upper halves with the lower parts of the body, the left with the right halves of the body and the external expressions with the inside or the core.

Components of exercise:

rythmic and concious breathing

Cognitive and emotional (intention, visualization, imagery, focus of attention, concentration)

#### Research

'Reductionism is less effective when dividing a problem into its parts - this can lead to a loss of very important information of the whole.' (2006, A. C. Ahn et al.)

Multiple factors are often responsible for a disease such as diabetes, coronary artery or current low-back pain.

- 'Meditation in motion' or 'Medication in motion' is often used to describe the sensation of Tai Chi & Qi Gong
- Mindfulness means discovering the mind-body connection

#### The example of Harvard Medical School – 'The look to the East'

- The Holistic thinking evidence in medicine:

Research evaluation of complementary and integrat medical therapies

Educational programs to the medical community and the public

School Guide to

Designing sustainable models of complementary and integrative care delivery in an academic setting

| The Harvard Medical | Particular | Particular

- 2000 Division for Research and Education in Complementary and Integrative Medical therapies
- Harvard Medical School & Osher Center for Integrative Medicine& Brigham and Women's Hospital

## Tai Chi – integration with the social and physical environment

Tai Chi – lifelong learning Social environment

Practicing in a group –
Responding and coping to other people cues,
Tuning in to a larger group dynamic activates the
motivational process

Physical environment

Practicing outside -

Connecting with nature is a recharging and nourishing feeling

#### Tai Chi - Physiology of exercise

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- Alignment of posture and body structure
- -The Vertical spine (Tai Chi for back pain protocol by Dr. Paul Lam)
- -Attention to the Hips and Waist (having good flexibility and range of motion)
- -Alignment of the feet the Foundation
- Sense of 'Rooting' (improves the ankle range of motion)
- -Proprioception Refinement or the ability to 'feel' the body movement in space
- Safe and effective practice

## What is Qi Gong?

Development and Strengthening of vital energy with the aim of improving health, body and spirit harmony

Direction and distribution of energy flow through meridians and energy channels

Exercise the energy potential for self-healing purpose

Ancient practice
which includes
therapeutic
postures,
movement
patterns,
walking forms,
self-massage,
breathing
techniques and
mental exercise

#### Qi gong - Physiology of exercise

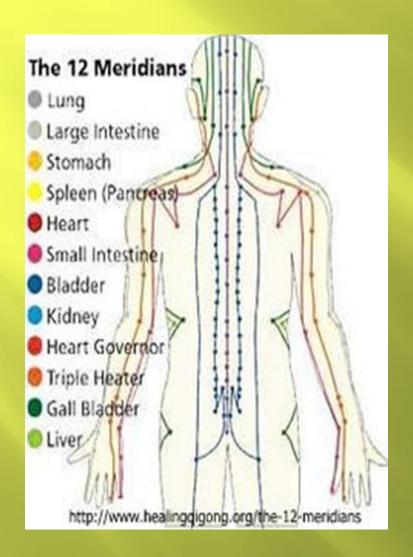
The breathing→ Shun Hu Xi → natural flowing breathing

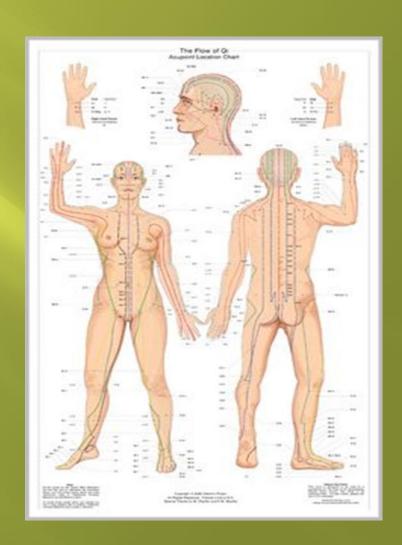
Correct posture of the trunk' - Standing like a Tree

Fang Song Gong – the art of relaxation
Or effortless exercise

Keep clam and exercise Qi Gong!

#### Qi gong - energy flow through the meridians





## Tai Chi & Qi Gong - Quality of Life



#### Quality of Life

#### **World Health Organization:**

is the general well-being of individuals and societies, outlining negative and positive features of life. It observes life satisfaction, including everything from physical health, family, education, employment, wealth, safety, security to freedom, religious beliefs, and the environment

QOL is not only the absence of disease but a condition of body, mind, psychological and social well-being

#### Taichi benefits....

- → reliefs pain
- copes with depression
- **→**reliefs arthritis
- → deep breathing
- **→** balance improvement
- → decrease of blood pressure
- **→**improves mental clarity
- →strengthening of lower limbs
- **→**enhances vitality
- → improves sleep quality

#### Qi gong - rehabilitation

Qi gong:

Relaxation



Strengthening - trunk, upper and lower limbs

**Breathing exercises** 

Walking and Sitting routines and forms



#### Tai Chi & Qi gong - modification

#### Tai Chi

Standing and sitting routines
Wheelchair Tai chi
Tai Chi Ruler



















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#### Tai Chi & Qi gong - methodology

Designing a Tai Chi program.... TaiChi for children/school Tai Chi for elderly TaiChi in cancer treatment Tai Chi for chronic disease TaiChi synergy with other sports On -the-job Tai Chi Tai Chi and the Arts Tai Chi in tourism

#### Tai Chi & Qi gong - methodology

# Tai Chi and autism Tai Chi and ADD/ADHD Tai Chi and kids with special needs





#### Tai Chi & Qi gong and rehabilitation







#### Tai Chi & Qi gong in Tourism

Alternative Tourism
Tai Chi by the sea
Tai Chi in resorts
Tai Chi in China





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#### 6 reasons to learnTai Chi



#### 6 reasons to learnTai Chi

Improves elasticity and mobility
Improves balance
Muscular efficiency
Cardio Health
Treatment of Stress and depression
Enhancement of mindfulness and concentration

## Thank you for your attention

