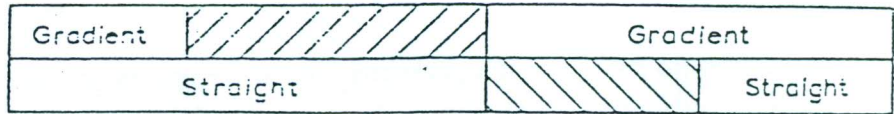
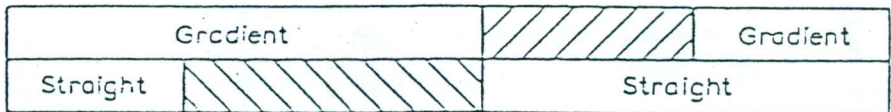


Vertical alignment
Horizontal alignment



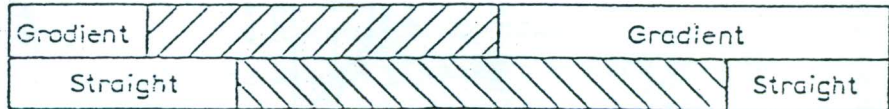
(a) A valley curve immediately preceding a horizontal curve

Vertical alignment
Horizontal alignment



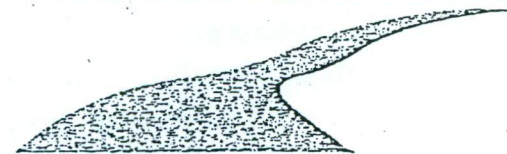
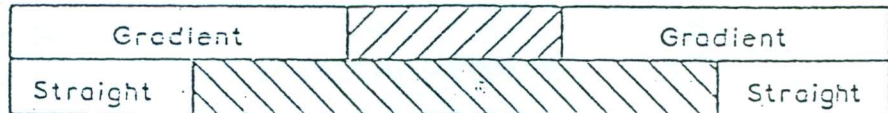
(b) A valley curve immediately following a horizontal curve

Vertical alignment
Horizontal alignment



(c) A valley curve overlapping the beginning of a horizontal curve

Vertical alignment
Horizontal alignment



(d) A valley curve occurring within a horizontal curve

Vertical alignment
Horizontal alignment



(e) The ends of the vertical curve are coincident with the corresponding ends of the horizontal curve

Fig. 1. DIAGRAMMATIC REPRESENTATIONS OF SOME COMBINATIONS OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL CURVES
(After Abbott)