



μ μ

&

&

μμ



13 :



# 13 :

## 13.1

μ

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μ

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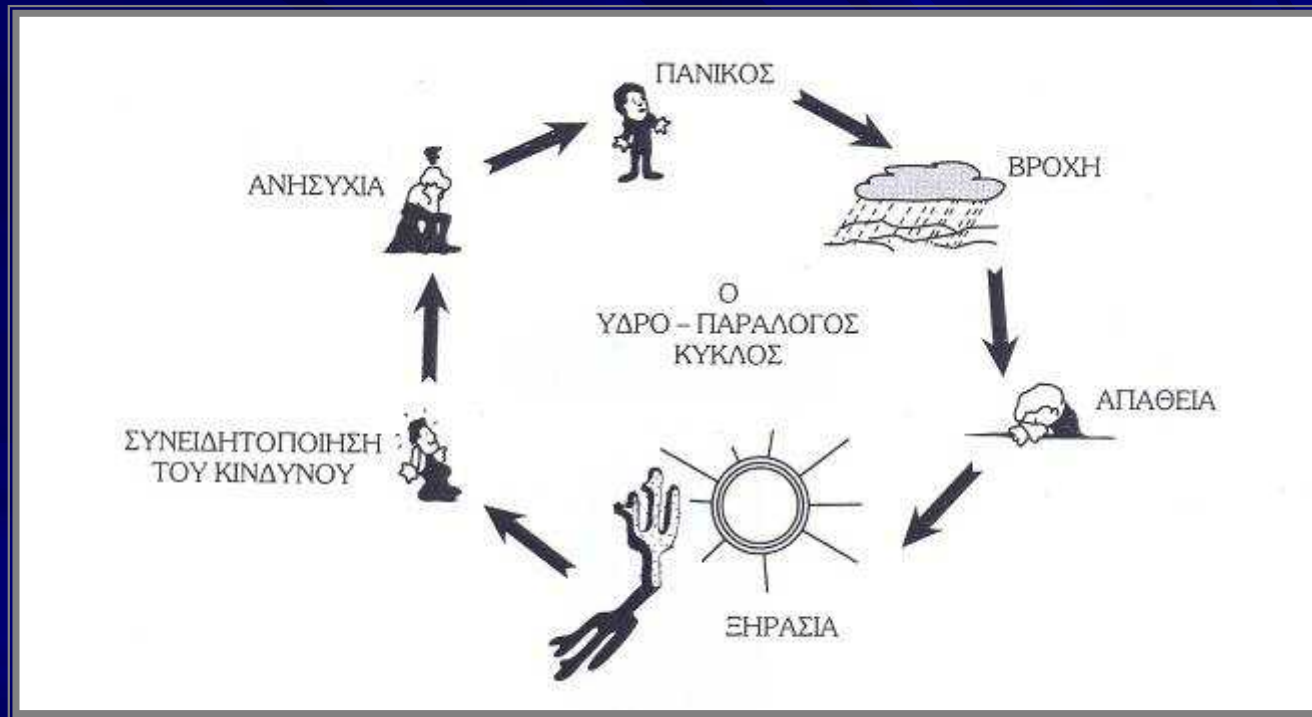
,

,

μ

μ

.



13.1: "

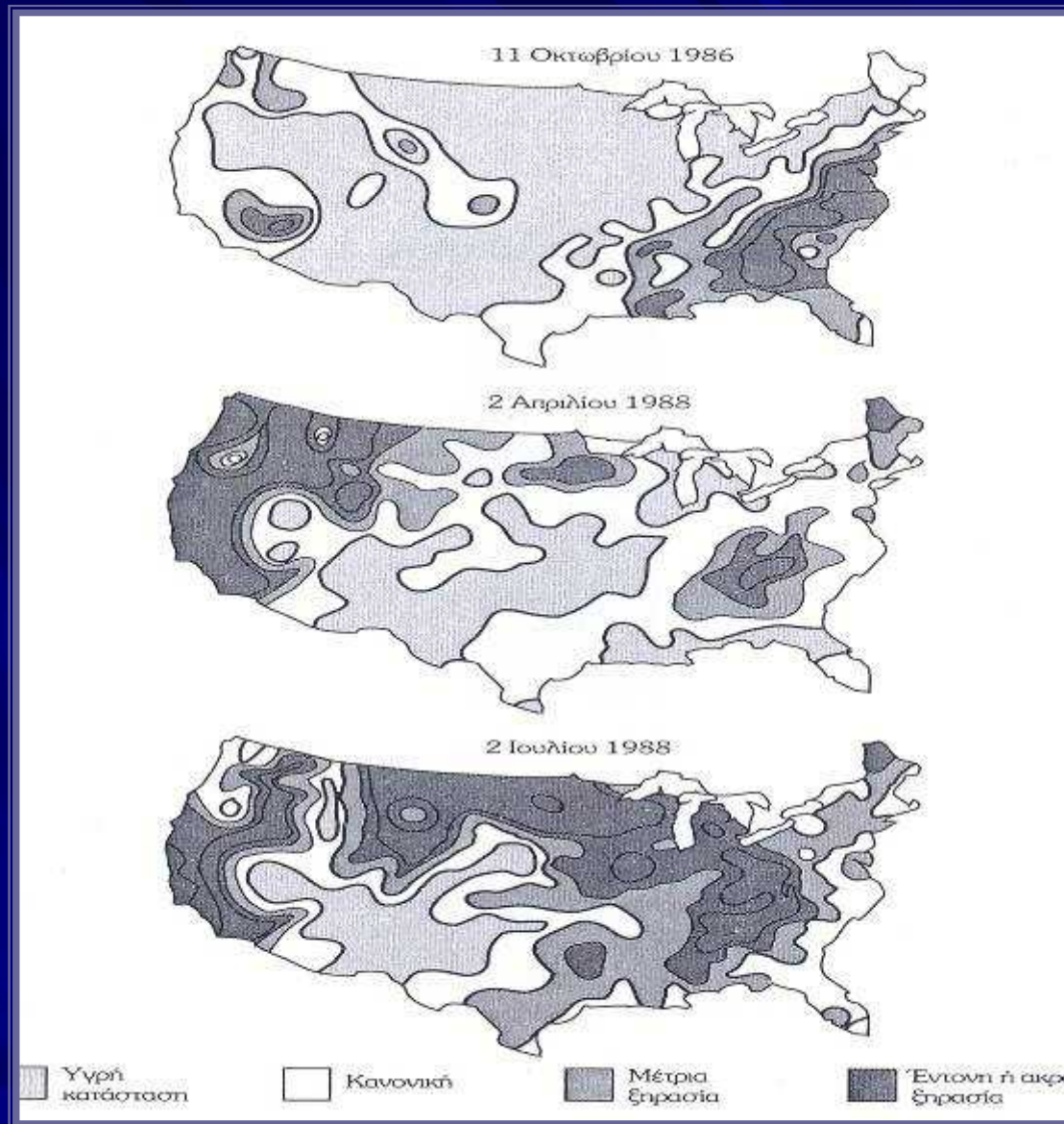
13.1 (Wilhite, 1993)

(aridity).  
 UNESCO (1979)  
 ( /PET).  
 . 13.1:

	/PET
	< 0.03
	0.03 - 0.20
$\mu$	0.20 - 0.50
	0.50 - 0.75
	> 0.75







3.2:

Palmer

1986-88

μ





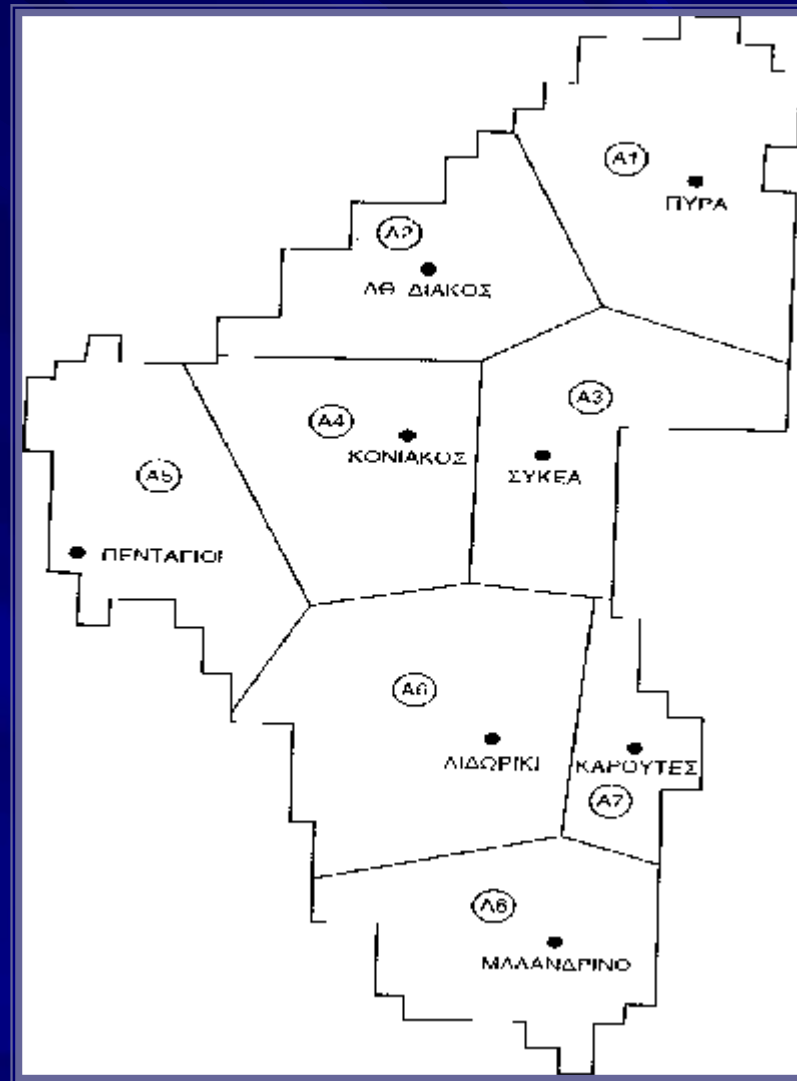




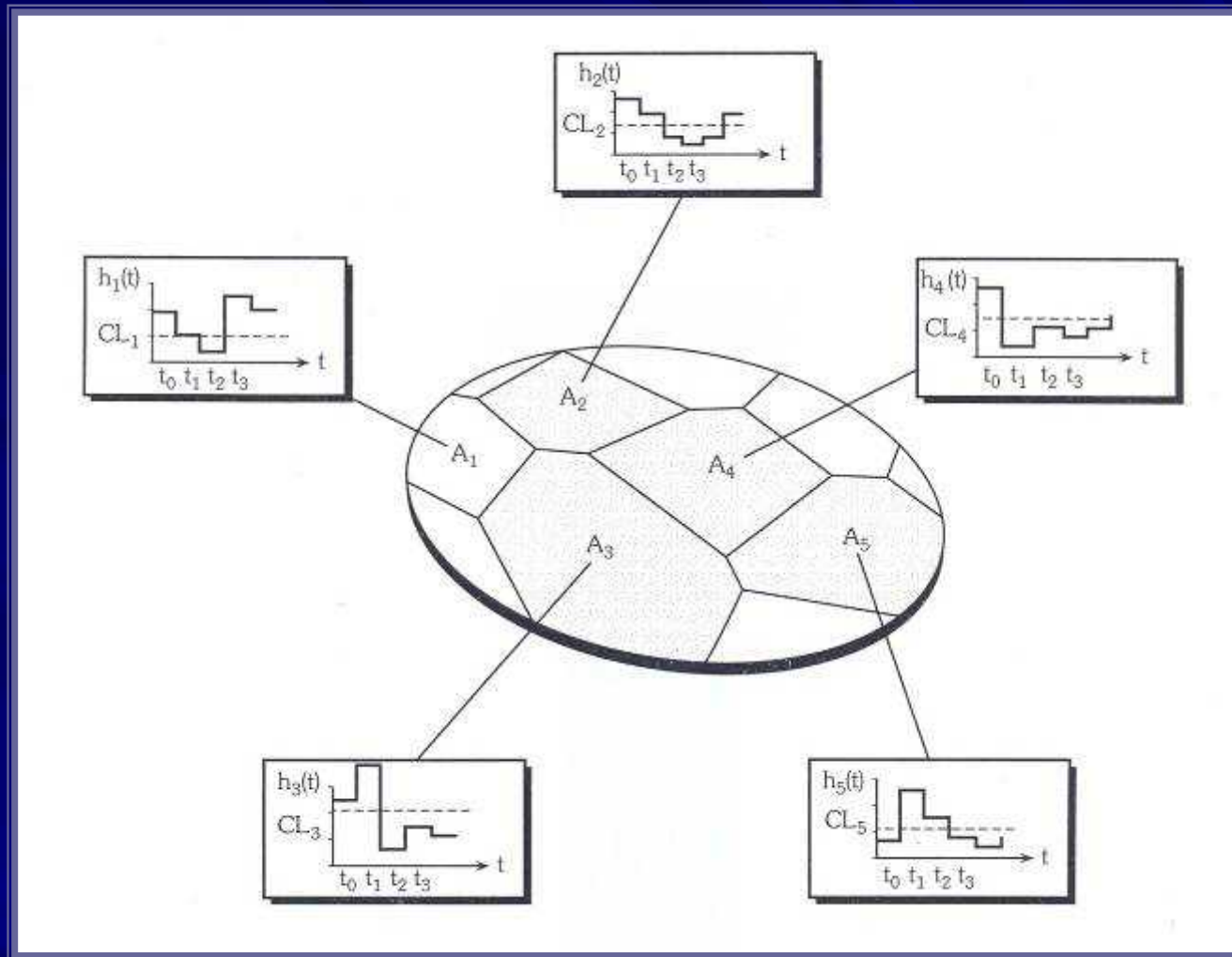
( . . . ),  
 .  
 :  
 : “ ” “  
 , ( . . . ) .  
 :  
 ( , ) ,  
 ( , ) ( .  
 13.4 13.5).



:  
 (vulnerability), (drought risk), (resilience)  
 ,  
 (Hashimoto . .,1982, Duckstein . ., 1984).



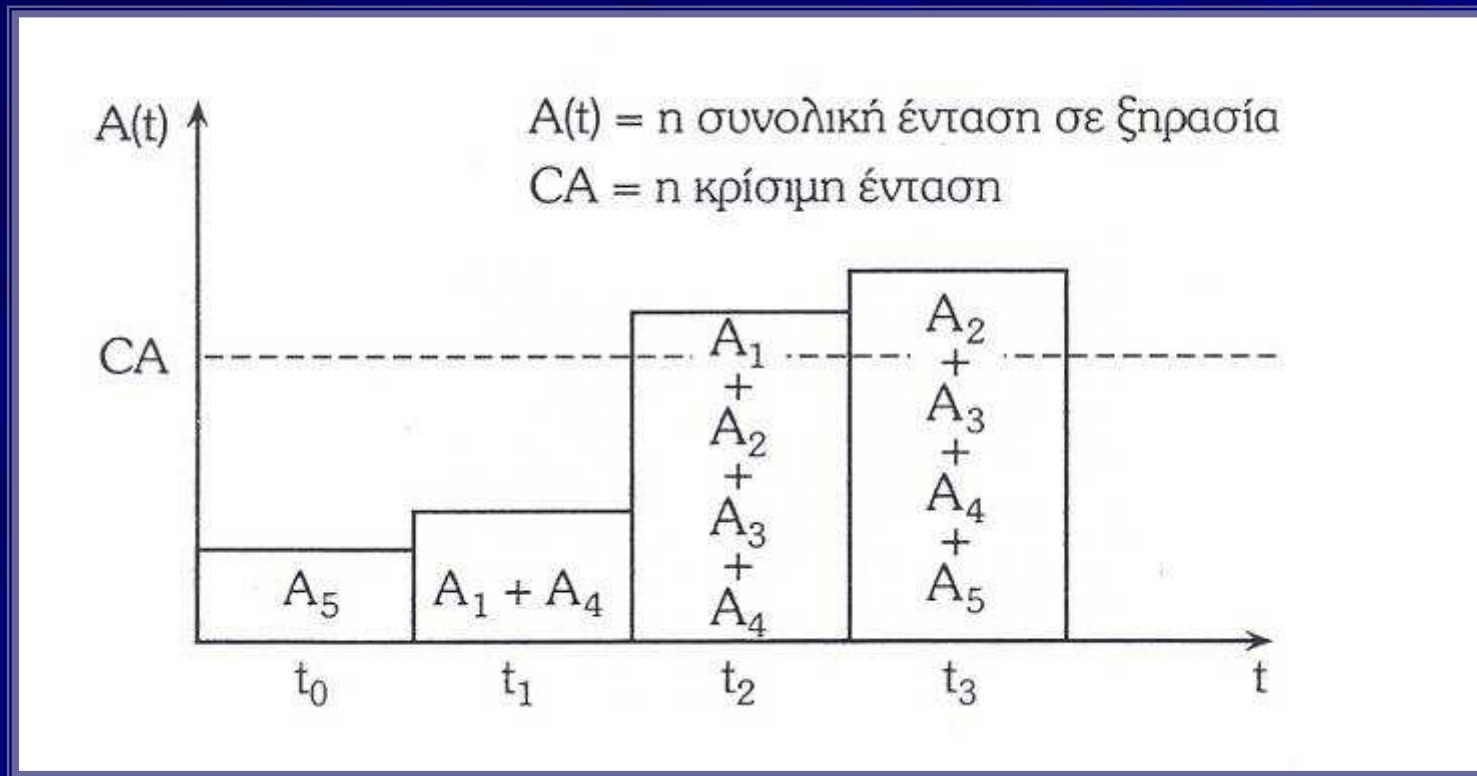
13.3:  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  Thiessen -  $\mu$   $\mu$  1 Km )



. 13.4 :  $\mu$

$t_3$ .

. (  $\mu$



. 13.5:

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

13.

$$A_{s(i)} = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k I[h(i,k)],$$

### 13.3.1

$$A_{s(i)} = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k I[h(i,k)],$$

- $A_{s(i)}$
- $a_k$

$$a_k = S_k/S,$$

- $S_k$   
(1,....., )
- $S$
- $I$

$$I = \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 \\ h(i,k) & \end{matrix}$$

$\mu$  :  
 $h(i, k) < CL,$   
 $h(i, k) \geq CL,$

$I[h(i,k)]=1$   
 $I[h(i, k)] = 0$

CL

:

$\mu$   $k$   $\mu$

( ),

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$ ,  $\mu$

h,

$\mu$

)

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

CA,

s CA.

As,

)

, L

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

( . . )

$$L = te - t_0 + 1, \quad (13.2)$$

t<sub>0</sub>

:

$\mu$  te

: As(t<sub>0</sub>)

CA

As(t<sub>0</sub> - 1) < CA,

: As(te) CA

As(te + 1) < CA.

)  $\mu$

$\mu\mu, D_s$

$$D_s(i) = \alpha_k [CL - h(i,k)] I [h(i,k)], \quad (13.3)$$

$$I [h(i,k)] \quad . 13.1.$$

)

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$  " (to, te):

$$\bar{A} = \frac{\sum_{t_0}^{t_e} A_s(t)}{L} \quad (13.4)$$

:  $A_s(t)$  CA, to t te.

$\mu$   $\mu\mu$  , ,

)

$\mu\mu, D$

$\mu$  "  $\mu$  "  $\mu$  "

$$D = \sum_{t_0}^{t_e} D_s(t), \quad (13.5)$$

$\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .





)

(resilience)

i)

ii)

$$e(t) = h(t) - RL, \quad RL < h(t) \quad (13.7)$$

$$e(t) = 0, \quad RL \geq h(t) \quad (13.7)$$

▪  $e(t)$

▪  $RL$

$$E(t) = \int_{t_e}^t e(t) dt \quad (\text{mm}), \quad (13.8)$$

▪  $E(t)$

$$tr = \min[(t - t_e) : E(t) / D \quad AR] \quad (13.9)$$

)

(Correia, . . ., 1986):

$$L_f = -1/K(\ln[1-D/D_{max}]) \quad (13.10)$$

:

□  $L_f$

□  $D$

□  $D_{max}$

□

$K$ ,  $D$ ,  $D_{max}$ .

$$P(H < h) = 1 - (1 - 1/T)$$

13.10

13.10

"

"

"

"

$\mu$

$\mu$   
 $\mu$

$\mu$   
., 1993).

1082 m ( 350

571 Km<sup>2</sup>  
2400 m) (Tsakiris,

$\mu$   $\mu$  )

$\mu$  (Thiessen,

25

$\mu$  .

. 13.6

$\mu$  0.50  $\mu$  0.25.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$  .

7

5

$\mu\mu$  (  $\mu$

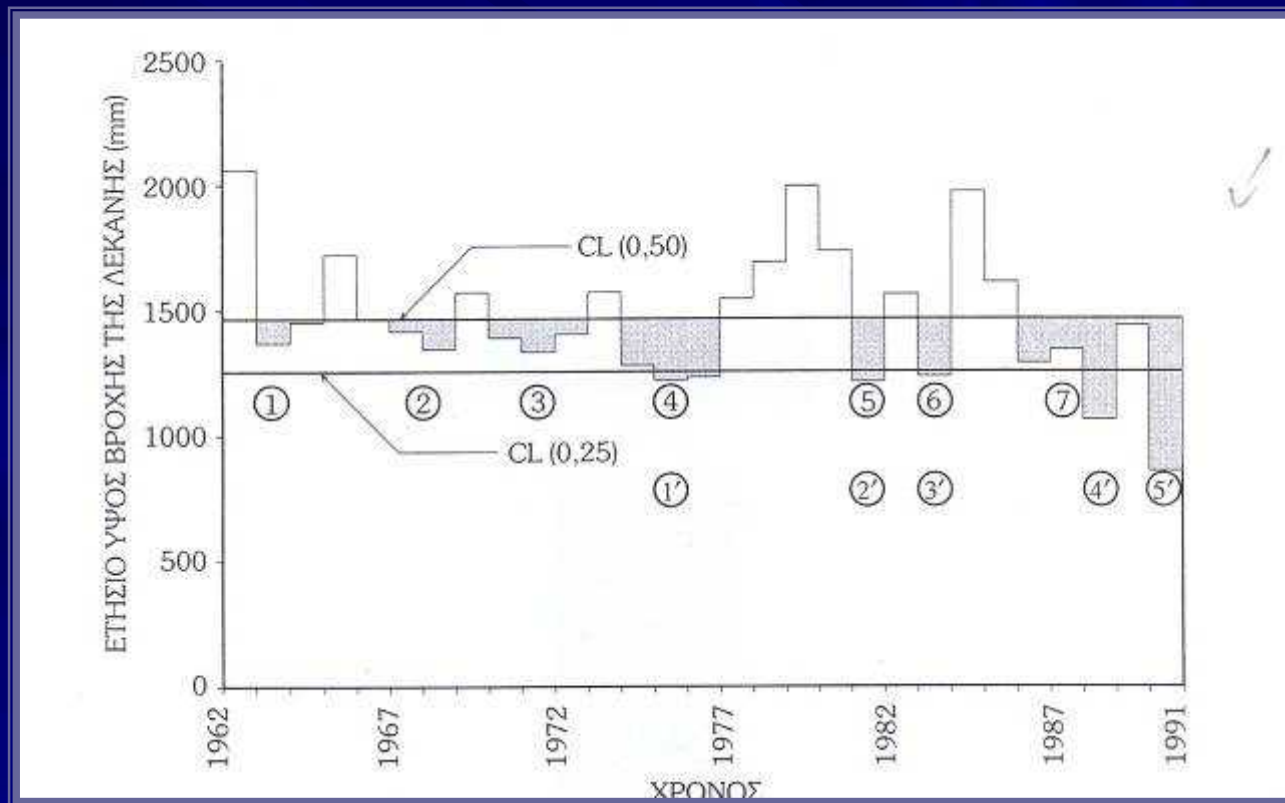
0.25)  $\mu$   
25%

$\mu$   
50%

$\mu$

. 13.7  $\mu$

$\mu$



. 13.6:

$\mu$

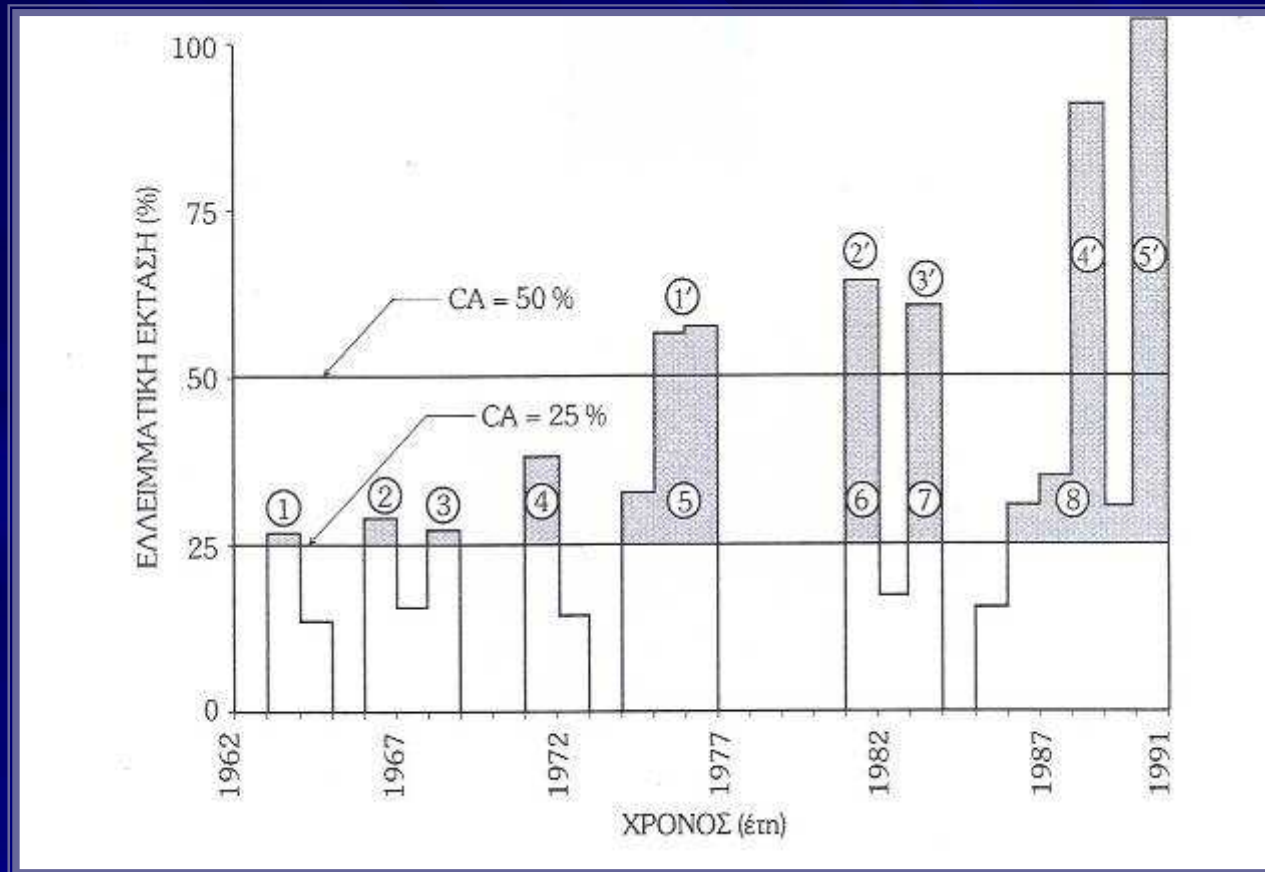
$\mu$

0.25

$\mu$

$\mu$

0.50



. 13.7

μ

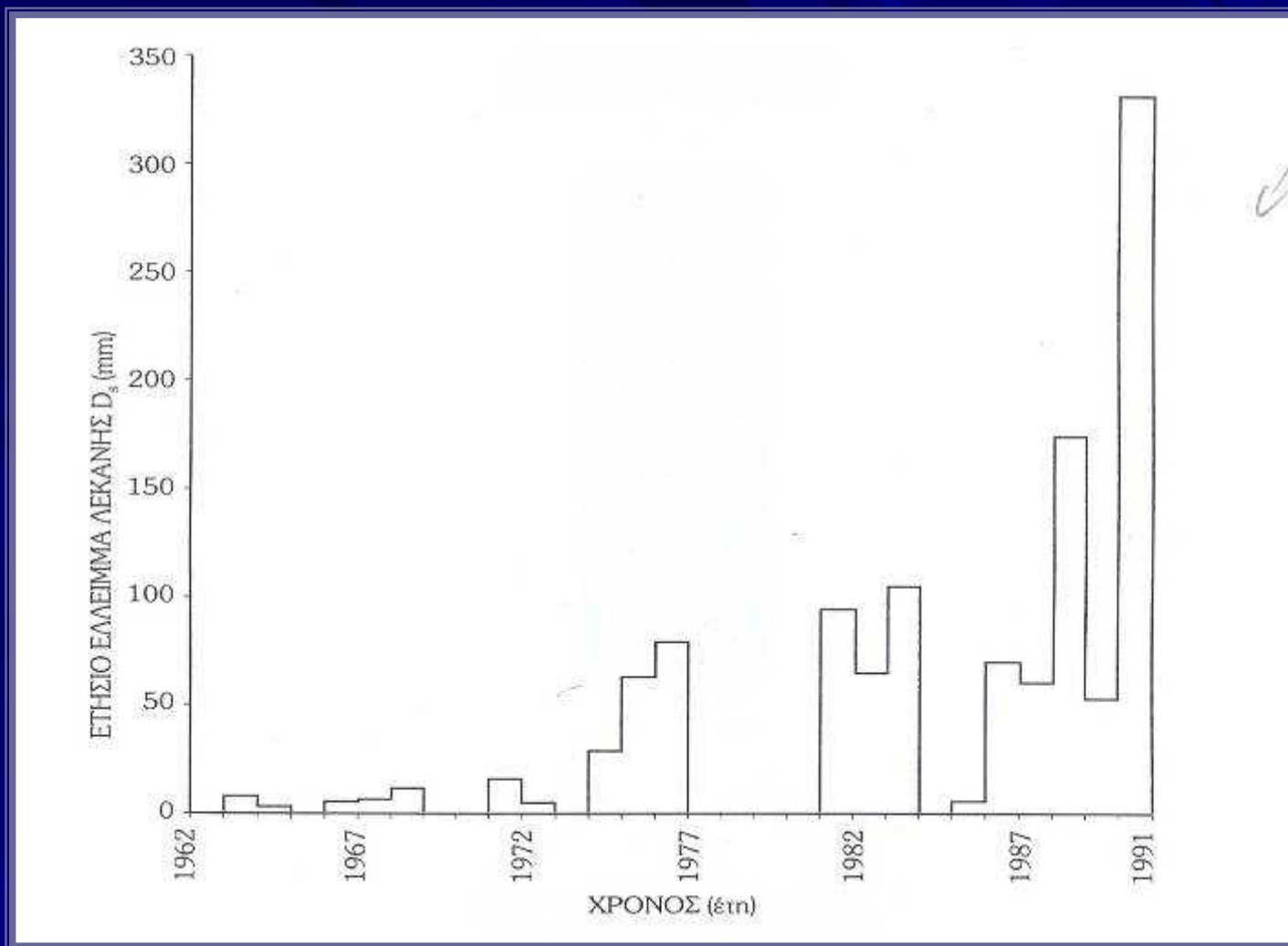
0.25

μ

μ

50%

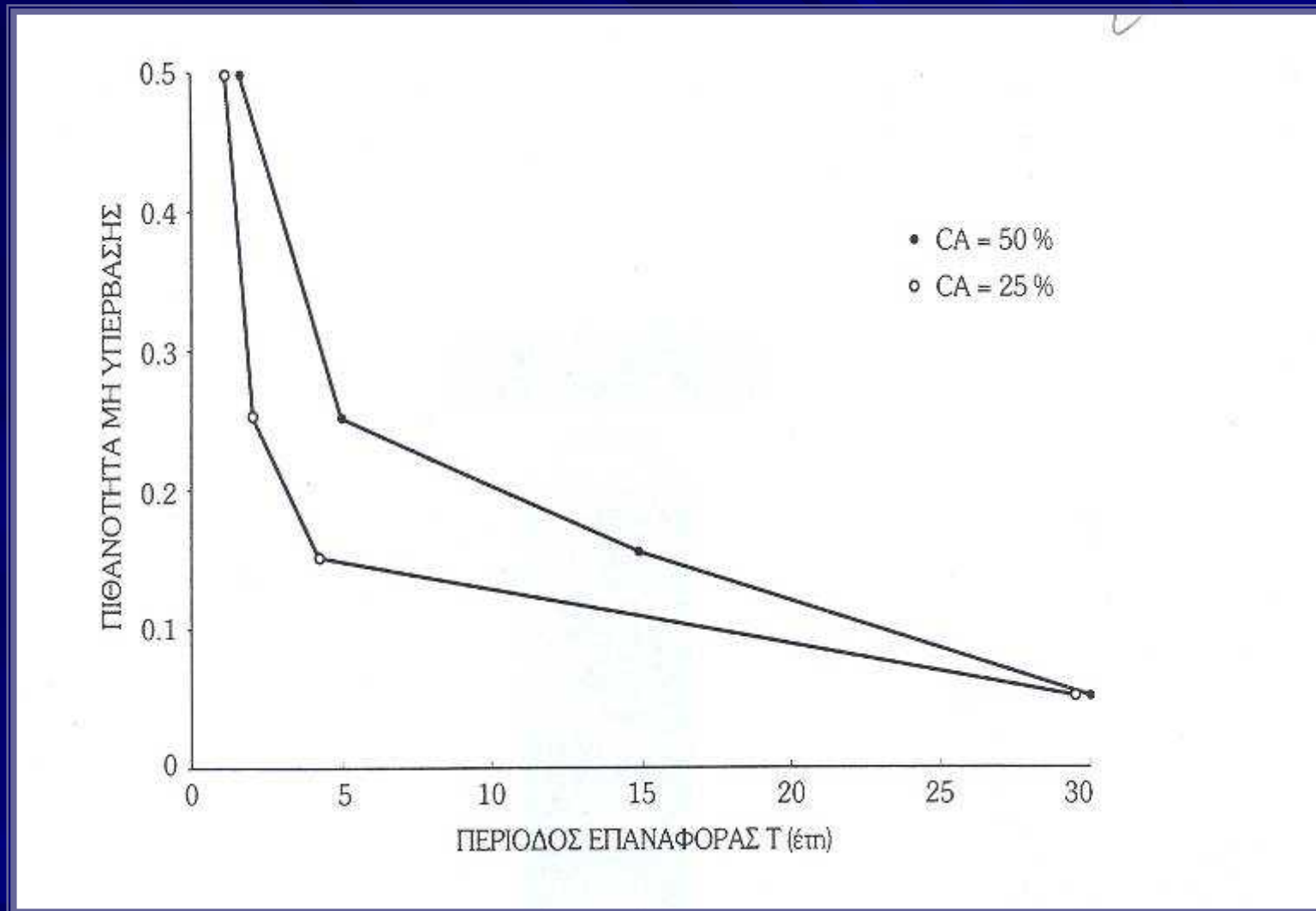
μ



. 13.8:

$\mu\mu$   
 $\mu$

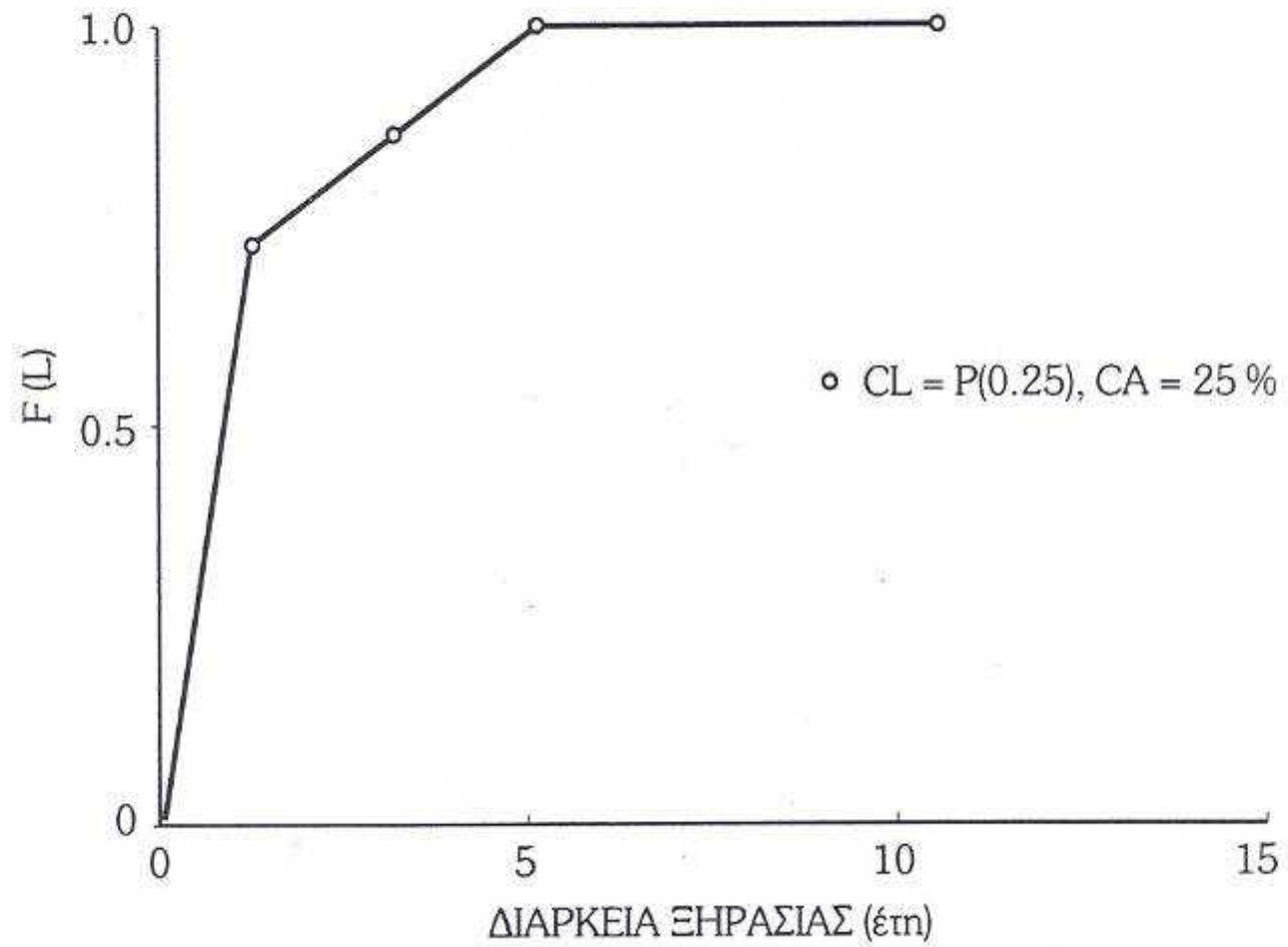
$\mu$   
0.25



. 13.9:

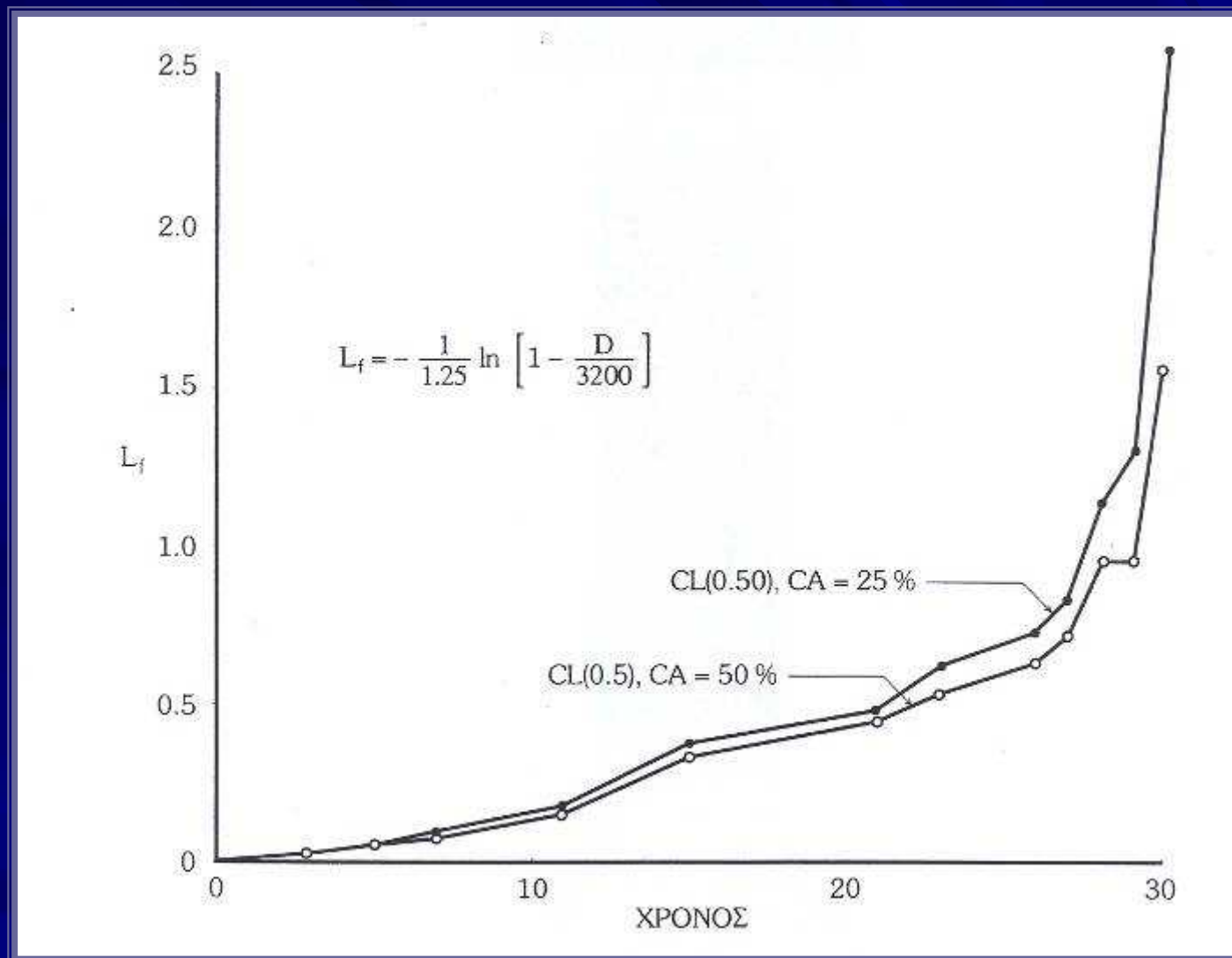
CA = 50      25%.      μ      μμ





. 13.10:

,  $CL (0.25)$   $CA = 25\%$   $\mu$



. 13.11:

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 25 50 %.





μ  
μ

μ

μ . 20% μ  
μ

μ

μ

μ  
μ

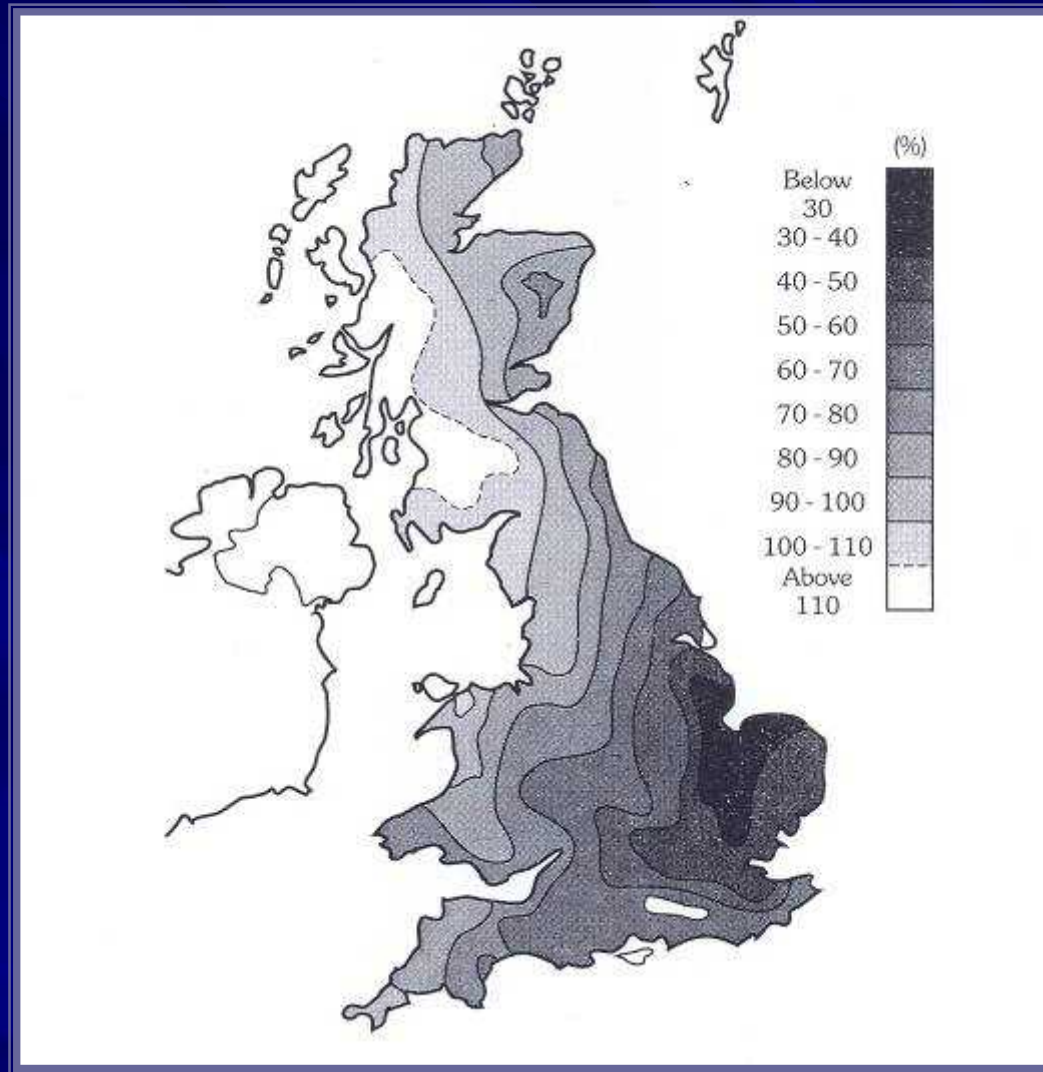
μ

,  
μ  
, μ  
μ

μ

μ

μ

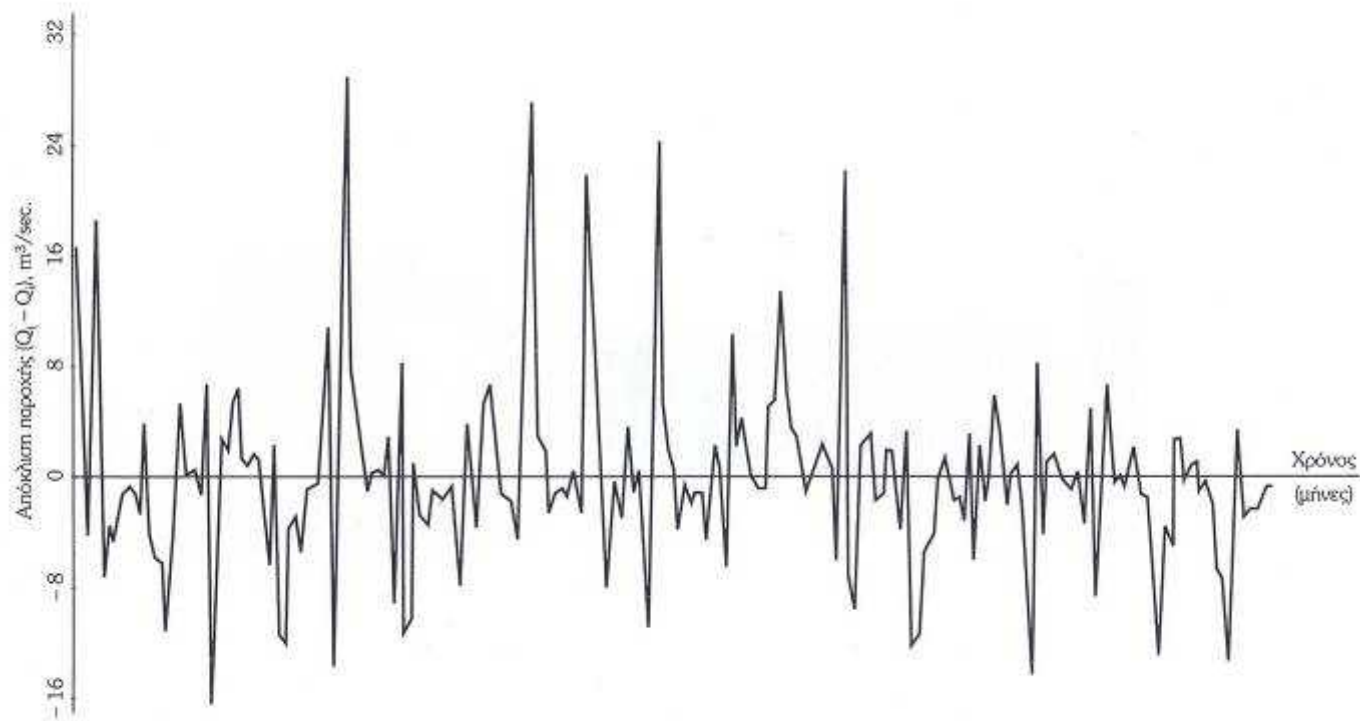


μ . 13.12:  
μ

μ )

(

μ μ  
. 1990- . 1992.



**Σχ. 13.13:** Αποκλίσεις από τη μέση τιμή της απορροής στο Μόρνο ποταμό (στη θέση του φράγματος) για ένα δείγμα 228 μηνιαίων τιμών παροχής.





$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

95%  
1/4

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

13.14

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu'$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

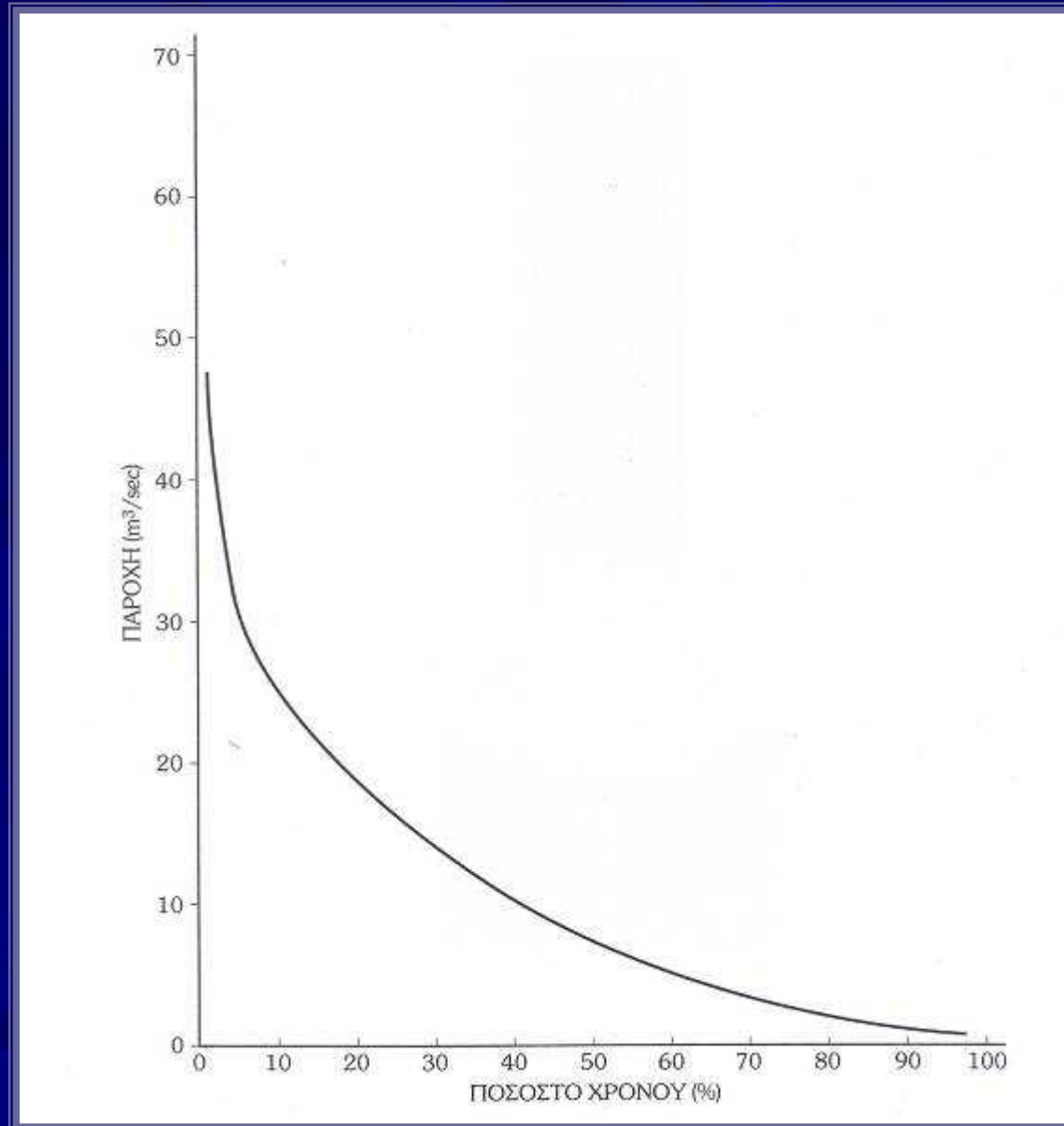
$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$





. 13.14 μ .

### 13.4.4

μ

μ

( ),

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

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μ

μ

.

μ

μ

(

μ

μ

) μ

μ

.





### III (Weibull)

$$p(x) = ax^{a-1} S^{-r} \exp[(-x/S)^r] \quad (13.11)$$

$$P(x) = 1 - \exp[(-x/S)^r] \quad (13.12)$$

(Shaw, 1983),

$$S = \frac{\bar{x}}{\Gamma(1 + 1/r)} \quad (13.13)$$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

III (Weibull)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$  Weibull :

$$p(x) = \frac{a}{s-C} \left( \frac{x-C}{s-C} \right)^{a-1} \exp \left( - \left( \frac{x-C}{s-C} \right)^a \right)$$

x c

(13.14)

$$p(x) = 1 - \exp \left( - \left( \frac{x-C}{s-C} \right)^a \right)$$

x c

(13.15)

$\mu$   $b > c$

$\mu$   $a > 0.$

$$y = \left( \frac{x-C}{s-C} \right)^a$$

$\mu$

$$g(y) = e^{-y} \quad y > 0 \quad (13.16)$$

$$G(y) = 1 - e^{-y} \quad (13.17)$$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$y_T (\mu$

)

:

$$y_T = - \ln \left( 1 - \frac{1}{T} \right)$$

(13.18)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

:

$$\sim = C + (s-C) \Gamma \left( \frac{1}{r} + 1 \right)$$

(13.19)



$$\dagger = \frac{s - C}{B_a}$$

(13.20)

$B_a$

$$B_a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\Gamma\left(\frac{2}{r}+1\right) - \Gamma^2\left(\frac{1}{r}+1\right)}}$$

$\mu$

$$A_a = \left(1 - \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{r}+1\right)\right) B_r,$$

(13.22)

$\mu$

$\mu = \mu -$

$$\dagger = \frac{s - C}{B_a},$$

(13.23)

(13.24)

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$  Weibull

$$x = \left(\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{r}+1\right) - 3\Gamma\left(\frac{2}{r}+1\right)\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{r}+1\right) + 2\Gamma^3\left(\frac{1}{r}+1\right)\right) B_r^3,$$

(13.25)

13.2

$\mu$

$\mu$   
 $\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

$a, A_a \quad B_a.$

$$s = \bar{t} + \bar{\dagger} A_r$$

$$C = s + \dagger B_r$$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\gamma$	$1/a$	$a$	$A_a$	$B_a$
-1.08107	0.01	100.	0.44815	78.981
-1.02485	0.02	50.	0.44611	39.989
-0.9707	0.03	33.3333	0.44392	26.9862
-0.91845	0.04	25.	0.4416	20.4808
-0.86797	0.05	20.	0.43915	16.5744
-0.8191	0.06	16.6667	0.43657	13.9673
-0.77174	0.07	14.2857	0.43386	12.1029
-0.72577	0.08	12.5	0.43104	10.7025
-0.6811	0.09	11.1111	0.4281	9.6114
-0.63764	0.1	10.	0.42504	8.73689
-0.554	0.12	8.33333	0.41861	7.42093
-0.47429	0.14	7.14286	0.41178	6.47613
-0.398	0.16	6.25	0.40456	5.76326
-0.32473	0.18	5.55556	0.397	5.20498
-0.25411	0.2	5.	0.3891	4.7549
-0.18583	0.22	4.54545	0.3809	4.3835
-0.11963	0.24	4.16667	0.37242	4.07108
-0.05527	0.26	3.84615	0.36368	3.80405
0.00746	0.28	3.57143	0.3547	3.57267
0.06874	0.3	3.33333	0.34551	3.36982
0.21665	0.35	2.85714	0.32169	2.95543
0.35863	0.4	2.5	0.29693	2.63389
0.49634	0.45	2.22222	0.27149	2.37443
0.63111	0.5	2.	0.2456	2.15866
0.76404	0.55	1.81818	0.21947	1.97489
0.89605	0.6	1.66667	0.19331	1.81538
1.02793	0.65	1.53846	0.16729	1.67482
1.16039	0.7	1.42857	0.14156	1.54942
1.29407	0.75	1.33333	0.11626	1.43641
1.42955	0.8	1.25	0.09152	1.33375
1.56736	0.85	1.17647	0.06743	1.23987
1.70804	0.9	1.11111	0.04411	1.15355
1.85209	0.95	1.05263	0.02161	1.07385
2.	1.	1.	0.	1.

. 13.2

$\mu$

$a, A_a,$

$a$

$\mu$

Weibull